LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries

Interim Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2016 and 2015

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Index June 30, 2016 and 2015

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Report on Review of Interim Financial Statements

(English Translation of a Report Originally Issued in Korean)

To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of LG Chem, Ltd.

Reviewed Financial Statements

We have reviewed the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements of LG Chem, Ltd. and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group"). These financial statements consist of the interim consolidated statements of financial position of LG Chem, Ltd. and its subsidiaries as of June 30, 2016, and the related interim consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, and interim consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes, expressed in Korean won.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea ('Korean IFRS') 1034, *Interim Financial Reporting*, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to issue a report on these consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the quarterly and semi-annual review standards established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Korean Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.



Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with the Korean IFRS 1034, *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Other Matters

We have audited the consolidated statement of financial position of the Group as of December 31, 2015, and the related consolidated statements of income, comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with the Korean Standards on Auditing. We expressed an unqualified opinion on those financial statements in our audit report dated March 9, 2016. These financial statements are not included in this review report. The consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2015, presented herein for comparative purposes, is consistent, in all material respects, with the above audited statement of financial position as of December 31, 2015.

Review standards and their application in practice vary among countries. The procedures and practices used in the Republic of Korea to review such financial statements may differ from those generally accepted and applied in other countries.

Samil Pricewaterfrankogers

Seoul, Korea August 16, 2016

This interim report is effective as of August 16, 2016, the review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances, which may occur between the review report date and the time of reading this report, could have a material impact on the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements and notes thereto. Accordingly, the readers of the review report should understand that there is a possibility that the above review report may have to be revised to reflect the impact of such subsequent events or circumstances, if any.

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015

(in millions of Korean won)	Notes	June 30, 2016 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2015
Assets			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	3, 5, 6	1,717,576	1,704,918
Trade receivables	3, 5, 7, 32	3,198,473	3,236,622
Other receivables	3, 5, 7, 32	1,108,702	1,163,360
Prepaid income taxes		1,838	1,955
Other current financial assets	3, 5, 8, 9	-	93
Other current assets	14	208,648	203,604
Inventories	10	2,656,837	2,338,553
Non-current assets held for sale	36	67,890	6,500
Total current assets		8,959,964	8,655,605
Non-current assets			
Other receivables	3, 5, 7	235,788	106,484
Other financial assets	3, 5, 8	24,440	15,301
Investments in associates and joint ventures	1, 11, 34	268,951	293,747
Deferred income tax assets	29	144,383	98,459
Property, plant and equipment	12	9,381,351	8,867,209
Intangible assets	13	751,711	501,886
Investment properties	12	14,199	<u>-</u>
Other non-current assets	14	45,321	40,037
Total non-current assets		10,866,144	9,923,123
Total assets		19,826,108	18,578,728
Liabilities and equity			
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade payables	3, 5, 32	1,328,445	1,172,488
Other payables	3, 5, 32	832,175	825,606
Borrowings	3, 5, 15	2,952,977	2,150,778
Provisions	16	13,079	9,605
Income tax payables	29	260,466	338,777
Other current liabilities	5, 18	260,324	301,727
Non-current liabilities held for sale	36	36	, -
Total current liabilities	,	5,647,502	4,798,981
Non-current liabilities	•		
Other payables	3, 5	6,955	1,680
Borrowings	3, 5, 15	336,432	507,928
Provisions	16	132,771	26,907
Net defined benefit liabilities	17	170,876	81,192
Deferred income tax liabilities	29	38,724	30,666
Other non-current liabilities	18	29,087	27,852
Total non-current liabilities	•	714,845	676,225
Total liabilities		6,362,347	5,475,206

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015

(in millions of Korean won)	Notes	June 30, 2016 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2015
Equity			
Equity attributable to owners of the parent			
Share capital	1, 20	369,500	369,500
Capital surplus		1,157,772	1,157,772
Other components of equity	22	(15,871)	(15,699)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(44,133)	(52,608)
Retained earnings	21	11,915,691	11,532,500
		13,382,959	12,991,465
Non-controlling interests		80,802	112,057
Total equity		13,463,761	13,103,522
Total liabilities and equity		19,826,108	18,578,728

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Interim Consolidated Statements of Income Three-Month and Six-Month Periods Ended June 30, 2016 and 2015

(in millions of Korean won, except per share amounts)	Notes	2016 (Unaudited)		Notes 2016 (Unaudited)			2015 (Unaudited)		
		Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months				
Revenue	32, 34	5,219,229	10,093,321	5,073,222	9,988,244				
Cost of sales	24, 32	(4,074,378)	(8,014,097)	(4,047,657)	(8,168,627)				
Gross profit		1,144,851	2,079,224	1,025,565	1,819,617				
Selling, general and administrative expenses	23, 24, 32	(532,398)	(1,009,025)	(462,124)	(894,374)				
Operating profit	34	612,453	1,070,199	563,441	925,243				
Finance income	5, 26	44,558	81,144	31,350	76,813				
Finance expenses	5, 26	(89,458)	(128,101)	(38,052)	(94,635)				
Share of loss of associates and joint ventures	11	(2,873)	(5,211)	(429)	(1,540)				
Other non-operating income	5, 27	163,064	220,274	115,794	179,212				
Other non-operating expenses	5, 28, 36	(227,658)	(315,135)	(179,161)	(268,045)				
Profit before income tax	33	500,086	923,170	492,943	817,048				
Income tax expense	29	(124,602)	(209,561)	(139,975)	(217,928)				
Profit for the period		375,484	713,609	352,968	599,120				
Attributable to:									
Owners of the Parent Company		376,911	716,674	349,445	592,241				
Non-controlling interests		(1,427)	(3,065)	3,523	6,879				
Earnings per share									
to owners of the Parent Company (in Korean wo	n) 30								
Basic and diluted earnings per ordinary share		5,124	9,743	4,751	8,051				
Basic and diluted earnings per preferred share		5,137	9,768	4,763	8,076				

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Interim Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income Three-Month and Six-Month Periods Ended June 30, 2016 and 2015

(in millions of Korean won)	Notes	2016 (Unaudited)		2015 (Unaudited)	
		Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Profit for the period		375,484	713,609	352,968	599,120
Other comprehensive income					
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:					
Remeasurements of the net defined benefit liability	17	(1,149)	(1,919)	(614)	(1,224)
Shares of remeasurement on					
net defined benefit liability of associates		4	5	(23)	4
Income tax effect relating to components of					
other comprehensive income		276	465	148	296
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
Currency translation differences		(17,545)	(26,095)	30,065	40,786
Gain on valuation of available-for-sale financial assets		1,568	3,858	-	-
Shares of other comprehensice income (loss)					
of joint ventures and associates		(1,591)	(3,464)	3,081	449
Reclassification from disposal of joint ventures		45,215	45,215	-	-
Income tax effect relating to components of					
other comprehensive income		(12,244)	(13,064)	1,109	1,512
Other comprehensive income					
for the period, net of tax		14,534	5,001	33,766	41,823
Total comprehensive income for the period		390,018	718,610	386,734	640,943
Attributable to:					
Owners of the Parent Company		393,012	723,700	380,957	631,008
Non-controlling interests		(2,994)	(5,090)	5,777	9,935

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity Six-Month Periods Ended June 30, 2016 and 2015

(in millions of Korean won)		Attributable to Owners of the Parent							
				Other	other			Non-	
		Share	Capital	components	comprehensive	Retained		controlling	Total
	Notes	capital	surplus	of equity	loss	earnings	Total	interests	equity
Balance at January 1, 2015		369,500	1,157,772	(15,699)	(62,233)	10,690,605	12,139,945	125,907	12,265,852
Comprehensive income:	•	<u>.</u>							
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	592,241	592,241	6,879	599,120
Remeasurements of the net defined									
benefit liability	17	-	-	-	-	(928)	(928)	-	(928)
Currency translation differences		-	-	-	39,242	-	39,242	3,056	42,298
Others					449	4	453		453
Total comprehensive income	,				39,691	591,317	631,008	9,935	640,943
Transactions with owners:									
Dividends	31	_	_	_	_	(294,520)	(294,520)	_	(294,520)
Total transactions with owners	31					(294,520)	(294,520)		(294,520)
Balance at June 30, 2015 (Unaudited)	•	369,500	1,157,772	(15,699)	(22,542)	10,987,402	12,476,433	135,842	12,612,275
Balance at January 1, 2016	1	369,500	1,157,772	(15,699)	(52,608)	11,532,500	12,991,465	112,057	13,103,522
Comprehensive income:	•	000,000	1,101,112	(10,000)	(02,000)	11,002,000	12,001,100	112,001	10,100,022
Profit (loss) for the period		_	_	-	_	716.674	716.674	(3,065)	713,609
Remeasurements of the net defined						,	,	(0,000)	,
benefit liability	17	_	_	_	_	(1,454)	(1,454)	-	(1,454)
Currency translation differences		_	-	-	(25,400)	-	(25,400)	(2,025)	(27,425)
Gain on valuation of					(-,,		(-,,	(, ,	(, -,
available-for-sale financial assets		_	-	_	2,924	-	2,924	-	2,924
Others		-	-	-	30,951	5	30,956	-	30,956
Total comprehensive income (loss)	•	-	_		8,475	715,225	723,700	(5,090)	718,610
Towns of the country									
Transactions with owners: Dividends	31					(224.207)	(224 207)	(45.050)	(240 540)
Issuance of stock by subsidiaries	31	-	-	-	-	(331,287)	(331,287)	(15,259)	(346,546)
Business combination	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,521	5,521
Others	30	-	-	(172)	-	(747)	(919)	(16,349) (78)	(16,349) (997)
Total transactions with owners		-		(172)		(332,034)	(332,206)	(26,165)	(358,371)
Balance at June 30, 2016 (Unaudited)		369,500	1,157,772	(15,871)	(44,133)	11,915,691	13,382,959	80,802	13,463,761
balance at Julie 30, 2010 (Ullaudited)	1	309,300	1,101,112	(10,071)	(44,133)	11,910,091	13,302,939	00,002	13,403,701

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Six-Month Periods Ended June 30, 2016 and 2015

Cash flows from operating activities 33 1,812,348 1,722,192 Cash generated from operations 33 1,812,348 1,722,192 Interest received 22,241 18,829 Interest paid (36,397) (34,240) Dividends received - 33,500 Income taxes paid (351,796) (151,407) Net cash inflow from operating activities 1,446,396 1,588,874 Cash flows from investing activities 387,980 510,329 Decrease in other receivables 32,703 12,964 Proceeds from disposal of investments in joint ventures 23,724 - Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets 41 2,991 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in non-current other receivables (3,636) (15,755) Acquisition of intangible assets (3,636) (15,756) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment <th>(in millions of Korean won)</th> <th>Notes</th> <th>2016 (Unaudited)</th> <th>2015 (Unaudited)</th>	(in millions of Korean won)	Notes	2016 (Unaudited)	2015 (Unaudited)
Interest received 22,241 18,829 Interest paid (36,397) (34,240) Dividends received 33,500 (151,796) (151,407) Net cash inflow from operating activities 1,446,396 1,588,874 Cash flows from investing activities Decrease in other receivables 387,980 510,329 Decrease in non-current other receivables 32,703 12,964 Proceeds from disposal of investments in joint ventures 23,724 - Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets 41 2,991 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in onen-current other receivables (3,636) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (881,545) (887,827) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (881,545) (887,827) Acquisition	Cash flows from operating activities		,	,
Interest paid (36,397) (34,240) Dividends received - 33,500 Income taxes paid (351,796) (151,407) Net cash inflow from operating activities 1,446,396 1,588,874 Cash flows from investing activities 387,980 510,329 Decrease in other receivables 32,703 12,964 Proceeds from disposal of investments in joint ventures 23,724 - Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets 41 2,991 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets (3,636) (150) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition	Cash generated from operations	33	1,812,348	1,722,192
Dividends received Income taxes paid 33,500 (151,407) Net cash inflow from operating activities 1,446,396 1,588,874 Cash flows from investing activities 387,980 510,329 Decrease in other receivables 387,980 510,329 Decrease in non-current other receivables 32,703 12,964 Proceeds from disposal of investments in joint ventures 23,724 - Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 41 2,991 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,836) (15,755) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (3,062) (422) Acquisition of intangible assets (30,702) (30,489) Busin	Interest received		22,241	18,829
Income taxes paid (351,796) (151,407) Net cash inflow from operating activities 1,446,396 1,588,874 Cash flows from investing activities 387,980 510,329 Decrease in other receivables 32,703 12,964 Proceeds from disposal of investments in joint ventures 23,724 - Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets 41 2,991 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (155) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (155) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,768) (422) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities 410,693 248,173<	Interest paid		(36,397)	(34,240)
Net cash inflow from operating activities 1,446,396 1,588,874 Cash flows from investing activities 387,980 510,329 Decrease in other receivables 32,703 12,964 Proceads from disposal of investments in joint ventures 23,724 - Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets 41 2,991 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in non-current other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (881,545) (887,827) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (881,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (3,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Proceeds from borrowings (446,469) (2	Dividends received		-	33,500
Cash flows from investing activities Decrease in other receivables 387,980 510,329 Decrease in non-current other receivables 32,703 12,964 Proceeds from disposal of investments in joint ventures 23,724 - Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets 41 2,991 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in non-current other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets (3,062) (422) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (3,062) (422) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,002) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from financing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963)	Income taxes paid		(351,796)	(151,407)
Decrease in other receivables 387,980 510,329 Decrease in non-current other receivables 32,703 12,964 Proceeds from disposal of investments in joint ventures 23,724 - Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets 41 2,991 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in non-current other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574<	Net cash inflow from operating activities		1,446,396	1,588,874
Decrease in non-current other receivables 32,703 12,964 Proceeds from disposal of investments in joint ventures 23,724 - Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets 41 2,991 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in non-current other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets (3,062) (422) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings 410,693	Cash flows from investing activities			
Proceeds from disposal of investments in joint ventures 23,724 - Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets 41 2,991 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in non-current other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets (3,062) (422) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 5,574 - Proceeds from borrowings 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358)	Decrease in other receivables		387,980	510,329
Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets 41 2,991 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in non-current other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets (3,062) (422) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358) Dividends paid (346,559) (294,520) Net cash outflow from financing activities (376,761) (338,705)	Decrease in non-current other receivables		32,703	12,964
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 12,624 2,015 Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in non-current other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets (3,062) (422) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 5,574 - Proceeds from borrowings 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358) Dividends paid (346,559) (294,520) Net cash outflow from financing activities (376,761) (338,705) Net inc	Proceeds from disposal of investments in joint ventures		23,724	-
Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets 240 2,670 Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in non-current other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets (3,062) (422) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358) Dividends paid (346,559) (294,520) Net cash outflow from financing activities (376,761) (338,705) Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 21,025 210,206 Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period 1,704,918 988,016	Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets		41	2,991
Increase in other receivables (297,626) (636,289) Increase in non-current other receivables (73,688) (15,755) Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets (3,062) (422) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358) Dividends paid (346,559) (294,520) Net cash outflow from financing activities (376,761) (338,705) Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 21,025 210,206 Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period 1,704,918 988,016 Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents (8,367) (981)	Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		12,624	2,015
Increase in non-current other receivables	Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets		240	2,670
Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures (3,636) (150) Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets (3,062) (422) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358) Dividends paid (346,559) (294,520) Net cash outflow from financing activities (376,761) (338,705) Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 21,025 210,206 Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period 1,704,918 988,016 Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents (8,367) (981)	Increase in other receivables		(297,626)	(636,289)
Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets (3,062) (422) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 8 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358) Dividends paid (346,559) (294,520) Net cash outflow from financing activities (376,761) (338,705) Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 21,025 210,206 Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period 1,704,918 988,016 Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents (8,367) (981)	Increase in non-current other receivables		(73,688)	(15,755)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (681,545) (887,827) Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358) Dividends paid (346,559) (294,520) Net cash outflow from financing activities (376,761) (338,705) Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 21,025 210,206 Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period 1,704,918 988,016 Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents (8,367) (981)	Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures		(3,636)	(150)
Acquisition of intangible assets (37,702) (30,489) Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358) Dividends paid (346,559) (294,520) Net cash outflow from financing activities (376,761) (338,705) Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 21,025 210,206 Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period 1,704,918 988,016 Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents (8,367) (981)	Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets		(3,062)	(422)
Business combination 35 (408,663) - Net cash outflow from investing activities (1,048,610) (1,039,963) Cash flows from financing activities 410,693 248,173 Proceeds from borrowings 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358) Dividends paid (346,559) (294,520) Net cash outflow from financing activities (376,761) (338,705) Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 21,025 210,206 Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period 1,704,918 988,016 Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents (8,367) (981)	Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(681,545)	(887,827)
Net cash outflow from investing activities(1,048,610)(1,039,963)Cash flows from financing activities410,693248,173Proceeds from borrowings410,693248,173Capital contribution from non-controlling interest5,574-Repayments of borrowings(446,469)(292,358)Dividends paid(346,559)(294,520)Net cash outflow from financing activities(376,761)(338,705)Net increase in cash and cash equivalents21,025210,206Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period1,704,918988,016Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents(8,367)(981)	Acquisition of intangible assets		(37,702)	(30,489)
Cash flows from financing activities Proceeds from borrowings 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358) Dividends paid (346,559) (294,520) Net cash outflow from financing activities (376,761) (338,705) Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 21,025 210,206 Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period 1,704,918 988,016 Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents (8,367) (981)	Business combination	35	(408,663)	
Proceeds from borrowings 410,693 248,173 Capital contribution from non-controlling interest 5,574 - Repayments of borrowings (446,469) (292,358) Dividends paid (346,559) (294,520) Net cash outflow from financing activities (376,761) (338,705) Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 21,025 210,206 Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period 1,704,918 988,016 Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents (8,367) (981)	Net cash outflow from investing activities		(1,048,610)	(1,039,963)
Capital contribution from non-controlling interest5,574-Repayments of borrowings(446,469)(292,358)Dividends paid(346,559)(294,520)Net cash outflow from financing activities(376,761)(338,705)Net increase in cash and cash equivalents21,025210,206Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period1,704,918988,016Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents(8,367)(981)	Cash flows from financing activities			
Repayments of borrowings(446,469)(292,358)Dividends paid(346,559)(294,520)Net cash outflow from financing activities(376,761)(338,705)Net increase in cash and cash equivalents21,025210,206Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period1,704,918988,016Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents(8,367)(981)	Proceeds from borrowings		410,693	248,173
Dividends paid(346,559)(294,520)Net cash outflow from financing activities(376,761)(338,705)Net increase in cash and cash equivalents21,025210,206Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period1,704,918988,016Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents(8,367)(981)	Capital contribution from non-controlling interest		5,574	-
Net cash outflow from financing activities(376,761)(338,705)Net increase in cash and cash equivalents21,025210,206Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period1,704,918988,016Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents(8,367)(981)	Repayments of borrowings		(446,469)	(292,358)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents21,025210,206Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period1,704,918988,016Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents(8,367)(981)	Dividends paid		(346,559)	(294,520)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period 1,704,918 988,016 Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents (8,367) (981)	Net cash outflow from financing activities		(376,761)	(338,705)
Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents (8,367) (981)	Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		21,025	210,206
Exchange loss on cash and cash equivalents (8,367) (981)	Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period		1,704,918	988,016
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period 1,717,576 1,197,241			(8,367)	(981)
	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period		1,717,576	1,197,241

