LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Interim Financial Statements June 30, 2017 and 2016

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Index June 30, 2017 and 2016

P	age(s)
Report on Review of Interim Financial Statements	. 1 - 2
Consolidated Interim Financial Statements	
Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position	. 3 - 4
Consolidated Interim Statements of Profit or Loss	5
Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Income	6
Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity	7
Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows	8
Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements	9 - 71





Report on Review of Interim Financial Statements

(English Translation of a Report Originally Issued in Korean)

To the Shareholders and Board of Directors of LG Chem, Ltd.

Reviewed Financial Statements

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements of LG Chem, Ltd. and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group"). These financial statements consist of the consolidated interim statement of financial position of the Group as at June 30, 2017, and the related consolidated interim statements of profit or loss and comprehensive income for the three-month and sixmonth periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, and consolidated interim statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes, expressed in Korean won.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea ("Korean IFRS") 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to issue a report on these consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with quarterly or semi-annual review standards established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.



Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements are not presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with Korean IFRS 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Other Matters

We have audited the consolidated statement of financial position of the Group as at December 31, 2016, and the related consolidated statements of profit or loss, comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing. We expressed an unqualified opinion on those financial statements, not presented herein, in our audit report dated March 8, 2017. The consolidated statement of financial position as at December 31, 2016, presented herein for comparative purposes, is consistent, in all material respects, with the above audited statement of financial position as at December 31, 2016.

Review standards and their application in practice vary among countries. The procedures and practices used in the Republic of Korea to review such financial statements may differ from those generally accepted and applied in other countries.

August 11, 2017 Seoul, Korea

This report is effective as at August 11, 2017, the review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances, which may occur between the review report date and the time of reading this report, could have a material impact on the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements and notes thereto. Accordingly, the readers of the review report should understand that there is a possibility that the above review report may have to be revised to reflect the impact of such subsequent events or circumstances, if any.

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016

(in millions of Korean won)	Notes	June 30, 2017 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2016
Assets			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	3, 5, 6	1,729,938	1,474,367
Trade receivables	3, 5, 7, 32	4,183,821	3,533,699
Other receivables	3, 5, 7, 32	614,612	979,027
Prepaid income taxes		3,668	5,753
Other current assets	14	323,840	260,793
Inventories	9	3,085,742	2,965,191
Assets held for sale	36	8,449	8,104
Total current assets		9,950,070	9,226,934
Non-current assets			
Other receivables	3, 5, 7	130,114	233,152
Other financial assets	3, 5, 8	26,129	23,448
Investments in associates and joint ventures	1, 10, 34	280,869	260,828
Deferred income tax assets		217,361	170,177
Property, plant and equipment	11	10,157,089	9,680,133
Intangible assets	12	1,797,276	832,144
Investment properties	13	2,272	2,287
Other non-current assets	14	109,939	57,957
Total non-current assets		12,721,049	11,260,126
Total assets		22,671,119	20,487,060
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade payables	3, 5, 32	1,608,995	1,723,252
Other payables	3, 5, 32	1,006,650	971,605
Borrowings	3, 5, 15	1,454,444	2,212,641
Provisions	16	56,754	51,694
Income tax payables		344,258	217,973
Other current liabilities	5, 18	335,717	269,644
Liabilities held for sale	36	31	42
Total current liabilities		4,806,849	5,446,851
Non-current liabilities			
Other payables	3, 5	8,620	14,307
Borrowings	3, 5, 15	1,868,886	678,000
Provisions	16	195,969	133,821
Net defined benefit liabilities	17	177,523	92,172
Deferred income tax liabilities		39,761	40,675
Other non-current liabilities	18	38,875	30,267
Total non-current liabilities		2,329,634	989,242
Total liabilities		7,136,483	6,436,093

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016

Notes	June 30, 2017 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2016
1, 20	391,406	369,500
	2,274,386	1,157,772
22	(355,160)	(15,699)
	(92,410)	(36,993)
21	13,194,871	12,462,772
	15,413,093	13,937,352
	121,543	113,615
	15,534,636	14,050,967
	22,671,119	20,487,060
	1, 20	(Unaudited) 1, 20

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Interim Statements of Profit or Loss Three-Month and Six-Month Periods Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

		Period Ended June 30				
		201	7	201	6	
(in millions of Korean won, except per share amounts)	Notes	(Unaud	lited)	(Unaudited)		
		Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Revenue	32, 34	6,382,062	12,868,730	5,219,229	10,093,321	
Cost of sales	24, 32	(5,011,211)	(10,084,263)	(4,074,378)	(8,014,097)	
Gross profit		1,370,851	2,784,467	1,144,851	2,079,224	
Selling and administrative expenses	23, 24, 32	(643,981)	(1,260,689)	(532,398)	(1,009,025)	
Operating profit	34	726,870	1,523,778	612,453	1,070,199	
Finance income	5, 26	63,614	120,557	44,558	81,144	
Finance costs	5, 26	(56,632)	(157,819)	(89,458)	(128,101)	
Share of net profit of associates and joint ventures						
accounted for using the equity method	10	426	3,657	(2,873)	(5,211)	
Other non-operating income	5, 27	177,983	271,059	163,064	220,274	
Other non-operating expenses	5, 28, 36	(182,667)	(333,337)	(227,658)	(315,135)	
Profit before income tax	33	729,594	1,427,895	500,086	923,170	
Income tax expense	29	(139,272)	(289,476)	(124,602)	(209,561)	
Profit for the period		590,322	1,138,419	375,484	713,609	
Profit is attributable to:						
Owners of the Parent Company		577,077	1,108,567	376,911	716,674	
Non-controlling interests		13,245	29,852	(1,427)	(3,065)	
Earnings per share attributable to the equity holders of the Parent Company	30					
Basic and diluted earnings per ordinary share		7,531	14,467	5,124	9,743	
Basic and diluted earnings per preferred share		7,544	14,492	5,137	9,768	

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Income Three-Month and Six-Month Periods Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

		Period Ended June 30				
(in millions of Korean won)		201 (Unaud	= -	2016 (Unaudited)		
		Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Profit for the period		590,322	1,138,419	375,484	713,609	
Other comprehensive income						
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss						
Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities	17	(2,897)	(10,218)	(1,149)	(1,919)	
Shares of remeasurements of						
net defined benefit liabilities of associates		2	62	4	5	
Income tax relating to these items		700	2,472	276	465	
Items that may be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss						
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations		59,505	(52,792)	(17,545)	(26,095)	
Changes in valuation on available-for-sale financial securities	8	(1,411)	(1,329)	1,568	3,858	
Shares of other comprehensive income						
of joint ventures and associates		(362)	(3,521)	(1,591)	(3,464)	
Reclassification from disposal of joint ventures		-	-	45,215	45,215	
Income tax relating to these items		1,527	(1,830)	(12,244)	(13,064)	
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax		57,064	(67,156)	14,534	5,001	
Total comprehensive income for the period		647,386	1,071,263	390,018	718,610	
Total comprehensive income for the period is attributable to:						
Owners of the Parent Company		629,755	1,045,463	393,012	723,700	
Non-controlling interest		17,631	25,800	(2,994)	(5,090)	

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity Six-Month Periods Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

(in millions of Korean won)		Attributable to owners of the Parent Company							
					Accumulated	-		_	
				Other	other			Non-	
		Share	Capital	components	comprehensive	Retained		controlling	Total
	Notes	capital	surplus	of equity	income	earnings	Total	interests	equity
Balance at January 1, 2016		369,500	1,157,772	(15,699)	(52,608)	11,532,500	12,991,465	112,057	13,103,522
Comprehensive income									
Profit (loss) for the period		-	-	-	-	716,674	716,674	(3,065)	713,609
Remeasurements of net defined									
benefit liabilities	17	-	-	-	-	(1,454)	(1,454)	-	(1,454)
Exchange differences on translation									
of foreign operations		-	-	-	(25,400)	-	(25,400)	(2,025)	(27,425)
Changes in the fair value of									
available-for-sale financial instruments		-	-	-	2,924	-	2,924	-	2,924
Others					30,951	5	30,956		30,956
Total comprehensive income for the period		-			8,475	715,225	723,700	(5,090)	718,610
Transactions with owners									
Dividends	31	_	_	_	_	(331,287)	(331,287)	(15,259)	(346,546)
Issuance of shares by subsidiaries	٠.	_	_	_	_	-	-	5,521	5,521
Business combination	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	(16,349)	(16,349)
Others		-	-	(172)	-	(747)	(919)	(78)	(997)
Total transactions with owners	•			(172)		(332,034)	(332,206)	(26,165)	(358,371)
Balance at June 30, 2016 (Unaudited)		369,500	1,157,772	(15,871)	(44,133)	11,915,691	13,382,959	80,802	13,463,761
Balance at January 1, 2017		369,500	1,157,772	(15,699)	(36,993)	12,462,772	13,937,352	113,615	14,050,967
Comprehensive income									
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	1,108,567	1,108,567	29,852	1,138,419
Remeasurements of net defined									
benefit liabilities	17	-	-	-	-	(7,749)	(7,749)	3	(7,746)
Exchange differences on translation									
of foreign operations		-	-	-	(50,888)	-	(50,888)	(4,055)	(54,943)
Changes in the fair value of									
available-for-sale financial instruments		-	-	-	(1,008)	-	(1,008)	-	(1,008)
Others	,				(3,521)	62	(3,459)		(3,459)
Total comprehensive income for the period	•				(55,417)	1,100,880	1,045,463	25,800	1,071,263
Transactions with owners									
Business combination	35	21,906	1,116,614	(337,211)	-	-	801,309	-	801,309
Purchase of treasury shares	35	-	-	(2,250)	-	-	(2,250)	-	(2,250)
Dividends	31	-	-	-	-	(368,055)	(368,055)	(17,627)	(385,682)
Others						(726)	(726)	(245)	(971)
Total transactions with owners		21,906	1,116,614	(339,461)		(368,781)	430,278	(17,872)	412,406
Balance at June 30, 2017 (Unaudited)		391,406	2,274,386	(355,160)	(92,410)	13,194,871	15,413,093	121,543	15,534,636
	•								

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows Six-Month Periods Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

		Six-Month Period Ended June 30			
(in millions of Korean won)	Notes	2017	2016		
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
Cash flows from operating activities					
Cash generated from operations	33	1,442,876	1,812,348		
Interest received		13,625	22,241		
Interest paid		(51,353)	(36,397)		
Dividends received		10,204	-		
Income taxes paid		(236,456)	(351,796)		
Net cash inflow from operating activities		1,178,896	1,446,396		
Cash flows from investing activities					
Decrease in other receivables		622,072	387,980		
Decrease in other non-current receivables		40,300	32,703		
Proceeds from disposal of investments in subsidiaries		343	-		
Proceeds from disposal of investments in joint ventures		-	23,724		
Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets		-	41		
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		8,930	12,624		
Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets		7,569	240		
Government grants received		29,628	-		
Business combination, net of cash acquired	35	43,759	(408,663)		
Proceeds from disposal of business		2,022	-		
Increase in other receivables		(261,100)	(297,626)		
Increase in other non-current receivables		(47,219)	(73,688)		
Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures		(28,720)	(3,636)		
Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets		(1,709)	(3,062)		
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(762,869)	(681,545)		
Acquisition of intangible assets		(34,109)	(37,702)		
Net cash outflow from investing activities		(381,103)	(1,048,610)		
Cash flows from financing activities					
Proceeds from borrowings		1,144,734	410,693		
Capital contribution from non-controlling interests		-	5,574		
Repayments of borrowings		(1,289,363)	(446,469)		
Dividends paid		(385,682)	(346,559)		
Purchase of treasury shares		(2,250)	-		
Net cash outflow from financing activities		(532,561)	(376,761)		
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		265,232	21,025		
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		1,474,367	1,704,918		
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(9,661)	(8,367)		
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		1,729,938	1,717,576		
•			, ,		

1. General Information

General information about LG Chem, Ltd. (the "Parent Company"), the controlling company in accordance with Korean IFRS 1110 *Consolidated Financial Statements*, and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") is as follows:

1.1 The Parent Company

The Parent Company was spun off on April 1, 2001, from LG Chem Investment Ltd. (now LG Corp., formerly LG Chemical Ltd.).

As at June 30, 2017, the Parent Company has its manufacturing facilities in Yeosu, Daesan, Ochang, Cheongju, Ulsan, Naju, Iksan, Paju, Osong, Onsan and Gimcheon.

The Parent Company is authorized to issue 292 million shares of ordinary shares with par value of $\mbox{$\,$\scrthbox{$\,$}}5,000$ per share. As at June 30, 2017, the Parent Company has issued 70,592,343 ordinary shares ($\mbox{$\,$\scrthbox{$\,$}}352,962$ million) and 7,688,800 preferred shares ($\mbox{$\,$\scrthbox{$\,$}}38,444$ million). The largest shareholder of the Parent Company is LG Corp., which owns 33.34% of the Parent Company's ordinary shares. Preferred shareholders have no voting rights but are entitled to receive dividends at a rate 1% more than those paid to ordinary shareholders.

1.2 Business Overview

The Group is engaged in Basic materials & Chemicals business, Energy solutions, IT & Electronics materials and Advanced materials business, and also engaged in Life Sciences business acquired through a merger with LG Life Sciences, Ltd. in January 2017. In April 2016, the Parent Company acquired 100% shares of FarmHannong Co., Ltd., which is engaged to manufacture crop protection products, seeds, fertilizers and others.

The Basic materials & Chemicals business includes production of olefin petrochemicals, such as ethylene, propylene, butadiene from Naphtha, and aromatic petrochemicals such as benzene. It also includes production of synthetic resin and synthetic components from olefin, and aromatic petrochemicals. This business bears characteristics of a large-volume process industry. The Group's major products are PE, PP, BPA, ABS, EP, PVC, plasticizers, acrylic, SAP, synthetic rubber, a special resin, and others.

The Energy solutions business manufactures and supplies batteries ranging from IT & New application batteries for mobile phones and laptop computers, to automotive batteries for electric vehicles and ESS batteries. Demand of small sized batteries for new applications such as electric tools and electric driving devices as well as traditional IT devices is increasing recently and the automotive battery business is also expected to expand rapidly due to an increasing demand of the batteries in associated with enhanced environment regulation in developed countries. Demand for ESS is expanding with an increasing importance of efficient usage of electricity and generation of renewable energy.

The IT & Electronics material business manufactures and supplies various kinds of IT materials such as polarizer, Glass Substrate, OLED film, semiconductor materials and RO membranes, which will be the next growth engine for future. Advanced materials business manufactures and supplies display and battery materials for LCD Photoresist, OLED materials, battery materials and others.

The Life Sciences business manufactures and supplies pharmaceutical products, such as quinolone antibiotics 'Factive', human growth hormone 'Eutropin', diabetes drug 'Zemiglo', Bovine Somatotropin 'Boostin', hyaluronic acid filler 'YVOIRE' and others, as well as fine chemical products, such as herbicide for rice farming and others.

FarmHannong Co., Ltd., subsidiary of the Parent Company, manufactures and sells crop protection products, seeds, fertilizers and others. The crop protection business provides high value products such as environmentally-friendly pesticide. The fertilizer business leads developing a next generation fertilizers such as eco-friendly organic and functional fertilizers, and potting soil. The seed business puts priority on retaining various genetic resources and developing rare breeds with high profit in order to remain competitive in a future food industry.

1.3 Consolidated Subsidiaries, Associates and Joint Ventures

	June 30, 2017						
	Percentage			,			
	of ownership	Business	Closing				
	(%)	location	month	Business activities			
Consolidated subsidiaries							
Ningbo LG Yongxing Chemical Co., Ltd. ¹	75	China	December	ABS/SBL manufacturing and sales			
Ningbo Zhenhai LG Yongxing Trade Co., Ltd. ¹	75	China	December	ABS sales			
LG Chem HK Ltd.	100	Hong Kong	December	Sales and trading			
LG Chem America, Inc.	100	USA	December	Sales and trading			
LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd. ²	100	India	December	Synthetic resin manufacturing and sales			
LG Polymers India Pvt. Ltd. ²	100	India	December	PS manufacturing			
LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd.	100	China	December	EP manufacturing and sales			
LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co., Ltd. ³	100	China	December	Battery/ Polarizer Manufacturing and sales			
LG Chem (Taiwan), Ltd.	100	Taiwan	December	Polarizer manufacturing and sales			
LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co., Ltd.	100	China	December	Polarizer manufacturing			
Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co., Ltd.4	75	China	December	PVC, VCM, EDC manufacturing and sales			
Tianjin LG BOTIAN Chemical Co., Ltd.4	56	China	December	SBS manufacturing and sales			
LG Chem (China) Investment Co., Ltd. 5	100	China	December	China holding company			
LG Chem (Tianjin) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd.	100	China	December	ABS/EP manufacturing and sales			
LG Chem Europe GmbH	100	Germany	December	Sales and trading			
LG Chem Poland Sp. z o.o.	100	Poland	December	Polarizer manufacturing			
LG Chem Michigan Inc.	100	USA	December	Automotive battery research and manufacturing			
LG Chem Power Inc.	100	USA	December	Automotive battery research			
LGC Petrochemical India Private Ltd.	100	India	December	Synthetic resin manufacturing and sales			
Haengboknuri Co., Ltd.	100	Korea	December	Facility management and general cleaning			
LG CHEM TK Kimya SANAYI VE TIC. Ltd. STI.	100	Turkey	December	Sales and trading			
LG Chem Japan Co., Ltd.	100	Japan	December	Sales and trading			
LG NanoH2O, Inc. ⁶	100	USA	December	Water processing membrane research and manufacturing			
NanoH2O Singapore Private Ltd. ⁶	100	Singapore	December	Water processing membrane research and manufacturing			
NanoH2O (Jiangsu) Water Processing Technology Co. Ltd.	100	China	December	Water processing membrane research and manufacturing			
Nanjing LG Chem New Energy Battery Co., Ltd. ⁷	50	China	December	Automotive battery manufacturing and sales			
LG Chem (Chongqing) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd.	100	China	December	EP manufacturing and sales			
LG Chem Wroclaw Energy sp. z o.o.	100	Poland	December	Automotive battery research and manufacturing			

LG Chem(HUIZHOU) Petrochemical Co., Ltd.	70	China	December	ABS manufacturing and sales
FarmHannong Co., Ltd. ⁸	100	Korea	December	Agricultural pesticide manufacturing
Cecel.Co., Ltd 8	71	Korea	December	Biologicals manufacturing
Agrotech Co., Ltd. ⁸	100	Korea	December	Agricultural pesticide manufacturing
FarmHwaong Co., Ltd. 8,9	58	Korea	December	Vegetables and fruit farming
Dongbu Farm Hannong (Heilongjiang) Chemical Co., Ltd. ⁸	100	China	December	Agricultural pesticide manufacturing
LG Life Sciences India Pvt. Ltd. ¹⁰	100	India	December	Pharmaceutical products sales
LG Life Sciences (Beijing) Co., Ltd. ¹⁰	100	China	December	Pharmaceutical products sales
LG Life Sciences (Thailand) Ltd. 10	100	Thailand	December	Pharmaceutical products sales
LG Life Sciences America Inc. ¹⁰	100	USA	December	Agricultural pesticide sales
Sarangnuri Ltd. ¹⁰	100	Korea	December	Pharmaceutical products packaging
Associates				
LG Holdings (HK) Ltd.	26	Hong Kong	December	Sales and trading
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	21	Korea	December	Environment solution and Construction of chemical plant
LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA. 11	100	Brazil	December	Sales and trading
LG Chem Malaysia SDN.BHD. ¹¹	100	Malaysia	December	Sales and trading
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc. 12	26	USA	December	Power fuel cell research
FJ Composite Material Co., Ltd. ¹³	33	Japan	May	Heat diffuser research and manufacturing
WUXI CL New Energy Technology Ltd. 14	30	China	December	ESS manufacturing
LG Life Sciences Poland Pvt, Ltd. 10,11	100	Poland	December	Pharmaceutical products sales
Joint ventures				
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd.	40	Vietnam	December	DOP production and sales
LL Crooppower Co. Ltd	49	Korea	December	Battery manufacturing
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	49	Nulea	December	for electric automobile
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	50	Korea	December	Plant utility and distribution, research assistance service

¹ As at June 30, 2017, Ningbo LG Yongxing Chemical Co., Ltd. owns 100% of Ningbo Zhenhai LG Yongxing Trade Co., Ltd.'s shares.

- ⁶ As at June 30, 2017, LG NanoH2O, Inc. owns 100% of NanoH2O Singapore Private Ltd.'s shares.
- ⁷ Although the Parent Company owns less than 50% of the voting rights of Nanjing LG Chem New Energy Battery Co., Ltd., the Parent Company is considered to have control over the investee as the Parent Company can exercise the majority voting rights in its decision-making process in accordance with the shareholders' agreement. During the period ended June 30, 2017, the Parent Company acquired additional shares of Nanjing LG Chem New Energy Battery Co., Ltd. for \times 13,960 million.
- ⁸ As at June 30, 2017, FarmHannong Co., Ltd. owns 100% of Agrotech Co., Ltd., Dongbu Farm Hannong (Heilongjiang) Chemical Co., Ltd., and also holds 71.05% of Cecel Co., Ltd., and 57.87% of FarmHwaong Co., Ltd. During the period ended June 30, 2017, FarmHannong Co., Ltd. disposed of a subsidiary, FarmBiotec Co., Ltd.

² As at June 30, 2017, LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd. owns 100% of LG Polymer India Pvt. Ltd.'s shares.

³ During the period ended June 30, 2017, the Parent Company acquired additional shares of LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co., Ltd. for ₩18,007 million.

⁴ As at June 30, 2017, Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co., Ltd. owns 20.30% of Tianjin LG BOTIAN Chemical Co., Ltd.'s shares.

⁵ During the period ended June 30, 2017, the Parent Company acquired additional shares of LG Chem (China) Investment Co., Ltd. for ₩6,244 million.

1.4 Summarized Financial Information of Subsidiaries, Associates and Joint Ventures

Summarized financial information (before elimination of intercompany transactions and adjustments for differences in accounting policies) of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures is as follows:

Six month period ended (in millions of Korean won) June 30, 2017 June 30, 2017 Profit (loss) Liabilities **Equity** Revenue **Assets** for the period **Subsidiaries** Ningbo LG Yongxing Chemical Co., Ltd. 730,374 298,295 432,079 1,032,967 91,198 Ningbo Zhenhai LG Yongxing Trade Co., Ltd. 5,832 2,684 3,148 21,684 454 LG Chem HK Ltd. 98,643 18,092 342 80,551 256,931 LG Chem America. Inc. 233,741 211,320 22,421 389,815 3.688 LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd. 32.781 19 32.762 19 LG Polymers India Pvt. Ltd. 107,567 29,477 78,090 123,943 7,514 LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics 104,951 38,022 66,929 93,409 1,918 LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics Materials Co., Ltd. 2,221,806 1,402,789 819,017 1,344,654 56,278 LG Chem (Taiwan), Ltd. 123,150 57,166 65,984 93,998 4,278 LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co., Ltd. 40,585 13,662 26,923 33,293 1,681 Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co., Ltd. 319,892 258,213 61,679 261,005 13,465 Tianjin LG BOTIAN Chemical Co., Ltd. 46,838 55,836 (8,998)82,102 (6,725)LG Chem (China) Investment Co., Ltd. 184,688 61,653 123,035 29,968 3,046 (166)LG Chem (Tianjin) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd. 55,043 8,512 46,531 43,117 LG Chem Europe GmbH 233,944 201,009 32,935 254,604 8,810 53,085 LG Chem Poland Sp. z o.o. 19,481 33,604 44,812 1,527 LG Chem Michigan Inc. 224,476 133,863 90,613 105,505 11,426 LG Chem Power Inc. 18,127 4,097 14,030 21,952 1,985 LGC Petrochemical India Private Ltd. 2,385 457 1,928 2,149 187 Haengboknuri Co., Ltd. 2,027 864 1,163 3,354 3 LG CHEM TK Kimya SANAYI VE TIC. Ltd. STI. 5,005 3,492 1,513 11,463 207 LG Chem Japan Co., Ltd. 3,476 3,031 3,070 334 445 LG NanoH2O, Inc.1 11,821 3,101 8,720 8,366 1,428 NanoH2O (Jiangsu) Water Processing Technology Co. Ltd. 4,398 3,195 1.203 (1,831)Nanjing LG Chem New Energy Battery Co., Ltd. 369,251 304,499 64,752 87,623 8,335 LG Chem (Chongqing) Engineering Plastics Co., 3,030 39,537 36,507 8,974 (2,219)LG Chem Wroclaw Energy sp. z o.o. 86,773 75,825 10,948 10,256 1,879 LG Chem(HUIZHOU) Petrochemical Co., Ltd. 321,582 251,052 70,530 170,803 1,500

⁹ As at June 30, 2017, FarmHwaong Co., Ltd.'s assets and liabilities are classified as assets and liabilities held for sale (Note 36).

¹⁰ During the period ended June 30, 2017, the Group acquired subsidiaries of LG Life Sciences, Ltd. due to the merger with LG Life Sciences, Ltd.