1. General information

General information about LG Chem, Ltd. (the "Parent Company"), the controlling company in accordance with Korean IFRS 1110, *Consolidated Financial Statements*, and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Group") is as follows:

1.1 The Parent Company

The Parent Company was spun off on April 1, 2001, from LG Chem Investment Ltd. (formerly LG Chemical Ltd.).

As of June 30, 2016, the Parent Company has its manufacturing facilities in Yeosu, Daesan, Ochang, Cheongju, Ulsan, Naju, Iksan, Paju and Gimcheon.

The Parent Company is authorized to issue 292 million shares of ordinary shares with par value of \(\pm\)5,000 per share. As of June 30, 2016, the Parent Company has issued 66,271,100 ordinary shares (\(\pm\)331,356 million) and 7,628,921 preferred shares (\(\pm\)38,144 million). The largest shareholder of the Parent Company is LG Corp., which owns 33.53% of the Parent Company's ordinary shares. Preferred shareholders have no voting rights but are entitled to receive dividends at a rate 1% more than those paid to ordinary shareholders.

1.2 Business Overview

The Group is engaged in Basic materials & Chemicals business, Energy solution, IT & Electronic materials, and Advanced materials business. In April 2016, the Parent Company acquired 100% shares of FarmHannong Co.,Ltd. (formerly Dongbu Farm Hannong Co.,Ltd.), which is engaged to manufacture crop protection products, seeds, fertilizers and others.

The Basic materials & Chemicals business includes production of olefin petrochemicals, such as ethylene, propylene, butadiene from Naphtha, and aromatic petrochemicals such as benzene. It also includes production of synthetic resin and synthetic components from olefin, and aromatic petrochemicals. This business bears characteristics of a large-volume process industry. The Group's major products are PE, PP, BPA, ABS, EP, PVC, plasticizers, acrylic, SAP, synthetic rubber, a special resin, and others.

The Energy solution business manufactures and supplies batteries ranging from mobile batteries for mobile phones and laptop computers to automotive batteries for electric vehicles. A demand of small sized batteries for new applications such as electric tools, electric driving devices as well as traditional IT devices is increasing recently and the automotive battery business is also expected to expand rapidly due to an increasing demand of the batteries in associated with enhanced environment regulation in developed countries.

The IT & Electronic material business manufactures and supplies various display materials such as polarizer and LCD glass, and RO water purification filter, which will be the next growth engine for future. Advanced materials business manufactures and supplies display and battery materials for LCD Photoresist, OLED materials, battery materials and others.

FarmHannong Co.,Ltd., a newly acquired subsidiary, manufactures and sells crop protection products, seeds, fertilizers and others. The crop protection business provides high value products such as environmentally-friendly pesticide. The fertilizer business leads developing a next generation fertilizers such as eco friendly organic and functional fertilizers, and potting soil. The seed business puts priority on retaining and developing rare breed with high profit in order to remain competitive in a future food industry.

1.3 Consolidated Subsidiaries, Associates and Joint Ventures

			June 3	0, 2016
One of the death of the dea	Percentage of ownership (%)	Business location	Fiscal year-end	Business activities
Consolidated subsidiaries	75	Oblan	D 0.4	ADO/ODI
Ningbo LG Yongxing Chemical Co., Ltd. ¹	75 75	China	December 31	ABS/SBL manufacturing and sales
Ningbo Zhenhai LG Yongxing Trade Co., Ltd. ¹	75 400	China	December 31	ABS sales
LG Chem HK Ltd.	100	Hong Kong	December 31	Sales and trading
LG Chemical India Dr. 144 2	100	USA	December 31	Sales and trading
LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd. ²	100	India	December 31	Synthetic resin manufacturing and sales
LG Polymers India Pvt. Ltd. ² LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd.	100 100	India China	December 31 December 31	PS manufacturing EP manufacturing and sales
LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co., Ltd. ³	100	China	December 31	Battery/ Polarizer Manufacturing and sales
LG Chem (Taiwan), Ltd.	100	Taiwan	December 31	Polarizer manufacturing and sales
LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co., Ltd.	100	China	December 31	Polarizer manufacturing
Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co., Ltd.4,	75	China	December 31	PVC, VCM, EDC manufacturing and sales
Tianjin LG BOTIAN Chemical Co., Ltd.⁴	56	China	December 31	SBS manufacturing and sales
LG Chem (China) Investment Co., Ltd.	100	China	December 31	China holding company
LG Chem (Tianjin) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd.	100	China	December 31	ABS/EP manufacturing and sales
LG Chem Europe GmbH	100	Germany	December 31	Sales and trading
LG Chem Poland Sp. z o.o.	100	Poland	December 31	Polarizer manufacturing
LG Chem Michigan Inc.	100	USA	December 31	Automotive battery research and manufacturing
LG Chem Power Inc.	100	USA	December 31	Automotive battery research
LGC Petrochemical India Private Ltd.	100	India	December 31	Synthetic resin manufacturing and sales
HAENGBOKNURI CO.,LTD.	100	Korea	December 31	Facility management and general cleaning
LG CHEM TK Kimya SANAYI VE TIC. Ltd. STI.	100	Turkey	December 31	Sales and trading
LG Chem Japan Co., Ltd.	100	Japan	December 31	Sales and trading
LG NanoH2O, Inc. ⁵	100	USA	December 31	Water purification filter research and manufacturing
NanoH2O Singapore Private Ltd. ⁵	100	Singapore	December 31	Water purification filter research and manufacturing
NanoH2O (Jiangsu) Water Processing Technology Co. Ltd. ⁵	100	China	December 31	Water purification filter research and manufacturing
Nanjing LG Chem New Energy Battery Co., Ltd. ⁶	50	China	December 31	Automotive battery manufacturing and sales
LG Chem (Chongqing) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd.	100	China	December 31	EP manufacturing and sales
LG Chem Wroclaw Energy sp. z o.o. ⁷	100	Poland	December 31	Automotive battery research and manufacturing
FarmHannong Co.,Ltd. ⁸	100	Korea	December 31	Agricultural pesticide manufacturing
Cecel.Co.,Ltd ⁸	71	Korea	December 31	Biologicals manufacturing
FarmCeres Co.,Ltd. ⁸	100	Korea	December 31	Agricultural materials distribution
FarmBiotec Co.,Ltd. ⁸	100	Korea	December 31	Sanitizer and insecticide for house manufacturing
AGROTECH CO.,LTD. 8	100	Korea	December 31	Agricultual pesticide manufacturing
FarmPFI Co., Ltd. ⁸	100	Korea	December 31	Other food additives manufacturing
FarmHwaong Co.,Ltd. ^{8,9}	58	Korea	December 31	Vegetables and fruit farming
SaemangeumFarm Co.,Ltd ⁸	90	Korea	December 31	Crop farming

FarmHungnong Co.,Ltd. 8	100	Korea	December 31	Seed manufacturing and distribution
ChemGreen Energy Co.,Ltd8	100	Korea	December 31	Chemicals manufacturing
Dongbu Farm Hannong (Heilongjiang) Chemical Corp. ⁸	100	China	December 31	Agricultural pesticide manufacturing
Dongbu Farm Hannong Australia Pty., Ltd. 8	100	Australia	December 31	Fertilizer manufacturing and distribution
Associates				
LG Holdings (HK) Ltd.	26	Hong Kong	December 31	Sales and trading
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	21	Korea	December 31	Environment solution and
TEGWIN Co., Eta.				Construction of chemical plant
LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA. 10	100	Brazil	December 31	Sales and trading
LG Chem Malaysia SDN.BHD.10	100	Malaysia	December 31	Sales and trading
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	20	USA	December 31	Power fuel cell research
Superfert Dongbu Pty Ltd. 8	50	Australia	December 31	Fertilizer sales
Joint ventures				
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd.	40	Vietnam	December 31	DOP production and sales
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	49	Korea	December 31	Battery manufacturing
TIL Greenpower Co., Ltd.				for electric automobile
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	50	Korea	December 31	Plant utility and distribution,
SEETEC Co., Liu.				research assistance service
CNOOC & LG Petrochemicals Co., Ltd.	50	China	December 31	ABS manufacturing and sales
KLPE Limited Liability Partnership 11	50	Kazakhstan	December 31	PE manufacturing and sales

¹ As of June 30, 2016, Ningbo LG Yongxing Chemical Co.,Ltd. owns 100% of Ningbo Zhenhai LG Yongxing Trade Co.,Ltd. shares.

² As of June 30, 2016, LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd. owns 100% of LG Polymer India Pvt. Ltd. shares.

³ During the period, the Parent Company acquired additional shares of LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co., Ltd. for \ 12,750 million.

⁴ As of June 30, 2016, Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co., Ltd. owns 20.30% of Tianjin LG BOTIAN Chemical Co., Ltd. shares.

⁵ As of June 30, 2016, LG NanoH2O, Inc. owns 100% of NanoH2O Singapore Private Ltd. and NanoH2O (Jiangsu) Water Processing Technology Co. Ltd. shares.

⁶ Although the Parent Company owns 50% of the voting rights of LG Chem (Nanjing) New Energy Battery Co., Ltd., the Parent Company is considered to have control over the investee as the Parent Company can exercise the majority voting rights in its decision-making process in accordance with the shareholders' agreement.

⁷ LG Chem Wroclaw Energy sp.z o.o. was established during the six-month period ended June 30, 2016, and the Parent Company newly acquired 100% shares of LG Chem Wroclaw Energy sp.z o.o. for \ 1 million.

⁸The Parent Company newly acquired 100% shares of Dongbu Farm Hannong Co.,Ltd. for \ 424,500 million. Dongbu Farm Hannong Co.,Ltd. changed its name to FarmHannong Co.,Ltd., and the Parent Company acquired additional shares for \ 300,000 million during the six-month period ended June 30, 2016. FarmHannong Co.,Ltd. holds 100% shares of FarmCeres Co.,Ltd., FarmBiotec Co.,Ltd., AGROTECH CO.,LTD., FarmPFI Co., Ltd., SaemangeumFarm Co.,Ltd.,

FarmHungnong Co.,Ltd., ChemGreen Energy Co.,Ltd, Dongbu Farm Hannong (Heilongjiang) Chemical Corp. and Dongbu Farm Hannong Australia Pty., Ltd., and also holds 71.05% shares of Cecel.Co.,Ltd, 57.87% shares of FarmHwaong Co.,Ltd., and 50% shares of Superfert Dongbu Pty Ltd.

⁹ As of June 30, 2016, FarmHwaong Co.,Ltd.'s assets and liabilities are classified as non-current assets and liabilities held for sale (Note 36).

¹⁰ Classified as an investment in associate due to its small size.

¹¹ The Parent Company decided to discontinue the business of KLPE Limited Liability Partnership and collected \ 23,724 million of investments through capital reduction with consideration (Note 11).

1.4 Summarized Financial Information of Subsidiaries, Associates and Joint Ventures

Summarized financial information (before elimination of intercompany transactions and adjustments for differences in accounting policies) of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures is as follows:

Consolidated subsidiaries Liabilities Equity Revenue Frofit (loss) for the period or the peri
Consolidated subsidiaries Ningbo LG Yongxing Chemical Co.,Ltd. 581,037 199,912 381,125 728,829 29,344 Ningbo Zhenhai LG Yongxing Trade Co.,Ltd. 8,486 6,003 2,483 16,600 371 LG Chem HK Ltd. 107,224 89,515 17,709 261,666 157 LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd. 32,725 50 32,675 - 10 LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics 97,664 31,544 66,120 67,998 3,762 Co.,Ltd. 2,116,884 1,441,106 675,778 1,031,378 (37,974) Materials Co.,Ltd. 127,517 66,758 60,759 98,753 2,288 LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co.,Ltd. 37,300 10,022 27,278 29,210 1,260 LG Chem China) Investment Co.,Ltd. 53,735 57,244 (35,09) 65,285 5,860 LG Chem (Tianjin) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd. 193,767 86,476 107,291 26,479 36,09 LG Chem (Tianjin) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd. 193,7
Ningbo LG Yongxing Chemical Co.,Ltd. 581,037 199,912 381,125 728,829 29,344 Ningbo Zhenhai LG Yongxing Trade Co.,Ltd. 8,486 6,003 2,483 16,600 371 LG Chem HK Ltd. 107,224 89,515 17,709 261,656 157 LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd. 32,725 50 32,675 - 10 LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd. 94,312 29,599 64,713 105,876 6,842 LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co.,Ltd. 97,664 31,544 66,120 67,998 3,762 LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co.,Ltd. 2,116,884 1,441,106 675,778 1,031,378 (37,974) LG Chem (Taiwan), Ltd. 127,517 66,758 60,759 98,753 2,288 LG Chem Claiman, LG Bohai Chemical Co.,Ltd. 350,885 287,776 63,109 265,285 5,860 LG Chem (China) Investment Co.,Ltd. 193,767 86,476 107,291 26,479 3,609 LG Chem Chem Chaple Co.,Ltd. 193,785
Ningbo Zhenhai LG Yongxing Trade Co.,Ltd. 8,486 6,003 2,483 16,600 371 LG Chem HK Ltd. 107,224 89,515 17,709 261,656 157 LG Chem America, Inc. 165,837 149,224 16,613 308,331 119 LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd. 32,725 50 32,675 - 10 LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd. 97,664 31,544 66,120 67,998 3,762 LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co.,Ltd. 2,116,884 1,441,106 675,778 1,031,378 (37,974) LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co.,Ltd. 37,300 10,022 27,278 29,210 1,260 LG Chem Cinal Investment Co.,Ltd. 350,885 287,776 63,109 210,247 (35,430) Tianjin LG BOTIAN Chemical Co.,Ltd. 53,735 57,244 (3,509) 65,285 5,860 LG Chem (China) Investment Co.,Ltd. 193,767 86,476 107,291 26,479 3,609 LG Chem Europe GmbH 152,424 128,634 23,7
LG Chem HlK Ltd. LG Chem America, Inc. LG Chem America, Inc. LG Chem America, Inc. LG Chemidal India Pvt. Ltd. LG Chemidal India Pvt. Ltd. LG Polymers India Pvt. Ltd. LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd. LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd. LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co., Ltd. LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co., Ltd. LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co., Ltd. LG Chem (Display Materials (Beijing) Co., Ltd. LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co., Ltd. LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co., Ltd. LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co., Ltd. LG Chem (China) Investment Co., Ltd. LG Chem (China) Investment Co., Ltd. LG Chem (China) Investment Co., Ltd. LG Chem Europe GmbH LG Chem Europe GmbH LG Chem Europe GmbH LG Chem Poland Sp. z o.o. LG Chem Power Inc. LG Chem Power Inc. LG Chem Power Inc. LG Chem Power No., Ltd. LG Chem Display Materials (Ld. LG Chem Europe CmbH LG Chem Hichigan Inc. LG Chem Display Materials (Ld. LG Chem Display Materials (Ld. LG Chem Display Materials (Ld. LG Chem Michigan Inc. LG Chem Surope CmbH LG Chem Chemical India Private Ltd. LG Chem Michigan Inc. LG Chem Chemical India Private Ltd. LG Chem Surope Chemical India Private Ltd. LG Chem Surope Saltery Co., Ltd. LG Chem Chongqing) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd. LG Chem Wroclaw Energy Battery Co., Ltd. LG Chem Chongqing) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd. LG Chem Wroclaw Energy Sp
LG Chem America, Inc. 165,837 149,224 16,613 308,331 119 LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd. 32,725 50 32,675 - 10 LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd. 97,664 31,544 66,120 67,998 3,762 LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co.,Ltd. 2,116,884 1,441,106 675,778 1,031,378 (37,974) LG Chem (Taiwan), Ltd. 127,517 66,758 60,759 98,753 2,288 LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co.,Ltd. 37,300 10,022 27,278 29,210 1,260 Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co.,Ltd. 350,885 287,776 63,109 210,247 (35,430) LG Chem (China) Investment Co.,Ltd. 193,767 86,476 107,291 26,479 3,609 LG Chem (Tianjin) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd. 61,908 14,375 47,533 44,255 2,596 LG Chem Europe GmbH 152,424 128,634 23,790 203,410 5,374 LG Chem Power Inc. 213,494 155,002 <td< td=""></td<>
LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd. 32,725 50 32,675 - 10 LG Polymers India Pvt. Ltd. 94,312 29,599 64,713 105,876 6,842 LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd. 97,664 31,544 66,120 67,998 3,762 LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co.,Ltd. 2,116,884 1,441,106 675,778 1,031,378 (37,974) LG Chem (Taiwan), Ltd. 127,517 66,758 60,759 98,753 2,288 LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co.,Ltd. 37,300 10,022 27,278 29,210 1,260 Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co.,Ltd. 350,885 287,776 63,109 210,247 (35,430) LG Chem (China) Investment Co.,Ltd. 53,735 57,244 (3,509) 65,285 5,860 LG Chem (Tianjin) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd. 61,908 14,375 47,533 44,255 2,596 LG Chem Europe GmbH 152,424 128,634 23,790 203,410 5,374 LG Chem Michigan Inc. 213,494 155,002
LG Polymers India Pvt. Ltd. 94,312 29,599 64,713 105,876 6,842 LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd. 97,664 31,544 66,120 67,998 3,762 LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co., Ltd. 2,116,884 1,441,106 675,778 1,031,378 (37,974) LG Chem (Taiwan), Ltd. 127,517 66,758 60,759 98,753 2,288 LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co., Ltd. 37,300 10,022 27,278 29,210 1,260 Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co., Ltd. 350,885 287,776 63,109 210,247 (35,430) Tianjin LG BOTIAN Chemical Co., Ltd. 53,735 57,244 (3,509) 65,285 5,860 LG Chem (China) Investment Co., Ltd. 193,767 86,476 107,291 26,479 3,609 LG Chem Europe GmbH 152,424 128,634 23,790 203,410 5,374 LG Chem Michigan Inc. 213,494 155,002 58,492 105,232 23,002 LG Chem Michigan Inc. 17,608 11,507
LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd. 97,664 31,544 66,120 67,998 3,762 LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co.,Ltd. 2,116,884 1,441,106 675,778 1,031,378 (37,974) LG Chem (Taiwan), Ltd. 127,517 66,758 60,759 98,753 2,288 LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co.,Ltd. 37,300 10,022 27,278 29,210 1,260 Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co.,Ltd. 350,885 287,776 63,109 210,247 (35,430) Tianjin LG BOTIAN Chemical Co.,Ltd. 53,735 57,244 (3,509) 65,285 5,860 LG Chem (China) Investment Co.,Ltd. 193,767 86,476 107,291 26,479 3,609 LG Chem (Tianjin) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd. 61,908 14,375 47,533 44,255 2,596 LG Chem Europe GmbH 152,424 128,634 23,790 203,410 5,374 LG Chem Poland Sp. z o.o. 52,082 22,537 29,545 41,662 2,053 LG Chem Michigan Inc. 213,494 <
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LG Chem Japan Co.,Ltd. 3,274 489 2,785 2,766 296 LG NanoH2O, Inc.¹ 14,693 8,659 6,034 8,519 384 Nanjing LG Chem New Energy Battery Co.,Ltd. 240,282 200,897 39,385 34,443 (6,587) LG Chem (Chongqing) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd. 22,500 14,861 7,639 - (729) LG Chem Wroclaw Energy sp. z o.o. 1 - 1 - - -
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LG Chem Wroclaw Energy sp. z o.o. 1 - 1
Associates
LG Holdings (HK) Ltd. 381,899 104,918 276,981 26,846 8,946
TECWIN Co., Ltd. 54,375 20,160 34,215
LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDICAO DE NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA. 92 90 2
LG Chem Malaysia SDN.BHD. 188 25 163
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc. 34,608 71,138 (36,530) 1,350 (23,414)
Joint ventures
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd. 17,893 9,725 8,168 27,343 1,145
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd. 122,120 89,816 32,304 70,564 (1,497)
SEETEC Co., Ltd. 377,235 44,586 332,649 229,323 8,691
CNOOC & LG Petrochemicals Co., Ltd. 252,861 239,463 13,398 114,117 (15,047)

¹ Included its subsidiaries' financial information from an intermediate parent perspective and not applied adjustments of a fair value evaluation due to the business combination in the consolidated financial statements.

(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2015					
	Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Revenue	Profit (loss)	
Consolidated subsidiaries	ASSELS	Liabilities	Equity	Revenue	for the year	
Tianjin LG DAGU Chemical Co.,Ltd.1	-	-	_	270,731	(10,510)	
Ningbo LG Yongxing Chemical Co.,Ltd.	663,855	241,238	422,617	1,565,866	78,702	
Ningbo Zhenhai LG Yongxing Trade Co.,Ltd.	7,592	5,421	2,171	20,397	396	
LG Chem HK Ltd.	141,299	123,634	17,665	526,785	519	
LG Chem America, Inc.	140,912	124,340	16,572	651,564	1,348	
LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd.	32,714	24	32,690	56	75	
LG Polymers India Pvt. Ltd.	83,470	24,269	59,201	191,675	5,508	
LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd.	99,325	33,686	65,639	143,607	10,930	
LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics						
Materials Co.,Ltd.	1,806,199	1,093,230	712,969	2,089,196	28,648	
LG Chem (Taiwan), Ltd.	128,178	60,282	67,896	254,171	11,375	
LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co.,Ltd.	38,551	11,920	26,631	78,270	2,278	
Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co.,Ltd.	376,831	277,324	99,507	391,032	(95,576)	
Tianjin LG BOTIAN Chemical Co.,Ltd.	58,701	68,109	(9,408)	128,770	11,327	
LG Chem (China) Investment Co.,Ltd.	170,212	65,865	104,347	46,435	5,881	
LG Chem (Tianjin) Engineering Plastics Co.,Ltd.	60,359	14,347	46,012	89,033	5,709	
LG Chem Europe GmbH	121,161	102,859	18,302	338,029	3,924	
LG Chem Poland Sp. z o.o.	60,186	31,880	28,306	79,101	973	
LG Chem Michigan Inc.	207,006	170,928	36,078	91,710	8,345	
LG Chem Power Inc.	9,258	6,811	2,447	34,524	1,998	
LGC Petrochemical India Private Ltd.	1,380	159	1,221	3,645	376	
HAENGBOKNURI CO.,LTD	1,823	669	1,154	4,803	229	
LG CHEM TK Kimya SANAYI VE TIC. Ltd. STI.	3,020	1,835	1,185	33,139	834	
LG Chem Japan Co.,Ltd.	2,450	329	2,121	4,500	499	
LG NanoH2O, Inc.	25,184	19,506	5,678	19,730	(21,198)	
Nanjing LG Chem New Energy Battery Co.,Ltd.	83,282	41,949	41,333	737	(3,541)	
LG Chem (Chongqing) Engineering Plastics	03,202	41,949	41,333	737	(3,341)	
Co.,Ltd.	9,666	1,133	8,533	-	(823)	
Associates						
LG Holdings (HK) Ltd.	388,565	114,797	273,768	53,235	15,067	
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	54,375	20,160	34,215	63,834	2,725	
LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDICAO DE NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA.	92	90	2	1,515	104	
LG Chem Malaysia SDN.BHD.	188	25	163	334	28	
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	37,788	69,553	(31,765)	2,388	(38,309)	
Joint ventures						
LG VINA Chemical Co.,Ltd.	18,172	8,839	9,333	59,739	2,131	
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	97,772	63,978	33,794	102,388	(2,510)	
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	372,616	48,658	323,958	507,701	19,121	
CNOOC & LG Petrochemicals Co.,Ltd.	287,448	258,875	28,573	221,192	(27,835)	
KLPE Limited Liability Partnership	191,947	8,884	183,063	-	51,128	

¹ During 2015, Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co., Ltd. merged with Tianjin LG DAGU Chemical Co., Ltd. The financial information above was the information before the merger.

1.5 Changes in Scope for Consolidation

Subsidiaries newly included in the consolidation for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016, are as follows:

Subsidiary	Reason
FarmHannong Co.,Ltd.	Business combination
Cecel.Co.,Ltd	Business combination
FarmCeres Co.,Ltd.	Business combination
FarmBiotec Co.,Ltd.	Business combination
AGROTECH CO.,LTD.	Business combination
FarmPFI Co., Ltd.	Business combination
FarmHwaong Co.,Ltd.	Business combination
SaemangeumFarm Co.,Ltd	Business combination
FarmHungnong Co.,Ltd.	Business combination
ChemGreen Energy Co.,Ltd	Business combination
Dongbu Farm Hannong (Heilongjiang) Chemical Corp.	Business combination
Dongbu Farm Hannong Australia Pty., Ltd.	Business combination
LG Chem Wroclaw Energy sp. z o.o.	Newly established

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these interim consolidated financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the periods presented, unless otherwise stated.

2.1 Basis of Preparation

The Group maintains its accounting records in Korean won and prepares statutory financial statements in the Korean language (Hangul) in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea (Korean IFRS). The accompanying interim consolidated financial statements have been condensed, restructured and translated into English from the Korean language financial statements.

Certain information attached to the Korean language financial statements, but not required for a fair presentation of the Group's financial position, financial performance or cash flows, is not presented in the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements.

The Group's interim consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016, have been prepared in accordance with Korean IFRS 1034, *Interim Financial Reporting*. These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Korean IFRS which is effective or early adopted as of June 30, 2016.

(a) New and amended standards adopted by the Group

The Group newly applied the following amended and enacted standards and interpretations for the annual period beginning on January 1, 2016, and this application does not have a material impact on the financial statements.

- Amendment to Korean IFRS 1001, Presentation of Financial Statements
- Amendment to Korean IFRS 1011, Construction Contract, Korean IFRS 1037, Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets; and Interpretation 2115, Arrangements for Property Construction

- Amendment to Korean IFRS 1016, *Property, Plant and Equipment*, and Korean IFRS 1041, *Agriculture and Fishing: Productive Plants*
- Amendment to Korean IFRS 1016, *Property, Plant and Equipment*, and Korean IFRS 1038, *Intangible assets: Amortization Based on Revenue*
- Amendment to Korean IFRS 1110, Consolidated Financial Statements, Korean IFRS 1112, Disclosures of Interests in Other Entities and Korean IFRS 1028, Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures
- Amendment to Korean IFRS 1111, Joint Arrangements
- Annual Improvements to Korean IFRS 2012-2014 Cycle
- (b) New and amended standards and interpretations not yet adopted by the Group
- Korean IFRS 1109, Financial Instruments
- Korean IFRS 1115, Revenue from Contracts with Customers

2.2 Accounting Policies

Significant accounting policies and methods adopted in the preparation of the interim financial statements are consistent with the accounting policies and methods adopted for the annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2015, except for the changes due to the application of amendment and enactments of standards described in Note 2.1 and described below.

2.2.1 Income tax expense

Income tax expense for the interim period is recognized based on management's best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual tax rate is applied to the pre-tax income.

3. Financial Risk Management

3.1 Financial Risk Factors

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management program focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimize potential adverse effects on the Group's financial performance. The Group uses derivative financial instruments to hedge certain exposures.

Risk management is carried out by the Group's finance team under policies approved by the Corporate Management Committee. The finance team identifies, evaluates and hedges financial risks in close co-operation with the Group's operating units. The Corporate Management Committee reviews and approves written principles for overall risk management, as well as written policies covering specific areas, such as foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk, and credit risk, use of derivative financial instruments and non-derivative financial instruments, and investment of surplus liquidity.

(1) Market risk

1) Foreign exchange risk

The Group operates internationally and is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from various currency exposures, primarily with respect to the US dollar. Foreign exchange risk arises from future commercial transactions and recognized assets and liabilities.

Management has set up a policy to require consolidated companies to manage their foreign exchange risk against their functional currency. The Group manages maximum loss for currency risk exposures within acceptable range by using currency risk management model and hires employees who are exclusively responsible for currency risk management.

The Group has certain investments in foreign operations, whose net assets are exposed to foreign currency translation risk. Currency exposure arising from the net assets of the Group's foreign operations is managed primarily through borrowings denominated in the relevant foreign currencies.

As of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the Group's monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than its functional currency, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016		December 31, 2015		
	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	
USD	1,772,632	2,724,286	1,789,793	2,440,000	
EUR	101,437	128,770	78,023	127,879	
JPY	36,925	111,992	16,686	135,589	
GBP and others	40,671	1,340	43,027	1,318	

As of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, if the Group's functional currency had weakened / strengthened by 10% against the US dollar with all other variables held constant, profit for the period would have been affected as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016		Decembe	er 31, 2015
	10% Increase	10% Decrease	10% Increase	10% Decrease
USD	(95,165)	95,165	(65,021)	65,021

The above sensitivity analysis has been performed for monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies other than the Group's functional currency at the reporting date.

2) Price risk

The Company is exposed to equity securities price risk because of investments held by the Company and classified as available-for-sale. The Company's investments in equity of other entities that are publicly traded are related to KOSPI index.

The impact of increases/decreases of the listed stock price indices on the Group's equity before tax effects as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, is as follows. The analysis is based on the assumption that the stock price indices had increased/decreased by 10% with all other variables held constant and all the Group's listed equity securities moved according to the historical correlation with the index.

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016		Decembe	er 31, 2015
	10% Increase	10% Decrease	10% Increase	10% Decrease
KOSPI	1,413	(1,413)	1,067	(1,067)

3) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is defined as the risk that the interest income or expenses arising from deposits and borrowings will fluctuate because of changes in future market interest rate. The interest rate risk mainly arises through floating rate deposits and borrowings. The objective of interest rate risk management lies in maximizing corporate value by minimizing uncertainty caused by fluctuations in interest rates and minimizing net interest expense.