¹¹ Classified as an investment in associate due to its small size.

¹² During the period ended June 30, 2017, the Parent Company newly acquired shares of LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc. for ₩24,527 million.

¹³ During the period ended June 30, 2017, the Parent Company newly acquired 33.25% shares of FJ Composite Material Co., Ltd. for ₩3,015 million.

¹⁴ During the period ended June 30, 2017, the Parent Company newly acquired 30% shares of WUXI CL New Energy Technology Ltd. for ₩1,178 million.

FarmHannong Co., Ltd. ¹	1,228,737	666,189	562,548	439,625	35,072
LG Life Sciences India Pvt. Ltd.	4,917	3,532	1,385	4,851	(910)
LG Life Sciences (Beijing) Co., Ltd.	1,195	8	1,187	399	(7)
LG Life Sciences (Thailand) Ltd.	8,833	5,930	2,903	10,305	1,321
LG Life Sciences America Inc.	13,942	13,129	813	9,301	349
Sarangnuri Ltd.	190	36	154	137	35
Associates					
LG Holdings (HK) Ltd.	320,390	41,883	278,507	23,624	7,150
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	64,015	25,735	38,280	-	_
LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE					
NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA.	128	177	(49)	997	(29)
LG Chem Malaysia SDN.BHD.	251	37	214	288	10
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	35,896	5,194	30,702	987	(20,422)
FJ Composite Material Co., Ltd.	7,761	3,017	4,744	378	(255)
WUXI CL New Energy Technology Ltd.	4,009	-	4,009	-	-
LG Life sciences Poland Pvt, Ltd.	122	67	55	-	-
Joint ventures					
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd.	21,803	14,035	7,768	24,429	1,012
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	157,537	120,608	36,929	200,452	2,403
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	343,606	48,183	295,423	242,790	9,349

¹ Included its subsidiaries' financial information from an intermediate parent perspective and not applied adjustments of a fair value evaluation due to the business combination in the consolidated financial statements.

consolidated financial statements.

(in millions of Korean won)

Six month period ended

(III IIIIIII S SI NOICAII WOII)	December 31, 2016			June 30, 2016		
	Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Revenue	Profit (loss) for the period	
Subsidiaries						
Ningbo LG Yongxing Chemical Co., Ltd.	676,217	249,084	427,133	728,829	29,344	
Ningbo Zhenhai LG Yongxing Trade Co., Ltd.	8,464	5,687	2,777	16,600	371	
LG Chem HK Ltd.	108,970	90,142	18,828	261,656	157	
LG Chem America, Inc.	176,522	156,627	19,895	308,331	119	
LG Chemical India Pvt. Ltd.	32,761	6	32,755	-	10	
LG Polymers India Pvt. Ltd.	89,187	18,073	71,114	105,876	6,842	
LG Chemical (Guangzhou) Engineering Plastics						
Co., Ltd.	112,309	45,195	67,114	67,998	3,762	
LG Chem (Nanjing) Information & Electronics						
Materials Co., Ltd.	2,357,476	1,593,091	764,385	1,031,378	(37,974)	
LG Chem (Taiwan), Ltd.	133,777	66,712	67,065	98,753	2,288	
LG Chem Display Materials (Beijing) Co., Ltd.	37,473	9,910	27,563	29,210	1,260	
Tianjin LG Bohai Chemical Co., Ltd.	311,868	262,247	49,621	210,247	(35,430)	
Tianjin LG BOTIAN Chemical Co., Ltd.	54,947	57,176	(2,229)	65,285	5,860	
LG Chem (China) Investment Co., Ltd.	243,675	129,390	114,285	26,479	3,609	
LG Chem (Tianjin) Engineering Plastics Co., Ltd.	65,316	17,080	48,236	44,255	2,596	
LG Chem Europe GmbH	177,371	154,464	22,907	203,410	5,374	
LG Chem Poland Sp. z o.o.	50,133	20,220	29,913	41,662	2,053	
LG Chem Michigan Inc.	245,278	161,224	84,054	105,232	23,002	
LG Chem Power Inc.	20,042	7,253	12,789	19,915	3,720	
LGC Petrochemical India Private Ltd.	2,153	398	1,755	2,073	236	
Haengboknuri Co., Ltd.	1,950	790	1,160	2,828	(31)	
LG CHEM TK Kimya SANAYI VE TIC. Ltd. STI.	4,139	2,757	1,382	12,570	72	
LG Chem Japan Co., Ltd.	3,115	368	2,747	2,766	296	

LG NanoH2O, Inc. ¹	11,318	3,565	7,753	8,519	384
NanoH2O (Jiangsu) Water Processing					
Technology Co. Ltd.	6,463	1,242	5,221	-	-
Nanjing LG Chem New Energy Battery Co., Ltd.	298,201	254,678	43,523	34,443	(6,587)
LG Chem (Chongqing) Engineering Plastics Co.,					
Ltd.	41,390	35,957	5,433	-	(729)
LG Chem Wroclaw Energy sp. z o.o.	18,009	9,725	8,284	-	-
LG Chem(HUIZHOU) Petrochemical Co., Ltd.	334,007	262,755	71,252	114,117	(15,047)
FarmHannong Co., Ltd. ¹	1,129,257	601,749	527,508	188,555	(72,657)
Associates					
LG Holdings (HK) Ltd.	379,243	98,434	280,809	26,846	8,946
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	64,015	25,735	38,280	-	-
LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE					
NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA.	89	112	(23)	-	-
LG Chem Malaysia SDN.BHD.	226	17	209	-	-
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	59,468	74,366	(14,898)	1,350	(23,414)
Joint ventures					
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd.	19,786	10,121	9,665	27,343	1,145
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	151,411	116,896	34,515	70,564	(1,497)
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	351,603	45,529	306,074	229,323	8,691

¹ Included its subsidiaries' financial information from an intermediate parent perspective and not applied adjustments of a fair value evaluation due to the business combination in the consolidated financial statements.

1.5 Changes in Scope for Consolidation

Subsidiaries newly included in the consolidation for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017, are as follows:

Subsidiary	Reason
LG Life Sciences India Pvt. Ltd.	Business combination
LG Life Sciences (Beijing) Co., Ltd.	Business combination
LG Life Sciences (Thailand) Ltd.	Business combination
LG Life Sciences America Inc.	Business combination
Sarangnuri Ltd.	Business combination

Subsidiaries excluded from the consolidation for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017, are as follows:

FarmBiotec Co., Ltd. Disposed interests of subsidiary

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these consolidated interim financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the periods presented, unless otherwise stated.

2.1 Basis of Preparation

The Group maintains its accounting records in Korean won and prepares statutory financial statements in the Korean language (Hangul) in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea (Korean IFRS). The accompanying consolidated interim financial statements have been condensed, restructured and translated into English from the Korean language financial statements.

The Group's consolidated interim financial statements for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017, have been prepared in accordance with Korean IFRS 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*. These consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Korean IFRS which is effective or early adopted as at June 30, 2017.

(a) New and amended standards adopted by the Group

The Group has applied the following standards and amendments for the first time for their annual reporting period commencing January 1, 2017. The adoption of these amendments did not have any impact on the current period or any prior period and is not likely to affect future periods.

- Amendments to Korean IFRS 1007 Statement of Cash Flows
- Amendments to Korean IFRS 1012 Income Tax
- Amendments to Korean IFRS 1112 Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities

(b) New standards and interpretations not yet adopted by the Group

Certain new accounting standards and interpretations that have been published that are not mandatory for annual reporting period commencing January 1, 2017 and have not been early adopted by the Group are set out below.

- Korean IFRS 1109 Financial Instruments

The new standard for financial instruments issued on September 25, 2015 are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018 with early application permitted. This standard will replace Korean IFRS 1039 *Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement*. The Group will apply the standards for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018.

The standard requires retrospective application with some exceptions. For example, an entity is not required to restate prior period in relation to classification and measurement (including impairment) of financial instruments. The standard requires prospective application of its hedge accounting requirements for all hedging relationships except the accounting for time value of options and other exceptions.

Korean IFRS 1109 *Financial Instruments* requires all financial assets to be classified and measured on the basis of the entity's business model for managing financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. A new impairment model, an expected credit loss model, is introduced and any subsequent changes in expected credit losses will be recognized in profit or loss. Also, hedge accounting rules amended to extend the hedging relationship, which consists only of eligible hedging instruments and hedged items, qualifies for hedge accounting.

An effective implementation of Korean IFRS 1109 requires preparation processes including financial impact assessment, accounting policy establishment, accounting system development and the system stabilization. The impact on the Group's financial statements due to the application of the standard is dependent on judgements made in applying the standard, financial instruments held by the Group and macroeconomic variables.

With the implementation of Korean IFRS 1109 the Group is preparing for internal management process and is beginning to adjust accounting system for financial instruments reporting. Also, the Group is analyzing the financial effects of applying the standard.

- Korean IFRS 1115 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

The Group will apply Korean IFRS 1115 Revenue from Contracts with Customers issued on November 6, 2015 for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018. Earlier adoption is permitted under Korean IFRS. This standard replaces Korean IFRS 1018 Revenue, Korean IFRS 1011 Construction Contracts, Interpretation 2031 Revenue-Barter Transactions Involving Advertising Services, Interpretation 2113 Customer Loyalty Programs, Interpretation 2115 Agreements for the Construction of Real Estate and Interpretation 2118 Transfers of assets from customers. The Group will apply Korean IFRS 1115 Revenue from Contracts with Customers within annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018.

The new standard is based on the principle that revenue is recognized when control of a good or service transfers to a customer so the notion of control replaces the existing notion of risks and rewards. A new five-step process must be applied before revenue from contract with customer can be recognized:

- · Identify contracts with customers
- · Identify the separate performance obligation
- Determine the transaction price of the contract
- · Allocate the transaction price to each of the separate performance obligations, and
- · Recognize the revenue as each performance obligation is satisfied.

As at June 30, 2017, the Group is preparing for internal management process and is beginning to adjust accounting system in relation to implementation of Korean IFRS 1115. Also, the Group is analyzing the financial effects of applying the standard.

- Amendments to Korean IFRS 1028 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures
- Amendments to Korean IFRS 1102 Share-based Payment
- Enactments to Interpretation 2122 Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration

2.2 Accounting Policies

Significant accounting policies and method of computation used in the preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016, except for the changes due to the application of amendment and enactments of standards described in Note 2.1 (a) and the one described below.

LG Chem, Ltd. and Subsidiaries

Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements June 30, 2017 and 2016 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2016

2.2.1 Income tax expense

Income tax expense for the interim period is recognized based on management's best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual tax rate is applied to the pre-tax income.

3. Financial risk Management

3.1 Financial Risk Factors

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management program focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimize potential adverse effects on the financial performance of the Group. The Group uses derivative financial instruments to hedge certain risk exposures.

Risk management is carried out by the Group's finance team under policies approved by the Corporate Management Committee. The finance team identifies, evaluates and hedges financial risks in close co-operation with the Group's operating units. The Corporate Management Committee reviews and approves written principles for overall risk management, as well as written policies covering specific areas, such as foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk, and credit risk, use of derivative financial instruments and non-derivative financial instruments, investment of excess liquidity.

(1) Market risk

1) Foreign exchange risk

The Group operates internationally and is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from foreign currency exposures, primarily with respect to the US dollar. Foreign exchange risk arises from future commercial transactions, recognized assets and liabilities.

Management has set up a policy to require group companies to manage their foreign exchange risk against their functional currency. The Group manages maximum loss for currency risk exposures within acceptable range by using currency risk management model and hires employees who are exclusively responsible for currency risk management.

The Group has certain investments in foreign operations, whose net assets are exposed to foreign currency translation risk. Currency exposure arising from the net assets of the Group's foreign operations is managed primarily through borrowings denominated in the relevant foreign currencies.

As at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the Group's monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than its functional currency, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016	
	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities
USD	2,154,532	1,772,014	1,667,146	2,263,717
EUR	203,790	35,848	78,532	90,506
JPY	28,423	106,824	29,169	113,351
GBP and others	63,590	4,348	33,534	2,187

As at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, if the Group's functional currency had weakened / strengthened by 10% against the US dollar with all other variables held constant, profit before income tax would have been affected as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30	, 2017	December 31, 2016	
	10%	10%	10%	10%
	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease
USD	38,252	(38,252)	(59,657)	59,657

The above sensitivity analysis has been performed for monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies other than the Group's functional currency at the end of the reporting period.

2) Price risk

The Group is exposed to equity securities price risk arises from investments held by the Group and classified in the separate statement of financial position either as available-for-sale or at fair value through profit or loss. The Group's equity investments are publicly traded and are related to the KOSPI index.