The Group adequately minimizes risks from interest rate fluctuations through various policies, such as sharing excess cash within the Group (internal cash sharing) to minimize external borrowings, avoiding high rate borrowings, reforming capital structure, managing an appropriate ratio of fixed rate borrowings and floating rate borrowings, monitoring a fluctuation of domestic and foreign interest rates daily, weekly and monthly, establishing alternatives, and balancing floating rate short-term borrowings with floating rate deposits.

The impact of 1% (100 basis points) higher/lower of interest rate with all other variables held constant on the Group's post-tax profit for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, and on equity as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Impact on post-tax profit		Impact on equity	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Increase	(18,815)	(18,010)	(18,815)	(18,010)
Decrease	18,815	18,010	18,815	18,010

(2) Credit risk

Credit risk is managed on the Group basis. Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents, derivative financial instruments and deposits with banks and financial institutions, as well as credit exposures to customers, including outstanding receivables and committed transactions.

As of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the maximum degrees of credit exposures are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016			
	Before allowance	Allowance for doubtful accounts	Book value (maximum exposure)	
Loans and receivables (excluding cash on hand) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6,297,264	(36,793)	6,260,471	
Total	6,297,264	(36,793)	6,260,471	
	December 31, 2015			
(in millions of Korean won)		December 31, 2015		
(in millions of Korean won)	Before allowance	December 31, 2015 Allowance for doubtful accounts	Book value (maximum exposure)	
(in millions of Korean won) Loans and receivables (excluding cash on hand) Financial assets at fair value	Before	Allowance for doubtful	(maximum	
Loans and receivables (excluding cash on hand)	Before allowance	Allowance for doubtful accounts	(maximum exposure)	

Details of financial guarantees provided by the Group are disclosed in Notes 3.1.(3) and 19. The Group has established the following policies and procedures to manage credit risks.

To manage credit risks relating to trade receivables, the Group evaluates the credit rating of customers and determines credit limit for each customer based on the information provided by credit rating agencies and other available financial information before commencing business with customers. The credit risks relating to trade receivables are also mitigated by insurance contracts, collaterals as well as payment guarantees.

The Group has entered into export insurance contracts with Korea Trade Insurance Corporation to mitigate credit risks relating to export trade receivables to overseas customers. The Group is also provided with collaterals by customers depending on their credit rating or payment guarantees from the customers' financial institutions as necessary.

The Group has deposited its cash and cash equivalents, and other long-term deposits in several financial institutions, such as Woori Bank and others. The Group has also entered into derivative contracts with several financial institutions. The Group maintains business relationship with those financial institutions with high credit ratings evaluated by independent credit rating agencies and accordingly, credit risks associated with these financial institutions are limited.

(3) Liquidity risk

Cash flow forecasting is performed by corporate finance team. Finance team monitors rolling forecasts of the Group's liquidity requirements to ensure it has sufficient cash to meet operational needs while maintaining sufficient headroom on its undrawn committed borrowing facilities at all times so that the Group does not breach borrowing limits or covenants on any of its borrowing facilities. Such forecasting takes into consideration the Group's debt financing plans, covenant compliance, compliance with internal statement of financial position ratio targets and, if applicable external regulatory or legal requirements - for example, currency restrictions.

1) The table below analyzes the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the reporting date to the contractual maturity date. Cash flows presented below are gross cash flows before discount, and includes cash flows of interests expense.

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016					
	Less than					
	1 year	1 to 2 years	2 to 5 years	Over 5 years		
Borrowings (excluding						
finance lease liabilities)	2,947,561	210,082	124,702	-		
Finance lease liabilities	5,000	5,000	15,000	17,500		
Trade and other payables	2,160,621	6,031	861	62		
Total	5,113,182	221,113	140,563	17,562		
(in millions of Korean won)		December 31, 2015				
	Less than					
	1 year	1 to 2 years	2 to 5 years	Over 5 years		
Borrowings (excluding						
finance lease liabilities)	2,168,916	429,876	51,354	-		
Finance lease liabilities	5,000	5,000	15,000	20,000		
Trade and other payables	1,998,094	1,680	-			
Total	4,172,010	436,556	66,354	20,000		

2) The Group has no derivatives contracts as of June 30, 2016. The table below analyzes the derivatives into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period as of December 31, 2015, to the contractual maturity date.

(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2015			
	Less than 1 year	1 to 2 years	2 to 5 years	Over 5 years
Gross settled derivatives				
Trading derivatives inflow	23,533	-	-	-
Trading derivatives outflow	(23,440)		<u> </u>	
Total	93			

³⁾ The Group has no financial guarantee contracts as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

3.2 Capital Risk Management

The Group's capital objectives are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital.

Consistent with others in the industry, the Group monitors capital on the basis of the gearing ratio. This ratio is calculated as net debt divided by total capital. Net debt is calculated as total borrowings less cash and cash equivalents. Total capital is calculated as 'equity' as shown in the consolidated statement of financial position plus net debt.

The gearing ratio and debt-to-equity ratio as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won, except for ratios)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Total borrowings (Note 15) (A)	3,289,409	2,658,706
Less: cash and cash equivalents (B)	(1,717,576)	(1,704,918)
Net debt (C=A+B)	1,571,833	953,788
Total liabilities (D)	6,362,347	5,475,206
Total equity (E)	13,463,761	13,103,522
Total capital (F=C+E)	15,035,594	14,057,310
Gearing ratio (C/F)	10.5%	6.8%
Debt-to-equity ratio (D/E)	47.3%	41.8%

3.3 Fair Value

(1) Carrying amount and fair value of financial instruments by category as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016		December 31, 2015		
	Carrying amount	Fair value	Carrying amount	Fair value	
Financial assets (current)					
Cash and cash equivalents	1,717,576	1	1,704,918	1	
Financial deposits	931,304	1	988,628	1	
Trade receivables	3,198,473	1	3,236,622	1	
Other receivables (excluding					
financial deposits)	177,398	1	174,732	1	
Derivative financial instruments	-	-	93	93	
Financial assets (non-current)					
Financial deposits Other non-current receivables	65,629	1	21,418	1	
(excluding financial deposits)	170,159	1	85,066	1	
Other non-current financial assets (carried at cost)	11,355	2	6,055	2	
Other non-current financial assets	11,555		0,000		
(carried at fair value)	13,085	13,085	9,246	9,246	
Financial liabilities (current)					
Trade and other payables Current borrowings	2,160,620	1	1,998,094	1	
(excluding finance lease				1	
liabilities)	2,948,092	1	2,145,893		
Current finance lease liabilities Other current liabilities	4,885	1	4,885	1	
(dividends payable)	5,950	1	1,055	1	
Financial liabilities (non-current) Non-current borrowings (excluding finance lease					
liabilities)	304,238	1	473,842	479,411	
Non-current finance lease liabilities	32,194	34,515	34,086	35,361	
Other non-current payables	6,955	1	1,680	1	

¹ These financial assets and liabilities are not included in the disclosure above as their carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of the fair value.

² All other non-current financial assets of the Group consist of available-for-sale equity securities and are measured at cost (June 30, 2016: ₩ 11,355 million, December 31, 2015: ₩ 6,055 million) as the range of reasonable fair value estimates is significant and the probabilities of the various estimates cannot be reasonably assessed. These are not included in the disclosure above (Note 8). The Group does not have any plans to dispose of these available-for-sale equity securities in the near future.

(2) Fair value for measurement and disclosure are determined based on the following method:

1) Derivative financial instruments

The Group determines derivative financial instruments based on current market conditions. These valuation techniques maximize the use of observable market data where it is available and rely as little as possible on entity specific estimates. The fair value of derivative financial instruments is determined using forward exchange rates at the end of the reporting period with the resulting value discounted back to present value.

2) Financial liabilities (non-current)

Fair values of financial liabilities(non-current) are based on cash outflows discounted using Korean won currency note yield in the same credit grade with the Parent Company (AA+), and the applied discount rates as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Discount rate	1.36%~1.95%	1.88%~2.60%

(3) Fair value hierarchy

Assets measured at fair value or for which the fair value is disclosed are categorized within the fair value hierarchy, and the defined levels are as follows:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

Fair value hierarchy classifications of the financial assets and financial liabilities that are measured at fair value or its fair value is disclosed as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets/liabilities that are measured at fair value				
Other non-current financial assets (carried at fair value)	13,085	-	-	13,085
Non-current financial lease liabilities	-	34,515	-	34,515
(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2015			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets/liabilities that are measured at fair value				
Derivative financial instruments	-	93	-	93
Other non-current financial assets (carried at fair value)	9,246	-	-	9,246
Non-current borrowings				
(excluding finance lease liabilities)	-	479,411	-	479,411
Non-current financial lease liabilities	-	35,361	-	35,361

4. Critical Accounting Estimates and Assumptions

The Group makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. Estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results.

Significant accounting estimates and assumptions applied in the preparation of these interim consolidated financial statements are consistent with those of the previous financial period, except for the estimates used to determine income tax expense.

5. Financial Instruments by Category

(in millions of Korean won)

Categorizations of financial instruments as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

June 30, 2016

Loans and receivables	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	Available-for- sale financial assets	Total	
1,717,576	-	-	1,717,576	
3,198,473	-	-	3,198,473	
1,108,702	-	-	1,108,702	
235,788	-	-	235,788	
		24,440	24,440	
6,260,539		24,440	6,284,979	
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	June : Other financial liabilities at amortized cost	Other financial liabilities ¹	Total	
-	1,328,445	-	1,328,445	
-	832,175	-	832,175	
	1,911,097	1,041,880	2,952,977	
-	1,911,097	1,041,000	2,002,011	
-	5,950	-	5,950	
- -				
- - -	5,950	1,541,550 - - 32,194	5,950	
	receivables 1,717,576 3,198,473 1,108,702 235,788	Loans and receivables 1,717,576 3,198,473 1,108,702 235,788 - 6,260,539 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Simple State of State	Loans and receivables	

Financial Available-for- assets at fair sale	
Loans and value through financial Financial assets receivables profit or loss assets To	otal
Production of the control of the con	
Cash and cash equivalents 1,704,918 - 1,704,918	704,918
Trade receivables 3,236,622 3,2	236,622
Other receivables 1,163,360 - 1,163,360	163,360
Other current financial assets - 93 - Other non-current	93
	106,484
Other non-current financial	·
assets	15,301
Total 6,211,384 93 15,301 6,2	226,778
(in millions of Korean won) December 31, 2015	
Financial Other	
liabilities at financial fair value liabilities at Other	
through profit amortized financial	
Financial liabilities or loss cost liabilities ¹ To	otal
Trade payables - 1,172,488 - 1,7	172,488
Other payables - 825,606 - 8	325,606
Borrowings (current) - 1,113,312 1,037,466 2,7	150,778
Other current liabilities (dividends payable) - 1,055 -	1,055
Other non-current payables - 1,680 -	1,680
	507,928
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	659,535

¹ Other financial liabilities include capital lease liabilities that have been excluded from the scope of 'financial liabilities by category' and financial liabilities related to transferred financial assets that are not qualified for derecognition.

Net gains (losses) on financial instruments by category for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016		2015	
•	Three	Six	Three	Six
	months	months	months	months
Financial assets at fair value through				
profit or loss				
Gain (loss) on valuation/ disposal				
(profit or loss)	-	(1,501)	(562)	720
Available-for-sale financial assets				
Gain on disposal	18	18	32	32
Dividend income	-	-	-	-
Loans and receivables				
Interest income	9,911	21,284	9,479	19,651
Gain (loss) on foreign currency translation	65,361	(12,353)	42,843	35,860
Loss on foreign exchange	(37,116)	(132)	(10,332)	(9,700)
Other financial liabilities at amortized cost				
Interest expense	(20,176)	(33,528)	(13,949)	(28,996)
Loss on foreign currency translation	(62,575)	(28,118)	(10,650)	(14,171)
Gain (loss) on foreign exchange	(4,239)	(21,126)	2,816	(6,768)
Loss on redemption of debentures	(3,031)	(3,031)	-	-
Other financial liabilities				
Interest expense	(2,958)	(5,661)	(2,339)	(4,811)
Gain (loss) on foreign currency translation	(33,712)	4,007	(24,853)	(23,675)
Gain (loss) on foreign exchange	24,215	(268)	6,412	10,169

6. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Details of cash and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Bank deposits and cash on hand	378,778	272,824
Financial deposits, others	1,338,798	1,432,094
Total	1,717,576	1,704,918

As of June 30, 2016, cash and cash equivalents include deposits with banks of # 11,606 million (December 31, 2015: # 8,667 million) held by a subsidiary which are not freely remissible to the Parent Company because of currency exchange restrictions.

7. Trade and Other Receivables

Trade and other receivables, net of allowance for doubtful accounts, as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	ns of Korean won) June 30, 2016		
	Original	Allowance for	
	amount	doubtful accounts	Carrying amount
Trade receivables ¹	3,212,963	(14,490)	3,198,473
Other current receivables	1,130,015	(21,313)	1,108,702
Other non-current receivables ²	236,778	(990)	235,788
Total	4,579,756	(36,793)	4,542,963
(in millions of Korean won)		December 31, 201	5
	Original	Allowance for	
		,	
	amount	doubtful accounts	Carrying amount
Trade receivables ¹	•		Carrying amount 3,236,622
Trade receivables ¹ Other current receivables	amount	doubtful accounts	
	amount 3,249,561	doubtful accounts (12,939)	3,236,622

¹ As of June 30, 2016, trade receivables transferred to financial institutions but not fully derecognized are as follows (Note 15):

(in millions of Korean won)	Loans and receivables (trade receivables collateralized borrowings)		
	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015	
Carrying amount of transferred assets	1,036,995	1,032,581	
Carrying amount of related liabilities	(1,036,995)	(1,032,581)	

² As of June 30, 2016, ₩ 1,492 million in other non-current receivables represents deposits which are restricted from withdrawal in connection with maintaining checking accounts (December 31, 2015: ₩ 3,318 million).

Details of other receivables as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Current		
Non-trade receivables	131,107	127,621
Financial deposits ¹	931,304	988,628
Accrued income	7,356	7,944
Loans	13,704	12,452
Deposits	25,231	26,715
	1,108,702	1,163,360
Non-current		
Non-trade receivables	29,133	29,316
Financial deposits ²	65,629	21,418
Loans	696	318
Deposits	140,330	55,432
	235,788	106,484
Total	1,344,490	1,269,844

¹ As of June 30, 2016, ₩ 1,408 million is pledged as collateral for borrowings and others.

The aging analysis of these trade and other receivables as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016		December	· 31, 2015
	Trade receivables	Other receivables	Trade receivables	Other receivables
Receivables not past due	3,135,556	1,327,042	3,149,419	1,256,491
Past due but not impaired				
Up to 3 months	59,756	11,828	68,341	5,797
3 to 6 months	600	4,132	9,277	2,869
Over 6 months	5,242	1,819	2,618	5,018
	65,598	17,779	80,236	13,684
Impaired receivables	11,809	21,972	19,906	
	3,212,963	1,366,793	3,249,561	1,270,175

² As of June 30, 2016, ₩ 63,400 million is restricted from being withdrawn in relation to large, small and medium-sized companies corporation agreement and others (December 31, 2015: ₩ 18,100 million).

The movements in bad debts allowance for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016			
	Trade receivables		Other rece	eivables
		Non-		Non-
	Current	current	Current	current
Beginning balance Business combination	12,939	-	331	-
(Note 35)	1,237	-	21,644	990
Additions	429	-	-	-
Write-off	-	-	-	-
Reversals	-	-	(256)	-
Exchange differences	(115)		(406)	
Ending balance	14,490	-	21,313	990

(in millions of Korean won)		December	31, 2015	
	Trade rece	eivables	Other rece	eivables
		Non-		Non-
	Current	current	Current	current
Beginning balance Business combination	16,581	-	-	-
(Note 35)	-	-	-	-
Additions	-	-	331	-
Write-off	(777)	-	-	-
Reversals	(2,506)	-	-	-
Exchange differences	(359)	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Ending balance	12,939		331	

As of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the carrying amounts of trade and other receivables approximate their fair values.