The table below summarizes the impact of increases/decreases of the listed stock price index on the Group's equity before tax effects as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016. The analysis is based on the assumption that the equity index has increased/decreased by 10% with all other variables held constant, and that all the Group's equity instruments moved in line with the index.

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016	
	10%	10%	10%	10%
	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease
KOSPI	971	(971)	1,134	(1,134)

3) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is defined as the risk that the interest income or expenses arising from deposits and borrowings will fluctuate because of changes in future market interest rate. The interest rate risk mainly arises through floating rate deposits and borrowings. The objective of interest rate risk management lies in maximizing corporate value by minimizing uncertainty in interest rates fluctuations and net interest expense.

The Group adequately minimizes risks from interest rate fluctuations through various policies, such as sharing excess cash within the Group (internal cash sharing) to minimize external borrowings, avoiding high rate borrowings, reforming capital structure, managing an appropriate ratio of fixed rate borrowings and floating rate borrowings, monitoring a fluctuation of domestic and foreign interest rates daily, weekly and monthly, establishing alternatives, and balancing floating rate short-term borrowings with floating rate deposits.

The table below summarizes the impact of increases/decreases of interest rate on the Group's post-tax profit for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, and on equity as at June 30, 2017 and 2016. The analysis is based on the assumption that the interest rate has increased/decreased by 1% (100 basis points) with all other variables held constant.

(in millions of Korean won)	Impact on pos	t-tax profit	Impact on	npact on equity	
	2017	2016	2017	2016	
Increase	(14,521)	(18,815)	(14,521)	(18,815)	
Decrease	14,521	18,815	14,521	18,815	

(2) Credit risk

Credit risk is managed on the Group basis. Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents, derivative financial instruments and deposits with banks and financial institutions, as well as credit exposures to customers, including outstanding receivables and committed transactions.

The maximum exposure to credit risk as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		June 30, 2017				
	Amount before provision	Provision for impairment	Book amount (maximum exposure)			
Loans and receivables (excluding cash on hand)	6,670,711	(12,273)	6,658,438			
Total	6,670,711	(12,273)	6,658,438			
(in millions of Korean won)		December 31, 20	16			
(in millions of Korean won)	Amount before provision	Provision for impairment	16 Book amount (maximum exposure)			
	provision	impairment	exposure)			
Loans and receivables (excluding cash on hand)	6,233,784	(13,594)	6,220,190			
Total	6,233,784	(13,594)	6,220,190			

The Group has established the following policies and procedures to manage credit risks.

To manage credit risks relating to trade receivables, the Group evaluates the credit rating of customers and determines credit limit for each customer based on the information provided by credit rating agencies and other available financial information before commencing business with customers. The credit risks relating to trade receivables are also mitigated by insurance contracts, collaterals as well as payment guarantees.

The Group has entered into export insurance contracts with Korea Trade Insurance Corporation to mitigate credit risks relating to export trade receivables to overseas customers. The Group is also provided with collaterals by customers depending on their credit rating or payment guarantees from the customers' financial institutions as necessary.

The Group has deposited its cash and cash equivalents, and other long-term deposits in several financial institutions, such as Woori Bank and others. The Group has also entered into derivative contracts with several financial institutions. The Group maintains business relationship with those financial institutions with high credit ratings evaluated by independent credit rating agencies and accordingly, credit risks associated with these financial institutions are limited.

(3) Liquidity risk

Finance team of the Group monitors rolling forecasts of the Group's liquidity requirements to ensure it has sufficient cash to meet operational needs while maintaining sufficient headroom on its undrawn committed borrowing facilities at all times so that the Group does not breach borrowing limits or covenants (where applicable) on any of its borrowing facilities. The Group's liquidity management policy involves projecting cash flows in major currencies and considering the level of liquid assets necessary to meet these, monitoring balance sheet liquidity ratios against internal and external regulatory requirements and maintaining debt financing plans.

The table below analyzes the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the reporting period to the contractual maturity date. Cash flows presented below are gross cash flows before discount, and includes cash flows for interests.

(in millions of Korean won)		June 30	, 2017	
·	Less than	Between	Between	
_	1 year	1-2 years	2-5 years	Over 5 years
Borrowings (excluding finance				
lease liabilities)	1,514,172	586,725	1,041,071	335,827
Finance lease liabilities	5,311	5,192	15,532	13,121
Trade and other payables	2,615,645	6,601	1,848	171
Total _	4,135,128	598,518	1,058,451	349,119
(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2016			
	Less than	Between	Between	_
	1 year	1-2 years	2-5 years	Over 5 years
Borrowings (excluding finance				
lease liabilities)	2,239,782	373,198	258,839	84,402
Finance lease liabilities	5,000	5,000	15,000	15,000
Trade and other payables	2,694,857	12,307	1,784	216
Total	4,939,639	390,505	275,623	99,618

3.2 Capital Risk Management

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, so the Group can continue to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders, and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital.

Consistent with others in the industry, the Group monitors capital on the basis of the gearing ratio. This ratio is calculated as net debt divided by total capital. Net debt is calculated as total borrowings less cash and cash equivalents. Total capital is calculated as 'equity' as shown in the consolidated statement of financial position plus net debt.

The gearing ratio and debt-to-equity ratio as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won, except for ratios)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Total borrowings (Note 15) (A)	3,323,330	2,890,641
Less: cash and cash equivalents (B)	(1,729,938)	(1,474,367)
Net debt (C=A+B)	1,593,392	1,416,274
Total liabilities (D)	7,136,483	6,436,093
Total equity (E)	15,534,636	14,050,967
Total capital (F=C+E)	17,128,028	15,467,241
Gearing ratio (C/F)	9.3%	9.2%
Debt-to-equity ratio (D/E)	45.9%	45.8%

3.3 Fair Value

(1) Carrying amount and fair value of financial instruments by category as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016	
_	Carrying		Carrying	
	amount	Fair value	amount	Fair value
Financial assets (current)				
Cash and cash equivalents	1,729,938	1	1,474,367	1
Deposits held by financial institutions	376,888	1	732,871	1
Trade receivables	4,183,821	1	3,533,699	1
Other receivables (excluding				
deposits held by financial				
institutions)	237,724	1	246,156	1
Financial assets (non-current)				
Deposits held by financial institutions	64,318	1	64,485	1
Other receivables (excluding				
deposits held by financial institutions)	65,796	1	168,667	1
Other non-current financial assets	05,790	•	100,007	
(carried at cost)	15,839	2	11,829	2
Other non-current financial assets	10,000		11,020	
(carried at fair value)	10,290	10,290	11,619	11,619
Financial liabilities (current)				
Trade and other payables	2,615,645	1	2,694,857	1
Current borrowings	2,013,043		2,094,007	
(excluding finance lease liabilities)	1,449,254	1	2,207,755	1
Current finance lease liabilities	5,190	1	4,886	1
Other current liabilities	•		•	
(dividends payable)	-	1	12	1
Financial liabilities (non-current)				
Non-current borrowings				
(excluding finance lease liabilities)	1,839,459	1,848,033	647,728	1
Non-current finance lease liabilities	29,427	30,666	30,272	31,411
Other non-current payables	8,620	1	14,307	1
• •				

¹ These financial assets and liabilities are not included in the disclosure above as their carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of the fair value.

² All other non-current financial assets of the Group consist of available-for-sale equity securities. Certain equity securities are measured at cost (June 30, 2017: ₩15,839 million, December 31, 2016: ₩11,829 million) as the range of reasonable fair value estimates is significant and the probabilities of the various estimates cannot be reasonably assessed. These are not included in the disclosure above (Note 8). The Group does not have any plans to dispose of these available-for-sale equity securities in the near future.

(2) Fair value for measurement and disclosure are determined based on the following method:

Fair values of financial liabilities(non-current) are based on cash outflows discounted using Korean won currency note yield in the same credit grade with the Parent Company (AA+), and the applied discount rates as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in percentage)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Discount rate	1.48%~2.66%	1.63%~2.57%

(3) Fair value hierarchy

Items that are measured at fair value or for which the fair value is disclosed are categorized by the fair value hierarchy levels, and the defined levels are as follows:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

Fair value hierarchy classifications of the financial instruments that are measured at fair value or its fair value is disclosed as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets/liabilities measured at fair value Other non-current financial assets (carried at fair value)	10,290			10 200
(carried at fair value) Financial assets/liabilities not measured at fair value Non-current borrowings	10,290	-	-	10,290
(excluding finance lease liabilities)	-	1,848,033	-	1,848,033
Non-current finance lease liabilities	-	30,666	-	30,666
(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2016			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets/liabilities measured at fair value Other non-current financial assets (carried at fair value) Financial assets/liabilities not measured at fair value	11,619	-	-	11,619
Non-current finance lease liabilities	-	31,411	-	31,411

4. Critical Accounting Estimates and Assumptions

The Group makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. Estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results.

Significant accounting estimates and assumptions applied in the preparation of these consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those of the previous financial period, except for the estimates used to determine income tax expense.

5. Financial Instruments by Category

Categorizations of financial instruments as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017			
Financial assets	Loans and receivables	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	Available-for- sale financial assets	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	1,729,938	-	_	1,729,938
Trade receivables	4,183,821	-	-	4,183,821
Other receivables	614,612	-	_	614,612
Other non-current receivables Other non-current financial	130,114	-	-	130,114
assets			26,129	26,129
Total	6,658,485		26,129	6,684,614
(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017			
	Financial liabilities at fair value through	Financial liabilities at amortized	Other financial	
Financial liabilities	profit or loss	cost	liabilities ¹	Total
	profit or loss	cost 1,608,995		Total 1,608,995
Trade payables	profit or loss			
	profit or loss	1,608,995		1,608,995
Trade payables Other payables	profit or loss	1,608,995 1,006,650	liabilities ¹ -	1,608,995 1,006,650
Trade payables Other payables Borrowings (current)	profit or loss	1,608,995 1,006,650 1,360,450	liabilities ¹ -	1,608,995 1,006,650 1,454,444
Trade payables Other payables Borrowings (current) Other non-current payables	profit or loss	1,608,995 1,006,650 1,360,450 8,620	liabilities ¹ 93,994 -	1,608,995 1,006,650 1,454,444 8,620

(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2016			
Financial assets	Loans and receivables	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	Available-for- sale financial assets	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	1,474,367	-	-	1,474,367
Trade receivables	3,533,699	_	_	3,533,699
Other receivables	979,027	_	_	979,027
Other non-current receivables Other non-current financial	233,152	-	-	233,152
assets		<u> </u>	23,448	23,448
Total	6,220,245	-	23,448	6,243,693
(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2016			
Financial liabilities	Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	Financial liabilities at amortized cost	Other financial liabilities ¹	Total
Trade payables	-	1,723,252	-	1,723,252
Other payables	_	971,605	_	971,605
Borrowings (current) Other current liabilities	-	1,759,033	453,608	2,212,641
(dividends payable)	-	12	-	12
Other non-current payables	-	14,307	-	14,307
Borrowings (non-current)		647,728	30,272	678,000
Total		5,115,937	483,880	5,599,817

¹ Other financial liabilities are financial liabilities that are not subject to the categorizations such as finance lease liabilities, financial liabilities related to transfer transactions not qualified for derecognition.

Net gains or losses on each category of financial instruments for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	2016	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss Loss on valuation/disposal				(4 - 24)
(profit or loss)	-	-	-	(1,501)
Hedging derivatives		4=0		
Gain on disposal	-	170	-	-
Available-for-sale financial assets				
Interest income	-	5	-	-
Gain on disposal	-	-	18	18
Dividend income	8	204	-	-
Loans and receivables				
Interest income Gain (loss) on foreign currency	6,340	13,801	9,911	21,284
translation	97,154	25,173	65,361	(12,353)
Loss on foreign currency exchange Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	(24,229)	(148,037)	(37,116)	(132)
Interest expense Gain (loss) on foreign currency	(26,140)	(50,863)	(20,176)	(33,528)
translation Gain (loss) on foreign currency	(7,850)	24,915	(62,575)	(28,118)
exchange	10,037	52,042	(4,239)	(21,126)
Loss on redemption of debentures	-	-	(3,031)	(3,031)
Other financial liabilities				
Interest expense Gain (loss) on foreign currency	(1,870)	(5,347)	(2,958)	(5,661)
translation Gain (loss) on foreign currency	(26,710)	(2,173)	(33,712)	4,007
exchange	15,152	67,836	24,215	(268)

6. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Details of cash and cash equivalents as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Bank deposits and cash on hand	546,519	478,058
Deposits held by financial institutions and others	1,183,419	996,309
Total	1,729,938	1,474,367

7. Trade and Other Receivables

Trade and other receivables, and its provisions for impairment as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		June 30, 2017		
	Gross	Provision for	Carrying	
	amount	impairment	amount	
Trade receivables ¹	4,194,053	(10,232)	4,183,821	
Other current receivables	615,663	(1,051)	614,612	
Other non-current receivables ²	131,104	(990)	130,114	
Total	4,940,820	(12,273)	4,928,547	
(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2016			
,	Gross	Provision for	Carrying	
	amount	impairment	amount	
Trade receivables ¹	3,545,918	(12,219)	3,533,699	
Other current receivables	979,412	(385)	979,027	
Other non-current receivables ²	234,142	(990)	233,152	
Total	4,759,472	(13,594)	4,745,878	

¹ As at June 30, 2017, trade receivables transferred to financial institutions have been accounted for as a collateralized borrowing and financial assets not fully derecognized are as follows (Note 15):

(in millions of Korean won)	Loans and receivables (trade receivables collateralized borrowings		
	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016	
Carrying amount of transferred assets	88,804	448,722	
Carrying amount of related liabilities	(88,804)	(448,722)	

² As at June 30, 2017, ₩561 million(December 31, 2016: ₩482 million) of other non-current receivables represents deposits which are restricted from withdrawal in connection with maintaining checking accounts.