8. Other Financial Assets

Details of other financial assets as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Other financial assets		
Derivative financial assets (Note 9)	-	93
Available-for-sale financial assets	24,440	15,301
Less: current portion	<u>-</u>	(93)
	24,440	15,301

The movements in available-for-sale financial assets for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
15,301	6,153
3,059	12,852
2,270	-
(23)	(2,959)
3,858	(780)
(25)	35
24,440	15,301
-	-
24,440	15,301
	15,301 3,059 2,270 (23) 3,858 (25) 24,440

Available-for-sale financial assets consist wholly of equity securities. The unlisted equity securities are measured at cost as the range of reasonable fair value estimates is significant and the probabilities of the various estimates cannot be reasonably assessed.

No impairment losses on available-for-sale financial assets were recognized for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015.

9. Derivative Financial Instruments

Details of derivative financial assets and liabilities as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016		December 31, 2015	
	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities
Current				
Held-for-trading			93	
			93	

The Group has no derivative contracts as of June 30, 2016. Details of derivative financial contracts as of December 31, 2015, are as follows:

	December 31, 2015				
Classification	Contractor	Contract date	Contract amount (in thousands)	Contract period	Contract terms
Forward exchange	Two contracts in Woori bank	2015.12.21, others	US\$ 10,000, Others	2016.01.04 ~ 2016.01.05	\ 1,177.60/ US\$ 1, others

10. Inventories

Details of inventories as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016					
	Original amount	Valuation allowance	Carrying amount			
Merchandise	110,967	(3,460)	107,507			
Finished products	899,517	(40,840)	858,677			
Semi-finished products	556,099	(9,647)	546,452			
Work in progress ¹	854	-	854			
Raw materials	754,118	(10,124)	743,994			
Supplies	110,139	-	110,139			
Materials-in-transit	289,214	<u> </u>	289,214			
Total	2,720,908	(64,071)	2,656,837			

(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2015					
	Original amount	Valuation allowance	Carrying amount			
Merchandise	77,133	(1,264)	75,869			
Finished products	899,341	(45,135)	854,206			
Semi-finished products	416,435	-	416,435			
Work in progress ¹	275	-	275			
Raw materials	658,564	(4,036)	654,528			
Supplies	99,811	-	99,811			
Materials-in-transit	237,429	<u> </u>	237,429			
Total	2,388,988	(50,435)	2,338,553			

¹ Biological assets are included in work in progress, and details of net fair value by biological asset groups as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015	Remark
Work in progress	81	-	Bees for pollination

Fair value of the Group's biological assets applied a standard unit price for sales to customers and the standard unit price is set by the Group's recent trading price.

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2016, the cost of inventories amounting to ₩ 5,903,939 million (2015: ₩ 6,134,100 million) was recognized as expense and included in 'cost of sales'.

11. Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures

Changes in the carrying amount of investments in associates and joint ventures for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)					June 30, 2016				
,	Beginning balance	Acquisitions /transfer	Dividends	Share of profit (loss) of associates	Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates	Impairment loss	Disposal	Others	Ending balance
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd.	3,742	-	-	458	(924)	_	-	-	3,276
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	16,559	-	-	(734)	-	-	-	5	15,830
LG Holdings (HK) Ltd.	73,012	-	-	2,326	(1,993)	-	-	-	73,345
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	6,535	-	-	679	-	-	-	-	7,214
SEETEC Co., Ltd. LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE NEGOCIOS DO SETOR	155,539	-	-	5,219	-	-	-	-	160,758
QUIMICO LTDA. LG Chem Malaysia	579	-	-	(576)	-	-	-	-	3
SDN.BHD CNOOC & LG	150	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	163
Petrochemicals Co., Ltd. KLPE Limited Liability	14,287	-	-	(7,523)	(64)	-	-	-	6,700
Partnership	20,079	-	-	264	(582)	-	(19,761)	-	-
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	3,265	3,635	-	(5,337)	99	-	-	-	1,662
Superfert Dongbu Pty Ltd					-				
	293,747	3,635		(5,211)	(3,464)		(19,761)	5	268,951
(in millions of Korean won)	293,747	3,635			(3,464) ecember 31, 2015		(19,761)	5	268,951
(in millions of Korean won)	Beginning balance	Acquisitions /transfer	Dividends			Impairment loss	(19,761) Disposal	Others	Ending balance
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Beginning balance	Acquisitions	Dividends	Share of profit (loss) of	Share of other comprehensive income (loss)	•			Ending balance
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd.	Beginning balance	Acquisitions		Share of profit (loss) of associates	Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates	•		Others	Ending balance
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd. HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	Beginning balance	Acquisitions	Dividends (993)	Share of profit (loss) of associates	Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates	•		Others	Ending balance
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd. HL Greenpower Co., Ltd. LG Holdings (HK) Ltd.	Beginning balance 3,682 17,815	Acquisitions	Dividends (993)	Share of profit (loss) of associates	Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates	•		Others	Ending balance 3,742 16,559
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd. HL Greenpower Co., Ltd. LG Holdings (HK) Ltd. TECWIN Co., Ltd. SEETEC Co., Ltd. LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE	Beginning balance 3,682 17,815 68,121	Acquisitions	Dividends (993) -	Share of profit (loss) of associates 861 (1,266) 3,918	Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates	•		Others - 10 -	Ending balance 3,742 16,559 73,012
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd. HL Greenpower Co., Ltd. LG Holdings (HK) Ltd. TECWIN Co., Ltd. SEETEC Co., Ltd. LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA.	Beginning balance 3,682 17,815 68,121 6,155	Acquisitions	Dividends (993) - -	Share of profit (loss) of associates 861 (1,266) 3,918 383	Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates	•		Others - 10	Ending balance 3,742 16,559 73,012 6,535
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd. HL Greenpower Co., Ltd. LG Holdings (HK) Ltd. TECWIN Co., Ltd. SEETEC Co., Ltd. LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA. LG Chem Malaysia SDN.BHD	3,682 17,815 68,121 6,155 177,767	Acquisitions	Dividends (993) - -	Share of profit (loss) of associates 861 (1,266) 3,918 383	Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates	•		Others - 10	Ending balance 3,742 16,559 73,012 6,535 155,539
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd. HL Greenpower Co., Ltd. LG Holdings (HK) Ltd. TECWIN Co., Ltd. SEETEC Co., Ltd. LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA. LG Chem Malaysia	3,682 17,815 68,121 6,155 177,767	Acquisitions /transfer	Dividends (993) - -	Share of profit (loss) of associates 861 (1,266) 3,918 383	Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates	•		Others - 10 - (4)	Ending balance 3,742 16,559 73,012 6,535 155,539
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd. HL Greenpower Co., Ltd. LG Holdings (HK) Ltd. TECWIN Co., Ltd. SEETEC Co., Ltd. LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA. LG Chem Malaysia SDN.BHD CNOOC & LG Petrochemicals Co., Ltd.	Beginning balance 3,682 17,815 68,121 6,155 177,767	Acquisitions /transfer	Dividends (993) - -	Share of profit (loss) of associates 861 (1,266) 3,918 383 11,276	Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates 192 973 (3)	•		Others - 10 - (4)	Ending balance 3,742 16,559 73,012 6,535 155,539 579
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd. HL Greenpower Co., Ltd. LG Holdings (HK) Ltd. TECWIN Co., Ltd. SEETEC Co., Ltd. LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA. LG Chem Malaysia SDN.BHD CNOOC & LG Petrochemicals Co., Ltd. KLPE Limited Liability	Beginning balance 3,682 17,815 68,121 6,155 177,767 579 - 27,864	Acquisitions /transfer	Dividends (993) - -	Share of profit (loss) of associates 861 (1,266) 3,918 383 11,276	Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates 192 - 973 (3) - 341	loss		Others - 10 - (4)	Ending balance 3,742 16,559 73,012 6,535 155,539 579 150 14,287

¹ During 2015, the Kazakhstan KLPE Limited Liability Partnership, managed as a separate cashgenerating unit (hereafter 'CGU') in Basic materials & Chemicals segments, has been tested for impairment because its economic performance is lower than expected. The recoverable amounts of CGU have been determined based on value-in-use calculations.

During 2015, the amount of impairment loss recognized as other non-operating expenses and key assumptions used for calculation of value in use are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2015		
	KLPE Limited Liability Partnership		
Impaired amount	139,929		
Pre-tax discount rate	8.8%		
Growth rate for subsequent years after five years	0.0%		

12. Property, Plant and Equipment

Changes in the carrying amounts of property, plant and equipment for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)						June 30, 2	016				
,	Land	Buildings	Structures	Machinery	Vehicles	Tools	Equipment	Others	Construction -in-progress	Machinery- in-transit	Total
Beginning balance	910,241	2,010,009	606,497	4,228,274	9,524	349,835	82,541	135,437	524,314	10,537	8,867,209
Cost	912,108	2,539,113	1,053,036	11,705,377	38,599	863,085	282,407	281,556	565,061	10,537	18,250,879
Accumulated depreciation Accumulated	-	(505,157)	(434,206)	(7,437,847)	(28,933)	(504,276)	(198,119)	(146,119)	-	-	(9,254,657)
impairment	(1,867)	(23,947)	(12,333)	(39,256)	(142)	(8,974)	(1,747)		(40,747)		(129,013)
Business combination	440,400	00.775	0.554	00.005	500	4.050	4.040		0.405		504.000
(Note 35)	412,422	36,775	6,551	99,095	569	1,258	1,948	-	2,465	-	561,083
Acquisitions/ Transfer	-	60,049	28,198	440,085	725	72,379	19,687	17,888	668,370	19,867	1,327,248
Disposals/ Transfer	(192)	(4,967)	(97)	(5,392)	(15)	(2,966)	(438)	-	(671,930)	(16,083)	(702,080)
Exchange differences	(123)	(7,736)	(1,015)	(52,246)	(22)	(2,078)	(563)	-	27,665	-	(36,118)
Depreciation	-	(31,289)	(22,354)	(467,896)	(1,832)	(61,391)	(15,278)	(31,220)	-	-	(631,260)
Impairment Transfer to non-current assets held for sale	-	(243)	(1)	(1,961)	-	(56)	(164)	-	-	-	(2,425)
(Note 36)	-			(1,685)		(162)	(459)				(2,306)
Ending balance	1,322,348	2,062,598	617,779	4,238,274	8,949	356,819	87,274	122,105	550,884	14,321	9,381,351
Cost	1,324,215	2,624,686	1,090,102	12,183,514	40,184	924,360	301,479	294,093	591,555	14,321	19,388,509
Accumulated depreciation Accumulated	-	(538,179)	(458,503)	(7,905,378)	(31,093)	(558,684)	(212,555)	(171,988)	-	-	(9,876,380)
impairment	(1,867)	(23,909)	(13,820)	(39,862)	(142)	(8,857)	(1,650)	-	(40,671)	-	(130,778)

(in millions of Korean won)					г	December 3	1 2015				
Notean wony	Land	Buildings	Structures	Machinery	Vehicles	Tools	Equipment	Others	Construction -in-progress	Machinery- in-transit	Total
Beginning balance	910,503	1,965,575	573,870	4,079,635	8,788	308,911	89,214	85,194	593,115	84,731	8,699,536
Cost	911,867	2,436,140	978,989	10,880,815	36,885	737,092	269,026	251,722	643,843	84,731	17,231,110
Accumulated depreciation Accumulated	-	(446,856)	(393,474)	(6,707,065)	(27,958)	(419,906)	(178,020)	(166,528)	-	-	(8,339,807)
impairment	(1,364)	(23,709)	(11,645)	(94,115)	(139)	(8,275)	(1,792)		(50,728)		(191,767)
Acquisitions/ Transfer	49	151,299	77,079	1,188,477	4,696	180,650	26,105	113,412	1,492,527	84,262	3,318,556
Disposals/ Transfer	(1)	(51,839)	(1,057)	(145,462)	(442)	(22,908)	(3,747)	-	(1,575,993)	(158,456)	(1,959,905)
Exchange differences	193	5,191	614	5,705	14	1,205	278	-	4,324	-	17,524
Depreciation	-	(60,175)	(42,635)	(900,488)	(3,528)	(116,268)	(29,335)	(63,169)	-	-	(1,215,598)
Impairment	(503)	(7,846)	(1,376)	(4,449)	(13)	(2,118)	(218)	-	(204)	-	(16,727)
Reversal of impairment Transfer to non-current assets held for sale	-	7,804	2	11,250	9	469	244	-	10,545	-	30,323
(Note 36)	-			(6,394)		(106)					(6,500)
Ending balance	910,241	2,010,009	606,497	4,228,274	9,524	349,835	82,541	135,437	524,314	10,537	8,867,209
Cost Accumulated	912,108	2,539,113	1,053,036	11,705,377	38,599	863,085	282,407	281,556	565,061	10,537	18,250,879
depreciation Accumulated	-	(505,157)	(434,206)	(7,437,847)	(28,933)	(504,276)	(198,119)	(146,119)	-	-	(9,254,657)
impairment	(1,867)	(23,947)	(12,333)	(39,256)	(142)	(8,974)	(1,747)	-	(40,747)	-	(129,013)

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2016, the Group capitalized \ 2,955 million of borrowing costs (2015: \ 2,300 million) to property, plant and equipment. The capitalization rate of borrowings used to determine the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalization is 1.83% (2015: 2.00%).

As of June 30, 2016, certain property, plant and equipment have been pledged as collateral for borrowings and credit line agreements (Note 19).

Depreciation of property, plant and equipment for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, was classified as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	16	2015		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Cost of sales Selling, general and	299,258	589,542	278,889	559,207	
administrative expenses	21,035	41,136	18,224	36,413	
Others	456	582	125	246	
Total	320,749	631,260	297,238	595,866	

Details of machinery classified as a finance lease as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Cost- capitalized finance leases	42,669	42,669
Accumulated depreciation	(6,400)	(4,267)
Net book value	36,269	38,402

The Group has entered into non-cancellable finance lease contracts with lease term of ten years in regard to machineries, and the contract includes an agreement that the ownership of the assets is transferred by the end of the lease term.

The Group reviews annually whether there is any indication that an asset may be impaired.

During 2015, LED Encap division, managed as separate CGU in advanced Materials segments, was tested for impairment due to significant price drop of products.

During 2015, the US battery division for vehicles, managed as a separate CGU in Energy solution business segments, has been tested for reversal of impairment because the Group expects that future economic performance will significantly exceed the past expectation.

The recoverable amount of the CGU is calculated on a basis of the value in use and impairment (reversal) is mainly related to machinery and equipment used in manufacturing.

The amount of impairment loss (reversal) recognized as other non-operating expenses (income) and key assumptions used for calculation of value in use for the year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2015			
Impaired (reversed) amount	LED Encap	US battery division for vehicles (U.S.)		
Property, plant and equipment	16,727	(24,803)		
Intangible assets	1,093	(99)		
Key assumptions				
Pre-tax discount rate	11.7%	13.8%		
Growth rate for subsequent years after five years	0%	0%		

The Group decided to dispose of certain non-current assets during 2016 and 2015. The differences between net fair value and book value were recognized as impairment losses (reversal of impairment losses) (Note 36).

Changes in the carrying amounts of investment properties for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016				
	Land	Buildings	Total		
Beginning balance	-	-	-		
Cost	-	-	-		
Accumulated depreciation	<u> </u>				
Business combination					
(Note 35)	10,268	3,967	14,235		
Acquisitions/ Transfer	-	-	-		
Disposals/ Transfer	-	-	-		
Depreciation	<u> </u>	(36)	(36)		
Ending balance	10,268	3,931	14,199		
Cost	10,268	4,756	15,024		
Accumulated depreciation	-	(825)	(825)		

As of June 30, 2016, the carrying amounts of property, plant and equipment classified as investment properties approximate their fair values.

Details of gain and loss from investment properties for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 3	0, 2016
	Three months	Six months
Rental revenue	190	190
Depreciation	(36)	(36)
	154	154

13. Intangible Assets

Changes in the carrying amount of intangible assets for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)			June 30,	2016		
	Software development costs	Industrial property rights	Goodwill	Memberships	Others	Total
Beginning balance Business combination	61,670	200,779	143,599	49,642	46,196	501,886
(Note 35)	15,669	98,088	81,984	1,674	26,537	223,952
Acquisitions/ Transfer	27,094	22,431	-	2,296	6,839	58,660
Disposals/ Transfer	(5,526)	(690)	-	(520)	(56)	(6,792)
Exchange differences	(177)	(221)	(687)	(9)	(85)	(1,179)
Amortization	(10,732)	(7,481)	-	-	(6,603)	(24,816)
Ending balance	87,998	312,906	224,896	53,083	72,828	751,711
(in millions of Korean won)			December 3	31, 2015		
	Software development costs	Industrial property rights	Goodwill	Memberships	Others	T-/-!
				•	Others	Total
Beginning balance	56,011	173,600	211,521	50,224	33,664	525,020
Beginning balance Acquisitions/ Transfer	56,011 32,244	173,600 41,861	211,521 -	-		
	•	,	211,521 - -	50,224	33,664	525,020
Acquisitions/ Transfer	32,244	41,861	211,521 - - - 7,443	50,224 2,405	33,664 23,017	525,020 99,527
Acquisitions/ Transfer Disposals/ Transfer	32,244 (9,416)	41,861 (3,434)	- -	50,224 2,405 (2,996)	33,664 23,017 (32)	525,020 99,527 (15,878)
Acquisitions/ Transfer Disposals/ Transfer Exchange differences	32,244 (9,416) 73	41,861 (3,434) 2,858	- -	50,224 2,405 (2,996) 9	33,664 23,017 (32) 91	525,020 99,527 (15,878) 10,474
Acquisitions/ Transfer Disposals/ Transfer Exchange differences Amortization	32,244 (9,416) 73 (17,283)	41,861 (3,434) 2,858 (13,121)	7,443	50,224 2,405 (2,996) 9	33,664 23,017 (32) 91 (10,494)	525,020 99,527 (15,878) 10,474 (40,898)

Amortization of intangible assets was classified for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	6	2015		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Cost of sales Selling, general and	2,932	5,571	2,619	5,304	
administrative expenses	10,450	19,245	7,147	13,740	
Total	13,382	24,816	9,766	19,044	

Research and development costs recognized as expenses for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016, amount to $\mbox{$\frac{4}$}$ 326,052 million (2015: $\mbox{$\frac{4}$}$ 276,014 million).

Goodwill is allocated to the Group's CGUs identified according to operating segment. The carrying amounts of allocated goodwill by CGUs as of June 30, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)

CGUs	Carrying amount
Goodwill arising on the acquisition of LG Petrochemical Co., Ltd.	
NCC	2,361
ABS	1,250
PO	1,063
PVC	759
Acrylic	653
Plasticizer	143
BPA	125
Others	1,839
	8,193
Goodwill arising on the acquisition of SAP business	
Acrylic	25,222
	25,222
Goodwill arising on the acquisition of LG NanoH2O, Inc.	
Water purification	109,497
	109,497
Conduit evicing on the conviction of Formillandon Co. Ltd.	04.004
Goodwill arising on the acquisition of FarmHannong Co.,Ltd.	81,984
FarmHannong Co.,Ltd.	81,984
Total	224,896

During 2015, the US water purification division, managed as a separate cash-generating unit in Information & Electronic Materials segments, has been tested for impairment because its economic performance is lower than expected. The recoverable amounts of CGU have been determined based on value-in-use calculations. These calculations use pre-tax cash flow projections based on financial budgets approved by management covering a five-year period. Management determined the estimated pre-tax cash flow based on past performance and its expectations of market development. Value-in-use is measured by applying the pre-tax discount rates reflecting specific risks relating to the relevant operating segments. The carrying value exceeding its recoverable amount is all attributed to goodwill.

During 2015, the amount of impairment loss recognized as other non-operating expenses and key assumptions used for calculation of value in use are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Acquisition of LG Petrochemical Co., Ltd.	Acquisition of SAP business	Acquisition of LG NanoH2O, Inc.
Impaired amount	-	-	75,365
Key assumptions			
Pre-tax discount rate Growth rate for subsequent	11.7%	11.7%	9.3%
years after five years	0%	0%	0.5%

14. Other Current and Non-Current Assets

Details of other current and non-current assets as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Current		
Prepayments to suppliers	83,851	96,914
Prepaid expenses	29,691	20,839
Prepaid value added tax	84,767	70,015
Others	10,339	15,836
Total	208,648	203,604
Non-current		
Long-term prepaid expenses	34,393	29,118
Others	10,928	10,919
Total	45,321	40,037

15. Borrowings

The carrying amount of borrowings as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Current		
Short-term borrowings	2,286,832	1,839,678
Current-portion of long-term		
borrowings of bank loans	321,533	206,304
Current-portion of debentures	339,727	99,911
Finance lease liabilities	4,885	4,885
	2,952,977	2,150,778
Non-current		
Long-term borrowings	234,665	274,069
Debentures	69,573	199,773
Finance lease liabilities	32,194	34,086
	336,432	507,928
Total	3,289,409	2,658,706

Details of short-term borrowings as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

				Carryin	g Amount
(in millions of Korean won)	Bank	Latest maturity date	Annual interest rate(%) at June 30, 2016	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Notes discounted ¹	Woori Bank, others	Dec 27,2016	Libor + 0.50 and others	1,036,995	1,032,581
Bank loans ²	Standard Chartered Bank, others	Jun 27,2017	Libor + 0.75 and others	1,249,837	807,097
Total				2,286,832	1,839,678

¹ As of June 30, 2016, trade receivables transferred to financial institutions but not derecognized are accounted for as collateralized borrowing transaction (Note 7).

Details of long-term borrowings as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

Bank (%) date amount Current Curre	on- rent
Borrowings in Korean won¹ Sumitomo Mitsui Banking foreign currencies Standard Chartered Bank Standard Chartered Ba	rent
Borrowings in Korean won¹ KEB Hana Bank 1.75 Dec 15,2019 1,235 353 Borrowings in foreign currencies Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation 3Libor + 0.60 Apr 03,2017 23,294 23,294 Standard Chartered Bank Standard Chartered Bank Agricultural Bank of China Bank of America Bank of China Ba	
Korean won¹ KEB Hana Bank 1.75 Dec 15,2019 1,235 353 Borrowings in foreign currencies Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation 3Libor + 0.60 Apr 03,2017 23,294 23,294 Standard Chartered Bank Standard Chartered Bank Agricultural Bank of China Bank of America Bank of China Ba	882
foreign currencies Corporation 3Libor + 0.60 Apr 03,2017 23,294 23,294 Standard Chartered Bank 3Libor + 2.20 Sep 25,2016 13,899 13,899 Standard Chartered Bank 3Libor + 1.00 Nov 20,2017 51,733 10,347 Agricultural Bank of China 3Libor + 0.80 Jun 29,2020 33,956 5,675 Bank of America 6Libor + 1.60 Oct 24,2017 34,748 - Bank of America 3Libor + 1.50 Aug 13,2018 34,748 - Bank of China 3Libor + 0.95 May 05,2021 28,853 -	002
Standard Chartered Bank 3Libor + 1.00 Nov 20,2017 51,733 10,347 4 Agricultural Bank of China 3Libor + 0.80 Jun 29,2020 33,956 5,675 2 Bank of America 6Libor + 1.60 Oct 24,2017 34,748 - 3 Bank of America 3Libor + 1.50 Aug 13,2018 34,748 - 3 Bank of China 3Libor + 0.95 May 05,2021 28,853 - 2	-
Agricultural Bank of China 3Libor + 0.80 Jun 29,2020 33,956 5,675 2 Bank of America 6Libor + 1.60 Oct 24,2017 34,748 - 3 Bank of America 3Libor + 1.50 Aug 13,2018 34,748 - 3 Bank of China 3Libor + 0.95 May 05,2021 28,853 - 2	-
Bank of America 6Libor + 1.60 Oct 24,2017 34,748 - 3 Bank of America 3Libor + 1.50 Aug 13,2018 34,748 - 3 Bank of China 3Libor + 0.95 May 05,2021 28,853 - 2	1,386
Bank of America 3Libor + 1.50 Aug 13,2018 34,748 - 3 Bank of China 3Libor + 0.95 May 05,2021 28,853 - 2	8,281
Bank of China 3Libor + 0.95 May 05,2021 28,853 - 2	4,748
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	4,748
CITI 6l ibor + 2.00 Mar 10.2017 18.532 18.532	8,853
0111 01001 ± 2.00 Ivial $10,2017$ $10,332$ $10,332$	-
HSBC 3Libor + 2.10 Aug 04,2016 34,748 34,748	-
HSBC 3Libor + 1.45 Sep 19,2016 46,331 46,331	-
HSBC 3Libor + 1.45 Nov 11,2016 46,331 46,331	-
HSBC 3Libor + 1.05 Apr 19,2019 48,418 5,810 4	2,608
JP Morgan 3Libor + 0.85 Jan 15,2018 23,159 - 2	3,159
Mizuho Banking 3Libor + 1.02 Apr 16,2017 46,331 46,331	-
Mizuho Banking 3Libor + 0.75 May 27,2017 69,882 69,882	-
Total 556,198 321,533 23	4,665

¹ Other receivables are pledged as collateral for the non-current borrowings (Note 19).

² Certain property, plant and equipment have been pledged as collateral for the borrowings (Note 19).

(in millions of	December 31, 2015					
Korean won)		Annual	Latest			
		interest rate	maturity	Total		Non-
	Bank	(%)	date	amount	Current	current
Borrowings in foreign currencies	Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation	3Libor + 0.60	Apr 03,2017	23,440	-	23,440
	Standard Chartered Bank	3Libor + 2.20	Sep 25,2016	16,226	16,226	-
	Standard Chartered Bank	3Libor + 1.0	Nov 20,2017	28,364	2,836	25,528
	Agricultural Bank of China	3Libor + 0.80	Dec 28,2019	24,338	2,839	21,499
	Bank of America	6Libor + 1.60	Oct 24,2017	34,769	-	34,769
	Bank of America	3Libor + 1.50	Aug 13,2018	34,769	-	34,769
	CITI	6Libor + 2.00	Mar 10,2017	19,703	2,318	17,385
	HSBC	3Libor + 2.10	Jan 22,2016	23,180	23,180	-
	HSBC	3COF	Apr 08,2016	8,245	8,245	-
	HSBC	3Libor + 2.10	Aug 04,2016	34,769	34,769	-
	HSBC	3Libor + 1.45	Sep 19,2016	46,359	46,359	-
	HSBC	3Libor + 1.45	Nov 11,2016	46,359	46,359	-
	JP Morgan	3Libor + 1.75	Jul 15,2016	23,173	23,173	-
	Mizuho Banking Corporation	3Libor + 1.02	Apr 16,2017	46,359	-	46,359
	Mizuho Banking Corporation	3Libor + 0.75	May 27,2017	70,320	-	70,320
Total				480,373	206,304	274,069

Details of debentures as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		J	une 30, 2016			
	Financial institution	Annual interest rate (%)	Latest maturity date	Total amount	Current	Non- current
Debentures in Korean won	Woori Security and others	4.03	Dec 05,2016	100,000	100,000	-
(non-guaranteed)	Woori Security and others	4.11	Mar 29,2017	200,000	200,000	-
	Bookook Securities Co.,Ltd. and others EBEST INVESTMENT	6.30	Dec 09,2016	39,984	39,984	-
	& SECURITIES CO., LTD. and others	4.75	Oct 24,2017	30,000	-	30,000
Debentures in Korean won (collateralized) ¹	IBK Securities Co., Ltd. and others	4.70	Mar 05,2018	40,000	-	40,000
Less: discount on de	ebentures			(684)	(257)	(427)
Total				409,300	339,727	69,573

¹ Certain property, plant and equipment are pledged as collateral for the debentures (Note 19).

(in millions of Korean wor)	December 31, 2015						
	Financial institution	Annual interest rate (%)	······································		Current	Non-current		
Debentures in Korean won	Woori Security and others	4.03	Dec 05,2016	100,000	100,000	-		
	Woori Security and others	4.11	Mar 29,2017	200,000	-	200,000		
Less: discount on debentu	ıres			(316)	(89)	(227)		
Total				299,684	99,911	199,773		

Details of finance lease liabilities as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)			June 30, 2016		
Leaser	Annual interest rate (%)	Latest maturity date	Total amount	Current	Non-current
Hyundai Oil Bank	3.12	Dec 31,2024	37,079	4,885	32,194
(in millions of Korean won)		D	ecember 31, 2015		
Leaser	Annual interest rate (%)	Latest maturity date	Total amount	Current	Non-current
Hyundai Oil Bank	3.12	Dec 31,2024	38,971	4,885	34,086

The present value of finance lease liabilities as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016			December 31, 2015			
	Minimum lease payments	Future finance costs	Present value	Minimum lease payments	Future finance costs	Present value	
Within 1 year	5,000	115	4,885	5,000	115	4,885	
1 to 5 years	20,000	1,903	18,097	20,000	1,903	18,097	
Over 5 years	17,500	3,403	14,097	20,000	4,011	15,989	

16. Provisions

Changes in the carrying amount of provisions for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

June 30, 2016 (in millions of Korean won) Greenhouse Sales gas returns 1 Warranty² emission 3 Restoration ⁴ Lawsuit 5 Total Beginning balance 5,214 27,578 3,720 36,512 **Business** combination (Note 35) 5,026 90,865 2,685 98,576 12,333 11,365 10,763 34,461 Additions Used (11,894)(3,443)(7,417)(22,754)Reversal (945)(945)10,679 35,500 7,066 **Ending balance** 90,865 1,740 145,850 (5,027)(986)(7,066)(13,079)Less: current portion **Total** 5,652 34,514 90,865 1,740 132,771

(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2015						
	Greenhouse gas						
	Sales returns 1	Warranty ²	emission ³	Total			
Beginning balance	3,917	24,782	-	28,699			
Additions	42,411	5,785	3,720	51,916			
Used	(41,114)	(2,989)	-	(44,103)			
Ending balance	5,214	27,578	3,720	36,512			
Less : current portion	(5,214)	(671)	(3,720)	(9,605)			
Total		26,907	-	26,907			

¹ Sales return provisions have been accrued for the estimated sales return determined based on historical experience.

²Warranty provisions have been accrued for the estimated warranty service costs to be incurred based on the terms of warranty and historical experience.

³ Greenhouse gas emission provisions have been accrued for estimated expenditures to be obligated for any excess emission.

⁴ Restoration provisions have been accrued based on the estimated expenses to restore land pollutions.

⁵ Lawsuit provisions have been accrued for certain pending cases.

17. Net Defined Benefit Liability

The amounts recognized in the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Present value of retirement benefit obligations ¹	811,971	717,770
Fair value of plan assets	(641,095)	(636,578)
Liability in the statement of financial position	170,876	81,192

¹ The present value of retirement benefit obligations is net of existing contributions to the National Pension Plan of ₩ 846 million as of June 30, 2016 (December 31, 2015: ₩ 802 million).

The amounts recognized in the statements of income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	6	2015		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Current service cost ¹	30,064	58,764	25,323	50,725	
Interest cost Total, included in employee	810	1,356	670	1,341	
benefit expenses	30,874	60,120	25,993	52,066	

¹ The above amounts excluded ₩ 19 million (2015: ₩ 315 million) of expenses capitalized to construction in progress and development costs.

Severance costs recognized for defined contribution plan for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016, amounted to ₩ 337 million (2015: ₩ 143 million).

The amounts recognized in the statements of income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	6	2015		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Cost of sales Selling, general and	20,532	41,160	18,153	35,522	
administrative expenses	10,570	19,297	7,904	16,687	
Total	31,102	60,457	26,057	52,209	

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Beginning balance	717,770	605,712
Business combination (Note 35)	47,143	-
Transfer in	6,608	7,620
Transfer out	(5,315)	(5,132)
Current service cost	58,782	102,133
Interest expense	10,031	18,704
Remeasurements:		
Actuarial gains and losses arising from		
changes in demographic assumptions	-	371
Actuarial gains and losses arising from		
changes in financial assumptions	-	30,875
Actuarial gains and losses arising from		
experience adjustments	-	(12,108)
Others	-	412
Exchange differences	154	283
Payments from plans	(23,202)	(31,100)
Ending balance	811,971	717,770

Changes in the fair value of plan assets for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Beginning balance	636,578	518,820
Business combination (Note 35)	9,070	-
Transfer in	1,384	642
Transfer out	(2,563)	(260)
Interest income	8,674	16,022
Remeasurements:		
Return on plan assets (excluding amounts		
included in interest income)	(1,919)	(1,239)
Contributions:		
Employers	294	120,151
Payments from plans	(10,423)	(15,295)
Administrative costs	<u> </u>	(2,263)
Ending balance	641,095	636,578

The principal actuarial assumptions used as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015	
Discount rate	2.3 ~ 3.0%	2.8%	
Future salary increase	2.3 ~ 5.1%	5.1%	

The sensitivity analysis for changes in key actuarial assumptions as of June 30, 2016, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Increase by 1%	Decrease by 1%
Discount rate: Increase (decrease) in defined benefit obligations	(79,598)	95,023
Future salary increase: Increase (decrease) in defined benefit obligations	91,964	(78,810)

A decrease in corporate bond yields may lead most significantly to an increase in defined benefit liabilities.