Details of other receivables as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Current		
Non-trade receivables	153,851	195,087
Deposits held by financial institutions ¹	376,888	732,871
Accrued income	4,750	4,230
Loans	5,910	21,127
Guarantee deposits provided	73,213	25,712
	614,612	979,027
Non-current		
Non-trade receivables	3,063	16
Deposits held by financial institutions ²	64,318	64,485
Loans	319	291
Guarantee deposits provided	62,414	168,360
	130,114	233,152
Total	744,726	1,212,179

¹ As at June 30, 2017, ₩1,338 million(December 31, 2016: ₩1,338 million) is pledged as a collateral for borrowings and others.

The aging analysis of trade and other receivables as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017		ns of Korean won) June 30, 2017		December	31, 2016
	Trade receivables	Other receivables	Trade receivables	Other receivables		
Receivables not past due	4,111,741	736,494	3,451,627	1,200,755		
Past due but not impaired						
Up to 3 months	54,174	5,336	79,103	7,297		
Between 3-6 months	13,923	1,510	1,984	1,178		
Over 6 months	2,812	1,277	3,504	2,949		
	70,909	8,123	84,591	11,424		
Impaired receivables	11,403	2,150	9,700	1,375		
Total	4,194,053	746,767	3,545,918	1,213,554		

² As at June 30, 2017, ₩63,400 million(December 31, 2016: ₩63,400 million) is restricted from being withdrawn in relation to large, small and medium-sized companies cooperation agreement and others.

Movements on the provision for impairment of trade and other receivables for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017			
	Trade rece	ivables	Other rece	ivables
		Non-		Non-
	Current	current	Current	current
Beginning balance Business combination	12,219	-	385	990
(Note 35)	2,018	-	-	-
Impairment loss	-	-	666	-
Write-off	(357)	-	-	-
Reversals	(3,317)	-	-	-
Exchange differences	(331)		<u> </u>	
Ending balance	10,232		1,051	990

(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2016				
	Trade rece	ivables	Other rec	Other receivables	
		Non-		Non-	
	Current	current	Current	current	
Beginning balance Business combination	12,939	-	331	-	
(Note 35)	1,237	-	21,644	990	
Impairment loss	1,388	-	116	-	
Write-off	(2,052)	-	(21,131)	-	
Reversals	-	-	(486)	-	
Exchange differences	(1,293)	_	(89)	_	
Ending balance	12,219		385	990	

As at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the carrying amounts of trade and other receivables are approximation of their fair values.

8. Other Financial Assets

Details of other financial assets as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Other financial assets		
Available-for-sale financial assets	26,129	23,448
	26,129	23,448

Changes in available-for-sale financial assets for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Beginning balance	23,448	15,301
Business combination (Note 35)	2,652	2,270
Acquisitions / Transfer	1,709	3,463
Disposals	-	(44)
Impairment	(209)	-
Gain (loss) on valuation (before income tax effects)	(1,329)	2,392
Exchange differences	(142)	66
Ending balance	26,129	23,448

Available-for-sale financial assets consist of equity securities. The certain unlisted equity securities are measured at cost as the range of reasonable fair value estimates is wide and the probabilities of the various estimates cannot be reasonably assessed.

9. Inventories

Details of inventories as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		June 30, 2017	
-	Gross amount	Valuation allowance	Carrying amount
Merchandise	149,856	(7,323)	142,533
Finished / Semi-finished			
products	1,737,930	(81,553)	1,656,377
Work-in-process	14,902	-	14,902
Raw materials	863,318	(12,531)	850,787
Supplies	131,669	-	131,669
Materials-in-transit	289,474	<u> </u>	289,474
Total	3,187,149	(101,407)	3,085,742
Total _	3,187,149	(101,407)	3,085,742

(in millions of Korean won)		December 31, 2016	
	Gross amount	Valuation allowance	Carrying amount
Merchandise	111,742	(2,438)	109,304
Finished / Semi-finished		, ,	
products	1,699,252	(84,326)	1,614,926
Work-in-process	785	-	785
Raw materials	822,044	(11,088)	810,956
Supplies	114,525	-	114,525
Materials-in-transit	314,695	<u> </u>	314,695
Total	3,063,043	(97,852)	2,965,191

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2017, the cost of inventories recognized as expense is included in 'cost of sales' amounted to $\frac{1}{2}$ 7,870,664 million (2016: $\frac{1}{2}$ 5,903,939 million).

10. Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures

Changes in investments in associates and joint ventures for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean

June 30, 2017

wori)									
	Beginning balance	Business combination	Acquisitions / Transfer	Dividends	Share of profit (loss) of associates and joint ventures	Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures	Changes in ownership of associates	Others	Ending balance
LG VINA Chemical Co.,									
Ltd.	3,874	-	-	(846)	404	(1,163)	-	-	2,269
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	16,927	-	-	-	1,061	-	-	5	17,993
LG Holdings (HK) Ltd.	74,843	-	-	-	1,859	(2,457)	-	-	74,245
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	7,214	-	-	-	794	-	-	-	8,008
SEETEC Co., Ltd. LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE	148,333	-	-	(10,000)	5,069	-	-	-	143,402
NEGOCIOS DO SETOR QUIMICO LTDA. LG Chem Malaysia	579	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	579
SDN.BHD LG Fuel Cell Systems	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150
Inc. FJ Composite Materials	8,908	-	24,527	-	(5,400)	50	1,952	57	30,094
Co., Ltd. WUXI CL New Energy	-	-	3,015	-	(130)	26	-	-	2,911
Technology Ltd. LF Life Sciences Poland	-	-	1,178	-	-	23	-	-	1,201
Ltd.		17							17
	260,828	17	28,720	(10,846)	3,657	(3,521)	1,952	62	280,869

(in millions of Korean won)				Decembe	r 31, 2016			
	Beginning balance	Acquisitions / Transfer	Dividends	Share of profit (loss) of associates and joint ventures	Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures	Disposal	Others	Ending balance
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd.	3,742	-	(926)	907	151	-	-	3,874
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	16,559	-	-	369	-	-	(1)	16,927
LG Holdings (HK) Ltd.	73,012	-	-	3,555	(1,724)	-	-	74,843
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	6,535	-	-	679	-	-	-	7,214
SEETEC Co., Ltd. LG Chem BRASIL INTERMEDIACAO DE NEGOCIOS DO SETOR	155,539	-	(17,500)	10,263	-	-	31	148,333
QUIMICO LTDA.	579	-	-	-	-	-	-	579
LG Chem Malaysia SDN.BHD CNOOC & LG	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	150
Petrochemicals Co., Ltd. KLPE Limited Liability	14,287	-	-	(7,780)	(367)	(6,140)	-	-
Partnership ¹	20,079	-	-	264	(582)	(19,761)	-	-
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	3,265	17,555		(12,048)	192		(56)	8,908
	293,747	17,555	(18,426)	(3,791)	(2,330)	(25,901)	(26)	260,828

¹ During 2016, the Group decided to discontinue the business of KLPE Limited Liability Partnership and completed the disposal by collecting ₩23,724 million of the investments.

11. Property, Plant and Equipment

Changes in property, plant and equipment for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)						June 30, 2	2017				
,	Land	Buildings	Structures	Machinery	Vehicles	Tools	Equipment	Others	Construction -in-progress	Machinery -in-transit	Total
Beginning balance	1,470,226	2,181,396	651,061	4,288,509	8,594	384,777	95,905	100,360	473,111	26,194	9,680,133
Cost	1,507,154	2,796,650	1,145,962	12,656,297	41,183	1,005,567	323,646	238,906	484,950	26,194	20,226,509
Accumulated depreciation Accumulated	-	(575,932)	(479,210)	(8,305,213)	(32,439)	(611,202)	(225,767)	(138,098)	-	-	(10,367,861)
impairment	(36,928)	(39,322)	(15,691)	(62,575)	(150)	(9,588)	(1,974)	(448)	(11,839)		(178,515)
Business combination											
(Note 35)	62,738	81,497	6,590	109,011	197	8,256	2,918	-	164,722	57,392	493,321
Acquisitions/ Transfer	23,476	69,908	22,844	342,187	7,766	57,734	20,200	15,401	693,808	34,894	1,288,218
Disposals/ Transfer	(1,567)	(1,428)	(248)	(15,202)	(44)	(19,684)	(469)	-	(529,146)	(38,006)	(605,794)
Exchange differences	(25)	(9,312)	(2,732)	(9,184)	359	(2,123)	282	-	593	-	(22,142)
Depreciation	-	(35,517)	(24,229)	(485,290)	(2,038)	(62,288)	(17,289)	(34,081)	-	-	(660,732)
Impairment	-	-	-	(9,356)	-	(2,126)	(44)	-	(1,343)	-	(12,869)
Transfer to assets held for sale (Note 36)	_	_	_	(1,991)	_	(1,044)	(11)	_	_	_	(3,046)
Ending balance	1,554,848	2,286,544	653,286	4,218,684	14,834	363,502	101,492	81,680	801,745	80,474	10,157,089
Cost	1,591,776	2,948,325	1,177,925	13,043,683	47,391	1,037,972	355,633	250,174	814,637	80,474	21,347,990
Accumulated depreciation	-	(622,823)	(509,239)	(8,762,867)	(32,408)	(664,896)	(252,185)	(168,046)	-	-	(11,012,464)
Accumulated impairment	(36,928)	(38,958)	(15,400)	(62,132)	(149)	(9,574)	(1,956)	(448)	(12,892)	-	(178,437)