The above sensitivity analyses are based on a change in an assumption while holding all other assumptions constant. In practice, this is unlikely to occur, and changes in some of the assumptions may be correlated. The sensitivity of the defined benefit obligation to changes in principal actuarial assumptions is calculated using the projected unit credit method, the same method applied when calculating the defined benefit obligations recognized on the statement of financial position.

The methods and types of assumptions used in preparing the sensitivity analysis did not change compared to the previous period.

Plan assets as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, consist of:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016		December 31, 2015					
	Quoted price	Unquoted price	Total	Composition	Quoted price	Unquoted price	Total	Compo- sition
Insurance contracts with guaranteed yield	641,095	-	641,095	100%	636,578	-	636,578	100%

18. Other Current and Non-Current Liabilities

Details of other current and non-current liabilities as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Current		
Advances from customers	47,149	49,793
Dividends payable	5,950	1,055
Withholding	52,896	17,270
Unearned revenues	13,138	6,889
Non-trade payables	9,192	175,040
Accrued expenses	131,999	51,680
Total	260,324	301,727
Non-current		
Long-term accrued expenses	29,087	27,852

19. Commitments and Contingencies

- (1) As of June 30, 2016, the Parent Company and certain subsidiaries have been provided with guarantees from the Seoul Guarantee Insurance for the execution of supply contracts.
- (2) As of June 30, 2016, the Parent Company has provided one blank promissory note to the Korea National Oil Corporation as collateral in relation to petroleum import surcharges.
- (3) As of June 30, 2016, the Parent Company and certain subsidiaries have various specific line of credit agreements with several financial institutions, as follows:

(unit: Korean won in millions, foreign currencies in millions)

Classification	The Parent Company			Certain Overseas Subsidiaries			ries	
	KRW	USD	KRW	USD	CNY	EUR	INR	PLN
Limit of bank overdraft	53,100	50	-	130	300	30	_	32
Limit of the letter of credit	35,000	364	-	205	-	-	-	-
Limit of discount of notes from export	-	1,487	-	-	-	-	-	-
Limit of guaranteed payments in other foreign currency	-	191	-	-	-	-	-	-
Limit of loan arrangements	-	-	147,734	1,670	3,189	5	3,200	-

The Group also entered into credit line agreements with other financial institutions relating to trade finance and import/export amounting to ₩ 20,000 million and US\$ 190 million.

- (4) As of June 30, 2016, the Parent Company and certain subsidiaries have B2B purchase arrangements with several financial institutions with limit of ₩ 320,000 million and ₩ 15,000 million, respectively.
- (5) As of June 30, 2016, the consumers in U.S., Canada and Israel have filed three class actions and the customers have filed four separate actions against the Parent Company and certain overseas subsidiaries in relation to price fixing of mobile batteries. However, the ultimate outcome of these cases cannot be determined at the reporting date.
- (6) In addition, as of June 30, 2016, the Parent Company and certain overseas subsidiaries have been named as a plaintiff in 13 and 29 legal actions, respectively, involving ₩ 34,862 million and ₩ 9,317 million in claims, respectively. They have been named as a defendant in seven and 16 legal actions, respectively, with ₩ 6,411 million and ₩ 5,256 million in claims, respectively. The ultimate outcome of these cases cannot be determined at the reporting date.
- (7) As of June 30, 2016, the Parent Company has technology license agreements with STYRON EUROPE GmbH and other companies for the production of Polycarbonate products. Further, the Parent Company has entered into manufacture and production technical contracts with Exxon Mobile and others.
- (8) The Parent Company has entered into a license agreement with LG Corp. to use trademarks on the products that the Group manufactures and sells, and on the services the Group provides in relation to its business.
- (9) As of June 30, 2016, the Parent Company has contracts of US\$ 2 million and EUR 11 million in guarantees with financial institutions in regard to warranty for certain products, and the

Parent Company has a contract of US\$ 46 million in guarantees with financial institutions for the advances received from customers.

(10) As of June 30, 2016, the Parent Company has guaranteed the repayment of various obligations of its subsidiaries. The outstanding balance of such guarantees as of June 30, 2016, amounts to US\$ 134 million (total equivalent to ₩ 156,600 million) (December 31, 2015: US\$ 150 million and EUR 3 million, total equivalent to ₩179,642 million). Details of guarantees provided as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of K	orean won)			Amount	of guarantee	Outstandir	g loan amount
	Guarantee	Guarantee	Financial	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,	December 31,
Guarantor	beneficiary	period	institution	2016	2015	2016	2015
The Parent Company	LG Chem Europe GmbH	Jan 02,2015 ~ Jan 02,2016	Shinhan Bank	-	3,842	-	-
	LG Chem Michigan, Inc.	May 27,2014 ~ May 27,2017	Mizuho Bank	69,882	70,320	69,882	70,320
	"	Mar 31,2014 ~ Mar 31,2017	Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation	23,294	23,440	23,294	23,440
	"	Apr 01,2015 ~ Mar 31,2016	Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation	-	23,440	-	-
	<i>''</i>	Aug 18,2015 ~ Aug 18,2016	Wells Fargo	23,294	23,440	17,471	23,440
	LG NanoH2O, Inc.	Oct 01,2015 ~ Sep 30,2016	Citibank	34,941	35,160	6,988	12,892
Farm Hannong Co.,Ltd.	Dongbu Farm Hannong (Heilongjiang) Chemical Corp.	Jun 03,2016 ~ Dec 09,2016	Korea Development Bank	1,390	-	1,223	-
	"	Jun 17,2016 ~ Dec 09,2016	Korea Development Bank	1,112	-	961	-
	"	Sep 22,2015 ~ Sep 29,2016	Korea Development Bank	834	-	699	-
	"	Dec 16,2015 ~ Dec 16,2016	Export-Import Bank of Korea	1,853		1,853	
	Total			156,600	179,642	122,371	130,092

Further, as of June 30, 2016, the Group provided no financial guarantee to its associates in relation to their borrowings.

In addition, the Parent Company provides Letter of Comfort (LOC) in relation to certain borrowings of subsidiaries.

(11) As of June 30, 2016, assets pledged as collateral for the borrowings and credit line agreements are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016				
, ,	Secured amount	Borrowings / Loan	Limit	Secured party	
Other receivables	300	Non-current borrowings (Won currency borrowings)	1,235	KEB Hana Bank	
Jeongeup potting soil facility	19,600			Korea	
Banwol agrochemicals facility Jeonju pesticides facility	23,382	Short-term borrowings (Bank loans)	10,847	Development Bank	
Gumi facility, Anseong facility, Genetics institute	52,000	Won currency debentures (Collateralized)	40,000	Creditors	
Examing land of Nonsan and 2 others	3,000	Limit of the letter of credit and others	1,551	Woori Bank	
Land of Eumseong and 1 other	1,006	Limit of the letter of credit	839	Nonghyup Bank	
	99,288	_	54,472		

(12) Capital expenditure contracted for as of the reporting date but not yet incurred is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015	
Property, plant and equipment	393,508	297,362	

20. Equity

Changes in share capital and share premium for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won and in shares)	Ordinary :	shares	Preferred		
	Number of shares	Amount	Number of shares	Amount	Share premium
January 1, 2015	66,271,100	331,356	7,628,921	38,144	897,424
December 31, 2015	66,271,100	331,356	7,628,921	38,144	897,424
June 30, 2016	66,271,100	331,356	7,628,921	38,144	897,424

Changes in treasury shares for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

	Number of			
(in millions of Korean won)	Ordinary shares	Preferred shares	Carrying amount	Gain on sale of treasury shares
January 1, 2015	359,795	5,519	15,484	13,855
December 31, 2015	359,795	5,519	15,484	13,855
June 30, 2016	359,795	5,519	15,484	13,855

21. Retained Earnings

Details of retained earnings as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Legal reserve ¹	298,840	296,178
Discretionary reserve ²	10,408,789	9,551,785
Retained earnings before appropriation	1,208,062	1,684,537
Total	11,915,691	11,532,500

¹ The Commercial Code of the Republic of Korea requires the Group to appropriate for each financial period, as a legal reserve, an amount equal to a minimum of 10% of cash dividends paid until such reserve equals 50% of its issued capital stock. The reserve is not available for cash dividends payment, but may be transferred to capital stock or used to reduce accumulated deficit. When the accumulated legal reserves (the sum of capital reserves and earned profit reserves) are greater than 1.5 times the paid-in capital amount, the excess legal reserves may be distributed in accordance with a resolution of the shareholders' meeting.

² The Group separately accumulates a discretionary reserve for research and human resource development through appropriation of retained earnings, which has been included as deductible expense for the corporate income tax return according to the Special Tax Treatment Law. The reserve could be reversed in accordance with the terms of related tax laws.

22. Other Components of Equity

Details of other components of equity as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015
Treasury shares (Note 20) Capital transactions within the Group ¹	(15,484) (387)	(15,484) (215)
Total	(15,871)	(15,699)

¹ Includes gain (loss) from transactions with non-controlling interests and other reserves of subsidiaries, net of deferred taxes.

23. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

Selling, general and administrative expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016		2015	
	Three	Six	Three	Six
	months	months	months	months
Wages and salaries	145,127	273,170	118,476	230,473
Pension costs (Note 17)	10,570	19,297	7,904	16,687
Welfare expense	30,753	55,361	28,030	50,801
Travel expense	11,861	21,213	9,662	17,945
Water & utilities	7,030	15,792	5,811	13,190
Packaging expense	1,543	3,252	1,685	3,302
Charge for use	20,363	40,187	23,457	45,520
Commission expense	73,760	138,253	61,416	114,851
Depreciation (Note 12)	21,035	41,136	18,224	36,413
Advertising expense	4,946	9,009	3,730	7,803
Freight expense	108,821	217,245	109,232	223,325
Training expense	3,517	6,170	3,325	5,486
Amortization (Note 13)	10,450	19,245	7,147	13,740
Sample expense	5,812	9,936	4,773	9,049
Development costs	28,654	50,002	20,057	36,756
Others	48,156	89,757	39,195	69,033
Total	532,398	1,009,025	462,124	894,374

24. Expenses by Nature

Expenses that are recorded by function as cost of sales, and selling, general and administrative expenses in the statements of income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, consist of:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	6	2015		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
	monuic	monuio		monthio	
Changes in inventories Raw materials and	(45,381)	1,365	(11,625)	255,230	
consumables used	2,809,897	5,393,704	2,708,974	5,274,882	
Purchase of merchandise	258,348	508,870	316,412	603,988	
Employee benefit expense					
(Note 25)	473,296	903,152	366,970	803,620	
Advertising expense	5,325	9,560	4,084	8,365	
Transportation expense	117,322	234,240	116,179	237,202	
Service fees	119,022	221,167	99,017	185,566	
Depreciation, amortization	333,675	655,494	306,879	614,664	
Operating lease payments	20,249	38,254	16,105	31,961	
Other expenses	515,023	1,057,316	586,786	1,047,523	
Total	4,606,776	9,023,122	4,509,781	9,063,001	

25. Employee Benefit Expense

Details of employee benefit expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016		201	5
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Wages and salaries Pension costs – Defined benefit	396,800	759,932	297,926	668,410
plan (Note 17) Pension costs – Defined	30,874	60,120	25,993	52,066
contribution plan (Note 17)	228	337	64	143
Others	45,394	82,763	42,987	83,001
Total	473,296	903,152	366,970	803,620

26. Finance Income and Expenses

Details of finance income and expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	n millions of Korean won) 2016		2015		
,	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Finance income					
Interest income ¹	9,911	21,284	9,479	19,651	
Gain on foreign exchange	33,710	54,139	18,032	52,865	
Gain on foreign currency translation	919	4,063	3,059	2,081	
Gain on disposal of available- for-sale financial assets Gain on disposal of trading	18	18	32	32	
derivatives Gain on valuation of trading	-	1,640	748	2,184	
derivatives	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		
Total	44,558	81,144	31,350	76,813	
Finance expense					
Interest expense ²	22,229	36,234	14,896	31,507	
Loss on foreign exchange	32,085	55,809	19,075	52,665	
Loss on foreign currency translations Loss on disposal of trading	32,113	29,886	2,771	8,999	
derivatives Loss on redemption of	-	3,141	1,310	1,464	
debentures	3,031	3,031	<u> </u>	-	
Total	89,458	128,101	38,052	94,635	

¹ Details of interest income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	6	2015		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Bank deposits Available-for-sale	8,662	19,095	9,028	18,476	
financial assets	91	91	-	-	
Other loans and receivables	1,158	2,098	451	1,175	
Total	9,911	21,284	9,479	19,651	

² Details of interest expense for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	6	2015		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Interest on bank overdraft and borrowings Interest on finance lease	16,177	28,345	10,777	23,201	
liabilities	304	608	666	666	
Interest on debentures	4,645	7,776	3,128	7,260	
Other interest expenses Capitalized interest for	2,008	2,460	1,717	2,680	
qualifying assets	(905)	(2,955)	(1,392)	(2,300)	
Total	22,229	36,234	14,896	31,507	

27. Other Non-Operating Income

Details of other non-operating income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016		2015	
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Gain on foreign exchange	82,423	176,618	55,435	100,698
Gain on foreign currency translation	66,605	18,689	29,077	41,929
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment Reversal of impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	4,898	5,947	502	959
(Note 12) Reversal of impairment loss on	-	-	24,802	24,802
intangible assets (Note 13)	-	-	99	99
Others	9,138	19,020	5,879	10,725
Total	163,064	220,274	115,794	179,212

28. Other Non-Operating Expenses

Details of other non-operating expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016		2015	
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Loss on foreign exchange	101,188	196,474	55,496	107,197
Loss on foreign currency translation Loss on disposal of property, plant	66,337	29,330	22,025	36,997
and equipment Loss on disposal of intangible	6,955	13,999	23,565	41,318
assets	969	1,124	196	320
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment (Note 12) Impairment loss on intangible assets	1,210	2,425	-	-
(Note 13) Loss on disposal of investments in	-	-	75,365	75,365
joint ventures	41,252	41,252	-	-
Others	9,747	30,531	2,514	6,848
Total	227,658	315,135	179,161	268,045

29. Income Taxes

Income tax expense is recognized based on management's best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual rate used for the year ended December 31, 2016, is 21.3% (for the six-month period ended June 30, 2015: 25.1%).

30. Earnings Per Share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to owners of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of shares in issue excluding shares purchased by the Parent Company and held as treasury shares. As of the reporting date, the Parent Company has no potential ordinary shares. Preferred shares have a right to participate in the profits of the Parent Company. These participation rights have been considered in presenting the EPS for ordinary shares and preferred shares.