				_						
				D	ecember 31	, 2016		0	M = = l=! == = = =	
Land	Buildings	Structures	Machinery	Vehicles	Tools	Equipment	Others	-in-progress	-in-transit	Total
910,241	2,010,009	606,497	4,228,274	9,524	349,835	82,541	135,437	524,314	10,537	8,867,209
912,108	2,539,113	1,053,036	11,705,377	38,599	863,085	282,407	281,556	565,061	10,537	18,250,879
-	(505,157)	(434,206)	(7,437,847)	(28,933)	(504,276)	(198,119)	(146,119)	-	-	(9,254,657)
(1,867)	(23,947)	(12,333)	(39,256)	(142)	(8,974)	(1,747)		(40,747)		(129,013)
414,123	77,141	43,795	266,818	1,019	4,737	3,631	-	3,109	-	814,373
147,464	187,602	49,349	840,388	1,821	167,536	42,775	30,982	1,319,406	55,261	2,842,584
(1,441)	(5,607)	(150)	(17,518)	(34)	(8,475)	(650)	-	(1,391,481)	(39,604)	(1,464,960)
(161)	(5,427)	(346)	(57,826)	1	(1,834)	(474)	_	23,871	-	(42,196)
-	(66,347)	(46,139)	(943,927)	(3,729)	(126,050)	(30,985)	(65,611)	-	-	(1,282,788)
-	(15,975)	(1,945)	(26,015)	(8)	(810)	(474)	(448)	(6,108)	-	(51,783)
_	-	_	(1,685)	_	(162)	(459)	_	<u>-</u>	_	(2,306)
1,470,226	2,181,396	651,061	4,288,509	8,594	384,777	95,905	100,360	473,111	26,194	9,680,133
1,507,154	2,796,650	1,145,962	12,656,297	41,183	1,005,567	323,646	238,906	484,950	26,194	20,226,509
-	(575,932)	(479,210)	(8,305,213)	(32,439)	(611,202)	(225,767)	(138,098)	-	-	(10,367,861)
(36,928)	(39,322)	(15,691)	(62,575)	(150)	(9,588)	(1,974)	(448)	(11,839)	-	(178,515)
	910,241 912,108 - (1,867) 414,123 147,464 (1,441) (161) - - 1,470,226 1,507,154	910,241 2,010,009 912,108 2,539,113 - (505,157) (1,867) (23,947) 414,123 77,141 147,464 187,602 (1,441) (5,607) (161) (5,427) - (66,347) - (15,975) (15,975) 	910,241 2,010,009 606,497 912,108 2,539,113 1,053,036	910,241 2,010,009 606,497 4,228,274 912,108 2,539,113 1,053,036 11,705,377 - (505,157) (434,206) (7,437,847) (1,867) (23,947) (12,333) (39,256) 414,123 77,141 43,795 266,818 147,464 187,602 49,349 840,388 (1,441) (5,607) (150) (17,518) (161) (5,427) (346) (57,826) - (66,347) (46,139) (943,927) - (15,975) (1,945) (26,015) - (1,470,226 2,181,396 651,061 4,288,509 1,507,154 2,796,650 1,145,962 12,656,297 - (575,932) (479,210) (8,305,213)	Land Buildings Structures Machinery Vehicles 910,241 2,010,009 606,497 4,228,274 9,524 912,108 2,539,113 1,053,036 11,705,377 38,599 - (505,157) (434,206) (7,437,847) (28,933) (1,867) (23,947) (12,333) (39,256) (142) 414,123 77,141 43,795 266,818 1,019 147,464 187,602 49,349 840,388 1,821 (1,441) (5,607) (150) (17,518) (34) (161) (5,427) (346) (57,826) 1 - (66,347) (46,139) (943,927) (3,729) - (15,975) (1,945) (26,015) (8) - - (1,685) - 1,470,226 2,181,396 651,061 4,288,509 8,594 1,507,154 2,796,650 1,145,962 12,656,297 41,183 - (575,932) (479,	Land Buildings Structures Machinery Vehicles Tools 910,241 2,010,009 606,497 4,228,274 9,524 349,835 912,108 2,539,113 1,053,036 11,705,377 38,599 863,085 - (505,157) (434,206) (7,437,847) (28,933) (504,276) (1,867) (23,947) (12,333) (39,256) (142) (8,974) 414,123 77,141 43,795 266,818 1,019 4,737 147,464 187,602 49,349 840,388 1,821 167,536 (1,441) (5,607) (150) (17,518) (34) (8,475) (161) (5,427) (346) (57,826) 1 (1,834) - (66,347) (46,139) (943,927) (3,729) (126,050) - (15,975) (1,945) (26,015) (8) (810) - - - (1,685) - (162) 1,470,226 2,181,396	910,241 2,010,009 606,497 4,228,274 9,524 349,835 82,541 912,108 2,539,113 1,053,036 11,705,377 38,599 863,085 282,407 - (505,157) (434,206) (7,437,847) (28,933) (504,276) (198,119) (1,867) (23,947) (12,333) (39,256) (142) (8,974) (1,747) 414,123 77,141 43,795 266,818 1,019 4,737 3,631 147,464 187,602 49,349 840,388 1,821 167,536 42,775 (1,441) (5,607) (150) (17,518) (34) (8,475) (650) (161) (5,427) (346) (57,826) 1 (1,834) (474) - (66,347) (46,139) (943,927) (3,729) (126,050) (30,985) - (15,975) (1,945) (26,015) (8) (810) (474) - (- (- (- (- (- (- (- (- (- (- (- (- (-	Land Buildings Structures Machinery Vehicles Tools Equipment Others 910,241 2,010,009 606,497 4,228,274 9,524 349,835 82,541 135,437 912,108 2,539,113 1,053,036 11,705,377 38,599 863,085 282,407 281,556 - (505,157) (434,206) (7,437,847) (28,933) (504,276) (198,119) (146,119) (1,867) (23,947) (12,333) (39,256) (142) (8,974) (1,747) - 414,123 77,141 43,795 266,818 1,019 4,737 3,631 - 147,464 187,602 49,349 840,388 1,821 167,536 42,775 30,982 (1,441) (5,607) (150) (17,518) (34) (8,475) (650) - (161) (5,427) (346) (57,826) 1 (1,834) (474) - - (66,347) (46,139) (943,927)	Land Buildings Structures Machinery Vehicles Tools Equipment Others Construction-in-progress 910,241 2,010,009 606,497 4,228,274 9,524 349,835 82,541 135,437 524,314 912,108 2,539,113 1,053,036 11,705,377 38,599 863,085 282,407 281,556 565,061 - (505,157) (434,206) (7,437,847) (28,933) (504,276) (198,119) (146,119) - (1,867) (23,947) (12,333) (39,256) (142) (8,974) (1,747) - (40,747) 414,123 77,141 43,795 266,818 1,019 4,737 3,631 - 3,109 147,464 187,602 49,349 840,388 1,821 167,536 42,775 30,982 1,319,406 (1,441) (5,607) (150) (17,518) (34) (8,475) (650) - (1,391,481) (161) (5,427) (346)	Land Buildings Structures Machinery Vehicles Tools Equipment Others Construction -in-progress Machinery -in-transit 910,241 2,010,009 606,497 4,228,274 9,524 349,835 82,541 135,437 524,314 10,537 912,108 2,539,113 1,053,036 11,705,377 38,599 863,085 282,407 281,556 565,061 10,537 - (505,157) (434,206) (7,437,847) (28,933) (504,276) (198,119) (146,119) - - (1,867) (23,947) (12,333) (39,256) (142) (8,974) (1,747) - (40,747) - 414,123 77,141 43,795 266,818 1,019 4,737 3,631 - 3,109 - 147,464 187,602 49,349 840,388 1,821 167,536 42,775 30,982 1,319,406 55,261 (1,441) (5,607) (134) (57,826) 1 (1,834)

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2017, the Group capitalized $\mbox{$\mbox{$$\sc $\sc $$}$}2,270$ million of borrowing costs (2016: $\mbox{$\mbox{$$\sc $$}$}2,955$ million), which recognized from borrowings in relation to acquisition of property, plant and equipment, on property, plant and equipment. The capitalization rate of borrowings used to determine the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalization is 2.12% (2016: 1.83%).

As at June 30, 2017, certain property, plant and equipment have been pledged as collaterals for borrowings and credit line agreements (Note 19).

Line items including depreciation in the consolidated statements of profit or loss for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	2016		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Cost of sales	306,000	611,575	299,258	589,542	
Selling and administrative expenses	23,607	47,413	21,035	41,136	
Others	828	1,744	456	582	
Total	330,435	660,732	320,749	631,260	

Details of machinery and construction-in-progress classified as a finance lease as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 3	0, 2017	December 31, 2016			
	Machinery	Construction -in-progress	Machinery	Construction -in-progress		
Cost- capitalized finance leases	44,370	2,533	42,669	-		
Accumulated depreciation	(11,497)		(8,534)	<u>-</u>		
Net book amount	32,873	2,533	34,135			

The Group leases machinery and construction-in-progress under non-cancellable finance lease agreements. The lease terms are 3~10 years and the contracts include an agreement that the ownership of the assets is transferred by the end of the lease term.

The Group reviews annually whether there is any indication that an asset may be impaired. During 2016, Glass Substrate business, a CGU in IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials segment, was tested for impairment as its economic performance was lower than expected.

The recoverable amount of the CGU is calculated on a basis of the value in use and impairment is mainly related to machinery and equipment used in manufacturing.

The amount of impairment loss recognized as other non-operating expenses and key assumptions used for calculation of value in use for the year ended December 31, 2016, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2016				
	Glass Substrate				
Impaired amount					
Property, plant and equipment	47,699				
Intangible assets	535				
Key assumptions					
Pre-tax discount rate	9.5%				
Growth rate for subsequent	0%				
years exceeding five years	0 70				

The Group decided to dispose of certain non-current assets for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016. The differences between net fair value and carrying amount were recognized as impairment losses (Note 36).

12. Intangible Assets

(in millions of Korean won)

Changes in intangible assets for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

June 30, 2017

Business combination (Note 35)	(III IIIIIII OII OI NOI OUII WOII)			Julie 30,	, 2017		
Business combination (Note 35) 53,913 12,770 686,229 3,723 203,144 959,73 340,000 3,		•	property	Goodwill	Memberships	Others	Total
Note 35 53,913 12,770 686,229 3,723 203,144 959,77	•	102,853	344,882	252,253	52,793	79,363	832,144
Acquisitions/ Transfer		53,913	12,770	686,229	3,723	203,144	959,779
Exchange differences (1,680) (3,083) (6,477) (1,687) 1,217 (11,7 Amortization (14,786) (12,551) (16,649) (43,981) [Impairment (4,246) (22) (4) (4,272) [Impairment (4,246) (22) (3,282) [Impairment (4,246) (22)		•	•	, -	•	•	73,304
Amortization (14,786) (12,551) - - (16,649) (43,98) Impairment (4,246) (22) - - (4) (4,22) Transfer to assets held for sale (Note 36) - (359) - - - (359) Ending balance 177,037 359,261 932,005 52,424 276,549 1,797,27 Industrial property rights Beginning balance 61,670 200,779 143,599 49,642 46,196 501,88 Business combination (Note 35) 17,500 123,364 105,223 1,674 32,855 280,61 Acquisitions/ Transfer 58,486 38,956 - 2,309 14,591 114,34 Disposals/ Transfer (10,087) (804) - (826) (57) (11,77) Exchange differences (212) 1,104 3,431 (6) (384) 3,93 Amortization (22,151) (18,362) - - (13,801) (54,32)	Disposals/ Transfer	(3,534)	(30)	-	(3,943)	(117)	(7,624)
Impairment	Exchange differences	(1,680)	(3,083)	(6,477)	(1,687)	1,217	(11,710)
Transfer to assets held for sale (Note 36) - (359) - - - (339) - - - (339) - - - - (339) -	Amortization	(14,786)	(12,551)	-	-	(16,649)	(43,986)
December 31, 2016 December 31, 2016 December 31, 2016 Development costs Industrial property rights Goodwill Memberships Others Total	•	(4,246)	(22)	-	-	(4)	(4,272)
December 31, 2016 Development costs Industrial property rights Goodwill Memberships Others Total	held for sale (Note 36)	-	(359)	-	-	-	(359)
Development costs Industrial property rights Goodwill Memberships Others Total	Ending balance	177,037	359,261	932,005	52,424	276,549	1,797,276
Development costs property rights Goodwill Memberships Others Total Beginning balance Business combination (Note 35) 61,670 200,779 143,599 49,642 46,196 501,88 Acquisitions/ Transfer Disposals/ Transfer Exchange differences 58,486 38,956 - 2,309 14,591 114,34 Exchange differences (212) 1,104 3,431 (6) (384) 3,93 Amortization (22,151) (18,362) - - (13,801) (54,37) Impairment (2,353) (155) - - (37) (2,54)	(in millions of Korean won)			December	31, 2016		
Beginning balance 61,670 200,779 143,599 49,642 46,196 501,88 Business combination (Note 35) 17,500 123,364 105,223 1,674 32,855 280,67 Acquisitions/ Transfer Disposals/ Transfer (10,087) 58,486 38,956 - 2,309 14,591 114,34 Exchange differences (212) 1,104 3,431 (6) (384) 3,93 Amortization (22,151) (18,362) - - (13,801) (54,37) Impairment (2,353) (155) - - (37) (2,54)			Industrial				
Beginning balance 61,670 200,779 143,599 49,642 46,196 501,88 Business combination 17,500 123,364 105,223 1,674 32,855 280,67 Acquisitions/ Transfer 58,486 38,956 - 2,309 14,591 114,34 Disposals/ Transfer (10,087) (804) - (826) (57) (11,77) Exchange differences (212) 1,104 3,431 (6) (384) 3,93 Amortization (22,151) (18,362) - - (13,801) (54,37) Impairment (2,353) (155) - - (37) (2,542)		-					
Business combination (Note 35)		costs	rights	Goodwill	Memberships	Others	Total
Acquisitions/ Transfer 58,486 38,956 - 2,309 14,591 114,34 Disposals/ Transfer (10,087) (804) - (826) (57) (11,77) Exchange differences (212) 1,104 3,431 (6) (384) 3,93 Amortization (22,151) (18,362) - - (13,801) (54,37) Impairment (2,353) (155) - - (37) (2,542)	•	61,670	200,779	143,599	49,642	46,196	501,886
Disposals/ Transfer (10,087) (804) - (826) (57) (11,77) Exchange differences (212) 1,104 3,431 (6) (384) 3,93 Amortization (22,151) (18,362) - - (13,801) (54,37) Impairment (2,353) (155) - - (37) (2,542)	(Note 35)	17,500	123,364	105,223	1,674	32,855	280,616
Exchange differences (212) 1,104 3,431 (6) (384) 3,93 Amortization (22,151) (18,362) - - (13,801) (54,37) Impairment (2,353) (155) - - (37) (2,542)	Acquisitions/ Transfer	58,486	38,956	-	2,309	14,591	114,342
Amortization (22,151) (18,362) - - (13,801) (54,37) Impairment (2,353) (155) - - (37) (2,54)	Disposals/ Transfer	(10,087)	(804)	-	(826)	(57)	(11,774)
Impairment (2,353) (155) (37) (2,54	•	• •	•	3,431	(6)	, ,	3,933
			(18,362)	-	-	(13,801)	(54,314)
Ending balance 102,853 344,882 252,253 52,793 79,363 832,14	•		(155)				(2,545)
	Ending balance	102,853	344,882	252,253	52,793	79,363	832,144

Line items including amortization of intangible assets for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	201	6
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Cost of sales	5,155	9,557	2,932	5,571
Selling and administrative expenses	17,620	34,429	10,450	19,245
Total	22,775	43,986	13,382	24,816

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2017, the Group recognized total research and development costs of 4427,580 million (2016: 326,052 million) as expenses.

Changes in greenhouse gas emission permits for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in thousands of tons and millions of Korean won)

June 30, 2017

_	201	6	2017		Tota	ıl
	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount
Beginning balance Allocation with nil	6,191	-	6,475	-	12,666	-
consideration	330	-	799	-	1,129	-
Purchase	250	5,133	-	-	250	5,133
Business combination	62	-	58	-	120	-
Borrowings/ Carry forwards	(45)		45			
between years	(15)	-	15	-	-	-
Surrendered to the government	(69)				(69)	
Ending balance	6,749	5,133	7,347		14,096	5,133

(in thousands of tons and millions of Korean won)

December 31, 2016

	201	2015		16	2017		Tot	al
	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount
Beginning balance Allocation with nil consideration	6,842	-	6,650 10	-	6,508	-	20,000	-
Purchase Business combination/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disposal Borrowings/ Carry forwards between years	(35) 435	-	(34)	-	(33)	-	(102)	-
Surrendered to the government	(7,235)						(7,235)	
Ending balance			6,191		6,475		12,666	-

13. Investment Properties

Changes in investment properties for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	•	June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016		
	Land	Building	Total	Land	Building	Total
Beginning balance	1,015	1,272	2,287	-	-	-
Acquisition cost	1,015	1,400	2,415	-	-	-
Accumulated depreciation	-	(128)	(128)	-	-	-
Business combination (Note 35)	-	-	-	10,754	4,522	15,276
Acquisitions/ Transfer	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disposals/ Transfer	-	-	-	(9,739)	(3,141)	(12,880)
Depreciation	-	(15)	(15)	-	(109)	(109)
Ending balance	1,015	1,257	2,272	1,015	1,272	2,287
Acquisition cost	1,015	1,400	2,415	1,015	1,400	2,415
Accumulated depreciation	-	(143)	(143)	-	(128)	(128)

As at June 30, 2017, the carrying amounts of property, plant and equipment classified as investment properties are approximation of their fair values.

Details of gain or loss on investment properties for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	2016		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Rental income	4	8	190	190	
Depreciation	(7)	(15)	(36)	(36)	
Total	(3)	(7)	154	154	

14. Other Current and Non-current Assets

Details of other current and non-current assets as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Current		
Advance payments to suppliers and prepaid		
expenses	121,062	139,005
Prepaid value added tax	185,145	111,787
Others	17,633	10,001
Total	323,840	260,793
Non-current		
Long-term advance payments to suppliers		
and long-term prepaid expenses	99,023	47,037
Others	10,916	10,920
Total	109,939	57,957

15. Borrowings

Borrowings as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, consist of:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Current		
Short-term borrowings	1,127,176	1,633,898
Current-portion of long-term		
borrowings of bank loans	222,258	343,935
Current-portion of debentures	99,820	229,922
Finance lease liabilities	5,190	4,886
	1,454,444	2,212,641
Non-current		
Long-term borrowings	692,610	607,996
Debentures	1,146,849	39,732
Finance lease liabilities	29,427_	30,272
	1,868,886	678,000
Total	3,323,330	2,890,641
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u></u>

Details of short-term borrowings as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Bank	Latest maturity date	Interest rate(%) as at June 30, 2017	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Notes discounted ¹ (Negotiable notes)	Woori Bank and others Nonghyup Bank	2017.12.03	Libor + 0.50 and others 2.35	88,804	448,722
Bank loans	and others	2018.06.26	and others	1,038,372	1,185,176
Total				1,127,176	1,633,898

¹ As at June 30, 2017, trade receivables transferred to financial institutions but not derecognized are accounted for as collateralized borrowing transaction (Note 7).

Details of long-term borrowings as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of		June 30, 2017				
Korean won)				Amount		_
		Annual	Latest	in Korean		Non-
	Bank	interest rate (%)	maturity date	won	Current	current
Borrowings in						
Korean won	KEB Hana Bank ¹	1.75	2019.12.15	882	353	529
Borrowings in foreign	Sumitomo Mitsui Banking					
currencies	Corporation	3Libor + 1.05	2019.10.28	56,830	-	56,830
	Standard Chartered Bank	3Libor + 1.00	2017.11.20	40,613	40,613	-
	Construction Bank					
	of China	PBOC × 0.90	2023.11.13	30,105	3,544	26,561
	Communications Bank					
	of China	PBOC	2021.09.20	25,169	3,356	21,813
	Agricultural Bank of China	3Libor + 0.80	2020.06.29	27,753	6,962	20,791
	Agricultural Bank of China	PBOC × 0.90	2022.09.03	29,700	1,678	28,022
	Bank of America	6Libor + 1.60	2017.10.24	34,100	34,100	_
	Bank of America	3Libor + 1.50	2018.08.13	34,100	-	34,100
	Bank of America	3Libor + 0.90	2019.05.27	45,584	-	45,584
	Bank of China	3Libor + 0.95	2022.05.05	39,472	6,138	33,334
	BNP PARIBAS	EURIBOR + 0.99	2019.12.13	19,390	-	19,390
	BNP PARIBAS	WIBOR + 0.55	2019.12.13	97	-	97
	CNOOC Finance	PBOC × 0.90	2021.12.23	78,358	5,034	73,324
	HSBC	3Libor + 1.00	2018.12.20	113,668	-	113,668
	HSBC	3Libor + 1.05	2018.09.19	45,467	-	45,467
	HSBC	3Libor + 1.05	2018.11.12	45,467	-	45,467
	HSBC	3Libor + 1.05	2019.04.19	50,013	6,820	43,193
	JP Morgan	3Libor + 0.85	2018.01.15	22,727	22,727	_
	JP Morgan	3Libor + 1.05	2018.01.15	22,732	22,732	_
	Mizuho Banking					
	Corporation	3Libor + 1.02	2019.04.17	45,467	-	45,467
	Citi	EURIBOR + 0.90	2020.04.04	38,973	-	38,973
	United Overseas Bank	3Libor + 0.85	2017.12.21	68,201	68,201	-
Total				914,868	222,258	692,610

¹ Other receivables are pledged as collaterals for the above long-term borrowings (Note 19).

(in millions of		Decem	December 31, 2016						
Korean won)				Amount					
		Annual	Latest	in Korean		Non-			
	Bank	interest rate (%)	maturity date	won	Current	current			
Borrowings in									
Korean won	KEB Hana Bank ¹	1.75	2019.12.15	1,058	353	705			
Borrowings in foreign	Sumitomo Mitsui Banking								
currencies	Corporation	3Libor + 0.60	2017.04.03	24,170	24,170	-			
	Sumitomo Mitsui Banking								
	Corporation	3Libor + 1.05	2019.10.28	36,904	-	36,904			
	Standard Chartered Bank	3Libor + 1.00	2017.11.20	48,313	48,313	-			
	Construction Bank								
	of China	PBOC x 0.90	2023.11.13	32,476	2,915	29,561			
	Communications Bank								
	of China	PBOC	2021.09.20	27,721	3,465	24,256			
	Agricultural Bank of China	3Libor + 0.80	2020.06.29	32,291	5,889	26,402			
	Agricultural Bank of China	PBOC x 0.90	2022.09.03	31,533	-	31,533			
	Bank of America	6Libor + 1.60	2017.10.24	36,057	36,057	-			
	Bank of America	3Libor + 1.50	2018.08.13	36,057	_	36,057			
	Bank of China	3Libor + 0.95	2021.12.21	32,195	3,606	28,589			
	BNP PARIBAS	EURIBOR + 0.99	2019.12.13	6,560	_	6,560			
	BNP PARIBAS	WIBOR + 0.55	2019.12.13	90	_	90			
	CITI	6Libor + 2.00	2017.03.10	18,029	18,029	-			
	CNOOC Finance	PBOC x 0.90	2021.12.23	80,914	7,263	73,651			
	HSBC	3Libor + 1.00	2018.12.20	120,190	_	120,190			
	HSBC	3Libor + 1.05	2018.09.19	48,076	_	48,076			
	HSBC	3Libor + 1.05	2018.11.12	48,076	_	48,076			
	HSBC	3Libor + 1.05	2019.04.19	56,495	7,217	49,278			
	JP Morgan	3Libor + 0.85	2018.01.15	24,037	_	24,037			
	JP Morgan	3Libor + 1.05	2018.01.15	24,031	_	24,031			
	Mizuho Banking								
	Corporation	3Libor + 1.02	2017.04.16	48,076	48,076	_			
	Mizuho Banking			•					
	Corporation	3Libor + 0.75	2017.05.27	66,468	66,468	_			
	United Overseas Bank	3Libor + 0.85	2017.12.21	72,114	72,114	_			
Total				951,931	343,935	607,996			

¹ Other receivables are pledged as collaterals for the above long-term borrowings (Note 19).

Details of debentures as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of		Jur	ne 30, 2017			
Korean won)	Financial	Annual	Latest	Total		Non-
	institution	interest rate (%)	maturity date	amount	Current	current
47 th Debentures (non-	Government					
guaranteed/private)	Employees Pension					
	Service and others	3.20	2018.04.30	30,000	30,000	-
48 th Debentures (non-	NH Investment &					
guaranteed/public)	Securities Co., Ltd.					
	and others	3.77	2019.02.21	50,000	-	50,000
49 th Debentures (non-	KB Asset Management					
guaranteed/private)	Co., Ltd and others	2.82	2018.12.12	100,000	-	100,000
50-1st Debentures (non-	NH Investment &					
guaranteed/public)	Securities Co., Ltd.					
	and others	1.95	2020.05.19	120,000	-	120,000
50-2 nd Debentures (non-	NH Investment &					
guaranteed/public)	Securities Co., Ltd.					
	and others	2.28	2022.05.19	400,000	-	400,000
50-3 rd Debentures (non-	NH Investment &					
guaranteed/public)	Securities Co., Ltd.					
	and others	2.53	2024.05.19	280,000	-	280,000
Debentures in Korean	IBK Securities Co., Ltd.					
won (collateralized) ¹	and others	4.70	2018.03.05	40,000	40,000	-
Debentures in Korean	Ebest Investment &					
won (non-guaranteed)	securities Co., Ltd.					
	and others	4.75	2017.10.24	30,000	30,000	-
	NH Investment &					
	Securities Co., Ltd.					
	and others	1.93	2020.02.16	100,000	-	100,000
	NH Investment &					
	Securities Co., Ltd.					
	and others	2.26	2022.02.16	100,000	-	100,000
Less: discount on debente	ures			(3,331)	(180)	(3,151)
Total				1,246,669	99,820	1,146,849

¹ Certain property, plant and equipment are pledged as collaterals for the above debentures (Note 19).

(in millions of	December 31, 2016					
(Korean won)	Financial institution	Annual interest rate (%)	Latest maturity date	Total amount	Current	Non- current
Debentures in Korean won	Woori Security and others	4.11	2017.03.29	200,000	200,000	-
(non-guaranteed)	Ebest Investment & securities Co., Ltd. and others	4.75	2017.10.24	30,000	30,000	-
Debentures in Korean won (collateralized) ¹ Less: discount on del	IBK Securities Co., Ltd. and others	4.70	2018.03.05	40,000	- (70)	40,000
Total	bentures			(346) 269,654	(78) 229,922	(268) 39,732

¹ Certain property, plant and equipment are pledged as collaterals for the above debentures (Note 19).