Basic earnings per share attributable to the owners of the Parent Company for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, is computed as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	16 2015		5
·	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Profit attributable to ordinary shares ¹ Weighted average number of	337,751	642,205	313,131	530,673
ordinary shares outstanding ²	65,911,305	65,911,305	65,911,305	65,911,305
Basic earnings per ordinary share (in won)	5,124	9,743	4,751	8,051
	2016			_
(in millions of Korean won)	201	6	201	15
(in millions of Korean won)	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Profit attributable to preferred shares ¹	Three	Six	Three	Six
Profit attributable to preferred	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months

¹ Profit attributable to ordinary and preferred shares are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016	
- -	Three months	Six months
Profit for the period attributable		
to owners of the Parent Company	376,911	716,674
Ordinary shares dividends (A)	74,150	148,300
Preferred shares dividends (B)	8,672	17,343
Undistributed earnings for the period	294,089	551,031
Undistributed earnings available for ordinary shares (C)	263,601	493,905
Undistributed earnings available for preferred shares (D)	30,488	57,126
Profit for the period attributable to ordinary shares (A+C)	337,751	642,205
Profit for the period attributable to preferred shares (B+D)	39,160	74,469

(in millions of Korean won)	201	5
·	Three months	Six months
Profit for the period attributable		
to owners of the Parent Company	349,445	592,241
Ordinary shares dividends (A)	65,911	131,823
Preferred shares dividends (B)	7,719	15,437
Undistributed earnings for the period	275,815	444,981
Undistributed earnings available for ordinary shares (C)	247,220	398,850
Undistributed earnings available for preferred shares (D)	28,595	46,131
Profit for the period attributable to ordinary shares (A+C)	313,131	530,673
Profit for the period attributable to preferred shares (B+D)	36,314	61,568

² Weighted average numbers of shares are calculated as follows:

(in shares)	2016	2015
Ordinary shares outstanding Ordinary treasury shares Weighted average number of ordinary shares	66,271,100 (359,795)	66,271,100 (359,795)
outstanding	65,911,305	65,911,305
Preferred shares outstanding Preferred treasury shares	7,628,921 (5,519)	7,628,921 (5,519)
Weighted average number of preferred shares outstanding	7,623,402	7,623,402

There were no dilutive potential outstanding ordinary shares at the reporting date. Accordingly, diluted earnings per share for profit attributable to owners of the Parent Company is identical to basic earnings per share.

31. Dividends

The ₩331,287 million (2015: ₩294,520 million) of dividends for the year ended December 31, 2015, was paid to the shareholders of the Parent Company in April 2016.

32. Related Party Transactions

As of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, LG Corp. is an entity exercising a significant influence over the Group which owns 33.53% of the Parent Company's ordinary shares.

Details of associates and other related parties that have sales and other transactions with the Group or have receivables and payables balances as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows, and the details of investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures are described in Note 1.3:

Related parties	Related parties' subsidiaries (Domestic)	Related parties' subsidiaries (foreign)	Details
SERVEONE	-	Serveone(Nanjing) Co., LTD. and others	Subsidiary of LG Corp.
LG CNS Co., Ltd.	LG N-Sys Inc., BNE PARTNERS Inc., Ever ON Co., Ltd.	LG CNS China Inc. and others	Subsidiary of LG Corp.
LG Siltron Incorporated	-	-	Subsidiary of LG Corp.
LG Management Development Institute	-	-	Subsidiary of LG Corp.
LG SPORTS Ltd.	-	-	Subsidiary of LG Corp.
LG MMA Corporation	-	-	Joint venture of LG Corp.

Sales and purchases with related parties for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		2016			
		Purchase and others			
	Sales and others	Purchase of raw material /merchandise	Acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	Others	
Entity with significant influence over					
the Group					
LG Corp.	-	-	-	24,082	
Associates and joint ventures					
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	6,301	48,306	14	40,018	
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	-	37	535	-	
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	38,158	-	-	-	
Others	1,195	-	-	1,155	
Other related parties					
LG MMA Corporation	59,339	79,218	-	1,655	
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	8,361	213,933	60,548	51,379	
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	7,135	1,816	34,224	27,846	
Others	-	-	-	5,138	
Key management	-			27,762	
Total _	120,489	343,310	95,321	179,035	

(in millions of Korean won)	2015			
	_	Purchase and others		
	Sales and others	Purchase of raw material /merchandise	Acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	Others
Entity with significant influence over the Group				
LG Corp.	-	-	-	24,509
Associates and joint ventures				
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	17,127	73,571	205	39,072
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	-	38	1,796	-
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	30,224	-	-	-
Others	273	-	-	654
Other related parties				
LG MMA Corporation	43,508	67,258	-	1,674
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	9,525	198,401	167,135	47,915
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	6,969	1,552	26,221	26,479
Others	17	-	-	5,187
Key management				28,533
Total	107,643	340,820	195,357	174,023

Balances of receivables and payables arising from sales and purchases of goods and services as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016				
	Receivables				
	Trade receivables and others	Loan receivables	Other receivables	Total	
Entity with significant influence over the Group	and others	receivables	receivables	IOtal	
LG Corp.	-	_	11,101	11,101	
Associates and joint ventures			,	,	
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	27,771	-	-	27,771	
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	-	9,795	-	9,795	
Superfert Dongbu Pty Ltd.	-	-	20,907	20,907	
Others	-	-	507	507	
Other related parties					
LG MMA Corporation	4,131	-	461	4,592	
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	1,806	-	26,188	27,994	
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	4,730	-	12	4,742	
Others	-	-	3,712	3,712	
Key management					
Total	38,438	9,795	62,888	111,121	

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016				
	Payables				
	Trade			_	
	payables	Borrowings	Other payables	Total	
Entity with significant influence over the Group					
LG Corp.	-	-	-	-	
Associates and joint ventures					
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	-	-	20,718	20,718	
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	27	-	-	27	
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	-	-	-	-	
Superfert Dongbu Pty Ltd.	-	-	-	-	
Others	-	-	61	61	
Other related parties					
LG MMA Corporation	12,954	-	-	12,954	
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	4,407	-	136,654	141,061	
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	724	-	30,206	30,930	
Others	-	-	424	424	
Key management	-		60,309	60,309	
Total	18,112	-	248,372	266,484	

(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2015			
		Receiv	ables	
	Trade receivables and others	Loan receivables	Other receivables	Total
Entity with significant influence over the Group				
LG Corp.	-	-	11,463	11,463
Associates and joint ventures				
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	12,833	-	-	12,833
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	-	9,857	-	9,857
Others	-	-	451	451
Other related parties				
LG MMA Corporation	7,801	-	410	8,211
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	1,929	-	26,199	28,128
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	10,228	-	-	10,228
Others	-	-	3,722	3,722
Key management	-	-	-	-
Total	32,791	9,857	42,245	84,893

(in millions of Korean won)		Decembe	er 31, 2015	
_		Pay	ables	
	Trade			
	payables	Borrowings	Other payables	Total
Entity with significant influence over the Group				
LG Corp.	-	-	-	-
Associates and joint ventures				
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	-	-	20,725	20,725
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	-	-	215	215
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	-	-	5	5
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	60	60
Other related parties				
LG MMA Corporation	8,310	-	-	8,310
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	1,332	-	149,785	151,117
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	1,176	-	30,577	31,753
Others	-	-	296	296
Key management	-	-	59,234	59,234
Total	10,818	-	260,897	271,715

Fund transactions with related parties for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016		2015	
	Equity contributions in cash (capital reduction)	Loan (Repayment)	Equity contributions in cash (capital reduction)	Loan (Repayment)
Associates and joint ventures				
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	3,636	-	-	-
KLPE Limited Liability Partnership	(23,724)	-	-	-
LG Chem Malaysia SDN.BHD.			150	
Total	(20,088)	-	150	

Dividends received from a related party for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016	2015
Associate and joint venture		
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	<u> </u>	33,500
Total		33,500

Dividends paid to related party for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016	2015
Entity with significant influence over the Group		
LG Corp.	111,081	98,753
Total	111,081	98,753

Compensation for key management of the Group for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, consists of:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016	2015
Short-term wages and salaries	26,123	27,194
Pension costs	1,639	1,339
Total	27,762	28,533

Key management includes directors and audit committee members having duties and responsibilities over planning, operations and controlling of the Group's business activities.

Allowance for doubtful accounts from related parties and bad debt expenses (reversal) as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30	0, 2016	December 31, 2015	
	Allowance for doubtful accounts	Bad debt expenses (reversal)	Allowance for doubtful accounts	Bad debt expenses (reversal)
Associate and joint venture				
Superfert Dongbu Pty Ltd.	20,907	(256)		
Total	20,907	(256)		-

Details of the guarantees provided by the Parent Company for related parties at the end of reporting period are disclosed in Note 19.

33. Cash Generated From Operations

Reconciliation between operating profit and net cash inflow (outflow) from operating activities for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016	2015
Profit before income tax	923,170	817,048
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation	630,714	595,620
Amortization	24,816	19,044
Pension costs	60,120	52,066
Finance income	(48,140)	(65,268)
Financial expenses	100,930	79,040
Foreign exchange differences	2,092	(9,178)
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(5,947)	(959)
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	13,999	41,318
Loss on disposal of intangible assets	1,124	320
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	2,425	-
Impairment loss on intangible assets	-	75,365
Reversal of impairment loss on		
property, plant and equipment	-	(24,802)
Reversal of impairment loss on intangible assets	-	(99)
Loss on disposal of investments in joint ventures	41,252	-
Other income	118	(10,234)
Inventories	(60,751)	346,212
Trade receivables	218,592	(6,053)
Other receivables	14,625	13,781
Other current assets	15,630	40,401
Settlement of derivatives	(1,408)	1,502
Trade payables	68,712	(129,216)
Other payables	(50,523)	(166,010)
Other current liabilities	(65,126)	111,929
Net defined benefit liabilities	(10,601)	(70,682)
Other cash flows from operations	(63,475)	11,047
Cash generated from operations	1,812,348	1,722,192

The principal non-cash transactions for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016	2015
Transfer of construction-in-progress	671,930	489,757
Transfer of machinery-in-transit	16,083	50,135
Reclassification of long-term borrowings into		
current maturities	207,496	6,881
Reclassification of non-current asset held for sale	2,306	-
Acquisition of financial lease assets	-	42,669

34. Segment Information

General information about the Group's reportable segments is as follows:

Segment	Products or services	Major customers
Basic materials& Chemicals	ABS, PC, EP, PE, PP, Acrylic, Alcohol, SAP, PVC, Synthetic rubber, Special resin, BPA, Ethylene, Propylene and others	LG International Corp., LG Electronics Inc., DongbuDaewoo Electronics Inc., National Plastic Co. Ltd., Youl Chon Chemical Co. Ltd., OCI Company Co. Ltd., Mitsubishi Corp. and others
Energy solutions	Portable batteries, automotive batteries, Electricity storage batteries and others	Hewlett-Packard Co., General Motors Corp., and others
IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials ¹	Polarizers, 3D FPR, LCD Photoresist, OLED materials, Battery materials and others	LG Display Co., Ltd. Samsung Display Co., Ltd. BOE, AUO, and others
Common and others	Crop protection products, Seeds, Fertilizers, General management, sales and R&D	National Agriculture Cooperative Federation and others

¹ The Group presents IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials as Advanced materials is included in IT & Electronic materials since 2016. The comparative information was restated to reflect such changes.

The segment information on revenue and profit and loss for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)			2016		
	Basic materials & Chemicals	Energy solutions	IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials	Common and others ³	Total
Total segment revenue	7,164,723	1,623,371	1,276,853	192,504	10,257,451
Inter-segment revenue Revenue from external	81,756	668	77,757	3,949	164,130
customers ¹	7,082,967	1,622,703	1,199,096	188,555	10,093,321
Operating profit (loss) ²	1,115,296	(31,547)	(22,601)	9,051	1,070,199
(in millions of Korean won)			2015		
	Basic materials & Chemicals	Energy solutions	IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials	Common and others ³	Total
Total segment revenue	7,409,167	1,396,803	1,342,984	2,878	10,151,832
Inter-segment revenue Revenue from external	84,917	1,475	74,318	2,878	163,588
customers ¹	7,324,250	1,395,328	1,268,666	-	9,988,244
	7,02 1,200	.,000,020	1,=00,000		-,,

Revenue from external customers consists of sales of goods. Interest income and dividend income are included in finance income.

² Management assesses the performance of the operating segments based on a measure of operating profit of segment.

Common and other segments include operating segments not qualifying as a reportable segment, supporting divisions as well as R&D divisions.

The segment information on assets and liabilities as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)			June 30, 2016		
	Basic materials & Chemicals	Energy solutions	IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials	Common and others	Total
Total assets for the segment ¹ Investments in associates	8,313,434	4,224,608	3,485,579	3,802,487	19,826,108
and joint ventures Total liabilities for the	10,142	15,830	-	242,979	268,951
segment ¹	3,030,864	1,776,067	1,079,524	475,892	6,362,347
(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2015				
	Basic		IT & Electronic		
	materials & Chemicals	Energy solutions	materials and Advanced materials	Common and others	Total
Total assets for the segment ¹ Investments in associates	materials &	•	Advanced		Total 18,578,728
	materials & Chemicals	solutions	Advanced materials	others	

Assets and liabilities are measured in a manner consistent with those in the financial statements and allocated on the basis of segment operation.

The external sales and non-current assets by geographical segments from continuing operations for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, and as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of					
Korean won)	Sales		Non-current assets ¹		
	2016	2015	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015	
Korea ²	3,229,757	3,254,932	8,396,768	7,767,917	
China	3,263,929	3,352,356	1,457,690	1,306,950	
Asia	1,946,811	2,003,988	27,056	28,250	
America	610,831	552,157	242,940	242,132	
Europe	899,695	682,873	22,807	23,846	
Others	142,298	141,938	-	-	
Total	10,093,321	9,988,244	10,147,261	9,369,095	

¹ Represents aggregate amount of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and investment properties.

There is no external customer attributing to more than 10% of total revenue for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2016 and 2015.

² Domestic sales include the exports made through local letters of credit.

35. Business Combination

During 2016, the Parent Company acquired 100% shares of FarmHannong Co.,Ltd. (formerly Dongbu Farm Hannong Co.,Ltd.), which is engaged to manufacture domestic agricultural pesticides. As a result of the business combination, the Group expects increase in sales through diversification in market such as entering into new industry and others.

Goodwill of \ 81,894 million arising from the business combination is attributable to the acquired customer base and sales increase expected from combining the operations of the Parent Company and FarmHannong Co.,Ltd.

The following table summarizes the consideration paid for FarmHannong Co.,Ltd., the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date:

(in millions of Korean won)	Amount
Consideration	
Cash and cash equivalents	424,500
Total consideration	424,500
Recognized amounts of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed	_
Cash and cash equivalents	15,837
Property, plant and equipment, and investment property	575,318
Intangible assets	141,968
Inventories	242,458
Trade and other (non-current) receivables	272,140
Assets held for sale	65,591
Other assets	10,667
Trade and other (non-current) payables	(150,385)
Borrowings	(678,687)
Deferred income tax liabilities	(8,442)
Pension	(38,073)
Provisions	(98,576)
Other liabilities	(23,649)
Total identifiable net assets	326,167
Less: non-controlling interest	16,349
	342,516
Goodwill	81,984
	424,500

The fair value of trade and other (non-current) receivables is $\ 272,140$ million including trade receivables with a fair value of $\ 200,619$ million. The gross contractual amount for trade receivables at the acquisition date amounts to $\ 296,011$ million, of which $\ 23,871$ million is expected to be uncollectible.

The revenues of ₩188,555 million and net loss of ₩908 million arised after the acquisition date reflected in the consolidated statement of income.

If the acquisition had occurred on January 1, 2016, the consolidated revenue and profit for the period ended June 30, 2016, would have been ₩10,353,025 million and ₩730,080 million, respectively.

36. Non-current Assets and Liabilities Held-for-sale

The Group decided to dispose of certain non-current assets related to the separator division with the approval of the management on September 25, 2015, and the disposal was completed during the six-month period ended June 30, 2016. The Group also decided to dispose of the electrolyte division with the approval of the management on February 29, 2016. The related assets were reclassified as non-current assets held for sale. The disposal is expected to be completed in 2016. Assets and liabilities of FarmHwaong Co.,Ltd., which is acquired as held for sale due to business combination with FarmHannong Co.,Ltd. in April 2016, are included.

Details of assets of disposal group classified as held-for-sale as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2016	December 31, 2015	
Assets of disposal group			
Property, plant and equipment	41,891	6,500	
Investment properties	25,749	-	
Other receivables and others	250		
	67,890	6,500	
Liabilities of disposal group			
Other payables and others	36	-	
	36	-	

Assets of the disposal group were measured at fair value immediately before the initial classification of the assets as held for sale and the related other non-operating expenses (income) is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016	2015
Impairment loss (reversal) on property,		
plant and equipment	1,216	(5,520)
	1,216	(5,520)

37. Event after the reporting period

The Group expects to acquire Adhesive film division of LG HAUSYS, LTD. as approved by the Board of Directors on July 20, 2016.