Details of finance lease liabilities as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)			June 30, 2017		
Leaser	Annual interest rate (%)	Latest maturity date	Total amount	Current	Non-current
Hyundai Oil Bank Doarm Engineering Co.,	3.12	2024.12.31	33,206	4,885	28,321
Ltd.(lksan) DoArm Engineering Co.,	3.70	2018.09.30	79	65	14
Ltd.(Osong)	3.70	2018.09.30	66	66	-
Chungbuk Technopark	4.13	2023.12.31	1,266	174	1,092
Total			34,617	5,190	29,427
(in millions of Korean won)			December 31, 2016		
	Annual	Latest			_
Leaser	interest rate (%)	maturity date	Total amount	Current	Non-current
Hyundai Oil Bank	3.12	2024.12.31	35,158	4,886	30,272
Total			35,158	4,886	30,272

The present value of finance lease liabilities as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017			December 31, 2016			
	Minimum lease payments	Future finance costs	Present value	Minimum lease payments	Future finance costs	Present value	
Within 1 year	5,311	121	5,190	5,000	114	4,886	
Between 1-5 years	20,724	2,003	18,721	20,000	1,902	18,098	
Over 5 years	13,121	2,415	10,706	15,000	2,826	12,174	

16. Provisions

Changes in provisions for other liabilities and charges for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)			June 3	0, 2017		
·		Greenhouse				
	Sales		gas	Legal		
	returns 1	Warranty ²	emission ³	claims ⁴	Restoration ⁵	Total
Beginning balance	10,362	41,476	27,801	10,102	95,774	185,515
Business combination						
(Note 35)	5,994	-	59	-	-	6,053
Additions	21,408	14,535	(3,492)	58,642	2,162	93,255
Used	(22,231)	(3,288)	-	(2,588)	(3,993)	(32,100)
Ending balance	15,533	52,723	24,368	66,156	93,943	252,723
Less : current portion	(11,060)	(4,936)	(24,368)	-	(16,390)	(56,754)
Total	4,473	47,787	_	66,156	77,553	195,969

(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2016					
			Greenhouse			
	Sales		gas	Legal		
	returns 1	Warranty ²	emission ³	Claims ⁴	Restoration ⁵	Total
Beginning balance	5,214	27,578	3,720	-	-	36,512
Business combination						
(Note 35)	5,026	-	-	2,685	91,665	99,376
Additions	32,320	19,778	31,498	29,891	4,109	117,596
Used	(32,198)	(5,880)	(7,417)	(22,474)	<u> </u>	(67,969)
Ending balance	10,362	41,476	27,801	10,102	95,774	185,515
Less : current portion	(6,279)	(1,224)	(27,801)	-	(16,390)	(51,694)
Total	4,083	40,252		10,102	79,384	133,821

¹ Sales return provisions have been accrued for the estimated sales return determined based on historical experience.

17. Net Defined Benefit Liabilities

Details of net defined benefit liabilities recognized in the statements of financial position as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Present value of defined benefit obligations ¹ Fair value of plan assets Liabilities in the consolidated statement of	1,004,577 (827,054)	885,259 (793,087)
financial position	177,523	92,172

¹ The present value of retirement benefit obligations is net of existing contributions to the National Pension Plan of ₩868 million as at June 30, 2017 (December 31, 2016: ₩821 million).

The amounts recognized in the statements of profit or loss for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	s of Korean won) 2017		2016		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Current service cost ¹	33,160	68,069	30,064	58,764	
Interest expense	726	1,452	810	1,356	
Total, included in employee benefit expenses	33,886	69,521	30,874	60,120	

²Warranty provisions have been accrued for the estimated warranty service costs to be incurred based on the terms of warranty and historical experience.

³ Greenhouse gas emission provisions have been accrued for estimated expenditures to be obligated for any excess emission. The estimated emission for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017, amounts to 3,857 thousand tons (2016: 3,754 thousand tons).

⁴ Lawsuit provisions have been accrued for certain pending cases.

⁵ As at June 30, 2017, restoration provisions have been accrued based on the estimated expenses to restore land pollutions and others.

Post-employment benefits recognized for defined contribution plan for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017, amounted to \pm 310 million (2016: \pm 337 million).

Post-employment benefits recognized in the statements of profit or loss for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	2016		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Cost of sales Selling and administrative	23,620	47,612	20,532	41,160	
expenses	10,434	22,219	10,570	19,297	
Total	34,054	69,831	31,102	60,457	

Movements in the present value of defined benefit obligations for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Beginning balance	885,259	717,770
Business combination (Note 35)	69,693	52,191
Transfer in	1,678	11,390
Transfer out	(1,577)	(5,764)
Current service cost	68,472	119,179
Interest expense	13,265	20,419
Remeasurements:		
Actuarial loss from change in demographic		
assumptions	2,731	3,731
Actuarial loss (gain) from change in financial		
assumptions	2,625	(11,225)
Actuarial loss from experience adjustments	-	24,400
Others	-	3,453
Exchange differences	(292)	234
Payments from plans	(37,277)	(50,519)
Ending balance	1,004,577	885,259

Movements in the fair value of plan assets for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Beginning balance	793,087	636,578
Business combination (Note 35)	57,771	13,080
Transfer in	-	1,384
Transfer out	(134)	-
Interest income	11,813	17,475
Remeasurements:		
Return on plan assets (excluding amounts		
included in interest income)	(4,862)	(4,407)
Contributions:		
Employers	72	160,421
Payments from plans	(30,610)	(30,509)
Administrative costs	(83)	(935)
Ending balance	827,054	793,087

The significant actuarial assumptions as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Discount rate	2.2% ~ 2.8%	2.2% ~ 2.9%
Salary growth rate	2.5% ~ 5.1%	2.5% ~ 5.1%

The sensitivity analysis for changes in key actuarial assumptions as at June 30, 2017, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Increase by 1%	Decrease by 1%
Discount rate: Increase (decrease) in defined benefit obligations	(104.644)	125.998
Salary growth rate:	(101,011)	120,000
Increase (decrease) in defined benefit obligations	122,027	(103,677)

A decrease in corporate bond yields may lead most significantly to an increase in defined benefit liabilities.

The above sensitivity analyses are based on a change in an assumption while holding all other assumptions constant. In practice, this is unlikely to occur, and changes in some of the assumptions may be correlated. The sensitivity of the defined benefit obligation to changes in principal actuarial assumptions is calculated using the projected unit credit method, the same method applied when calculating the defined benefit obligations recognized on the statement of financial position.

The methods and types of assumptions used in preparing the sensitivity analysis did not change compared to the prior period.

Plan assets as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, consist of:

(in millions of Korean won)		June 30, 2017			December 31, 2016			
	Quoted price	Unquoted price	Total	Compo- sition	Quoted price	Unquoted price	Total	Compo- sition
Insurance contracts with guaranteed yield	827,054	-	827,054	100%	793,087	-	793,087	100%

18. Other Current and Non-Current Liabilities

Details of other current and non-current liabilities as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Current		
Advances from customers	71,921	70,590
Dividends payable	-	12
Withholdings	86,015	68,946
Unearned revenues	9,416	6,201
Accrued expenses	168,365	123,895
Total	335,717	269,644
Non-current		
Long-term accrued expenses	38,875	30,267

19. Commitments and Contingencies

- (1) As at June 30, 2017, the Group has been guaranteed from the Seoul Guarantee Insurance Company for the execution of contracts.
- (2) As at June 30, 2017, the Parent Company has provided one blank promissory note to the Korea National Oil Corporation as a collateral in relation to petroleum import surcharges.
- (3) As at June 30, 2017, the Parent Company and certain subsidiaries have various specific line of credit agreements with several financial institutions, as follows:

(unit: in millions of Korean won and in millions of foreign currencies)

Classification	The Parent Company			Certain Overseas Subsidiaries				
	KRW	USD	KRW	USD	CNY	EUR	INR	PLN
Limit of bank overdraft	69,100	50	-	100	503	20	-	-
Limit of the letter of credit Limit of discount of notes	32,000	378	-	205	682	3	-	-
from export Limit of guaranteed payments	-	1,481	-	-	-	-	-	-
in other foreign currency	-	84	-	-	-	-	-	-
Limit of loan arrangements	-	-	76,582	2,001	7,168	75	3,200	32

The Group also entered into credit line agreements with other financial institutions relating to trade finance and import/export amounting to $\pm 20,000$ million and US\$ 140 million.

(4) As at June 30, 2017, the Parent Company and certain subsidiaries have B2B purchase arrangements with several financial institutions with limit of ₩349,000 million and ₩15,000 million, respectively.

- (5) As at June 30, 2017, in relation to price fixing of mobile batteries, the consumers in U.S., Canada and Israel have filed three class actions claims and the customers have filed five separate actions against the Parent Company and certain overseas subsidiaries. However, the ultimate outcome of these cases cannot be determined at the reporting date.
- (6) In addition, as at June 30, 2017, the Parent Company and certain overseas subsidiaries have been named as a plaintiff in 8 and 24 legal actions, respectively, involving ₩19,872 million and ₩3,667 million in claims, respectively. They have been named as a defendant in 8 and 15 legal actions, respectively, with ₩3,891 million and ₩14,418 million in claims, respectively. The ultimate outcome of these cases cannot be determined at the reporting date.
- (7) As at June 30, 2017, the Parent Company has technology license agreements with STYRON EUROPE GmbH and other companies for the production of Polycarbonate products. Further, the Parent Company has entered into manufacture and production technical contracts with Exxon Mobile and others.
- (8) The Parent Company has entered into a license agreement with LG Corp. to use trademarks on the products that the Group manufactures and sells, and on the services the Group provides in relation to its business.
- (9) As at June 30, 2017, the Parent Company has entered into payment guarantee contract of US\$ 1 million and EUR 5 million with financial institutions to guarantee the warrant of certain installed products. The Parent Company has entered into a payment guarantee contract of US\$ 25 million with a financial institution in relation to advance received from customers for certain sales. Also, certain subsidiaries have entered into payment guarantee contract of CNY 666 million with financial institutions in relation to custom of imported raw materials.
- (10) As at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, assets pledged as collaterals for the borrowings are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		June 30, 2	2017	
	Secured amount	Borrowings / Loan	Limit	Secured party
		Non-current borrowings (Won		
		currency		KEB Hana
Other receivables	300	borrowings) Won currency	882	Bank
Gumi facility, Anseong facility,		public debentures		
Genetics institute	52,000	(Collateralized)	40,000	Creditors
	52,300		40,882	
(in millions of Korean won)		December 31	I, 2016	
	Secured amount	Borrowings / Loan	Limit	Secured party
		Non-current borrowings (Won		KEB Hana
Other receivables	300	currency borrowings) Won currency	1,058	Bank
Gumi facility, Anseong facility,		debentures		
Genetics institute	52,000	(Collateralized)	40,000	Creditors
	52,300		41,058	

(11) Capital expenditure arrangement that has not incur at the end of the reporting period is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)

June 30, 2017

December 31, 2016

Property, plant and equipment

735,758

399,562

20. Share Capital

Changes in share capital and share premium for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won and in shares)	Ordinary s	hares	Preferred s	shares	
•	Number of shares	Share capital	Number of shares	Share capital	Share premium
January 1, 2016	66,271,100	331,356	7,628,921	38,144	897,424
December 31, 2016 Share issuance due to	66,271,100	331,356	7,628,921	38,144	897,424
business combination	4,321,243	21,606	59,879	300	1,116,614
June 30, 2017	70,592,343	352,962	7,688,800	38,444	2,014,038

Changes in treasury shares for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

	Number of	nber of shares		Gain on disposal of treasury
(in millions of Korean won and in shares)	Ordinary shares	Preferred shares	Carrying amount	shares (Reserves)
January 1, 2016	359,795	5,519	15,484	13,855
December 31, 2016	359,795	5,519	15,484	13,855
Purchase of treasury shares due to business combination Acquisition of fractional shares	1,284,891	10,328	337,211	
due to business combination	7,730	520	2,250	<u> </u>
June 30, 2017	1,652,416	16,367	354,945	13,855

21. Retained Earnings

Retained earnings as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, consist of:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Legal reserve ¹	302,594	300,294
Discretionary reserve ²	11,410,610	10,408,789
Retained earnings before appropriation	1,481,667	1,753,689
Total	13,194,871	12,462,772

¹ The Commercial Code of the Republic of Korea requires the Parent Company to appropriate for each financial period, as a legal reserve, an amount equal to a minimum of 10% of cash dividends paid until such reserve equals 50% of its issued share capital. The reserve is not available for cash dividends payment, but may be transferred to share capital or used to reduce accumulated deficit. When the accumulated legal reserves (the sum of capital reserves and earned profit reserves) are greater than 1.5 times the paid-in capital amount, the excess legal reserves may be distributed in accordance with a resolution of the shareholders' meeting.

22. Other Components of Equity

Details of other components of equity of the Parent Company as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Treasury shares (Note 20)	(354,945)	(15,484)
Capital transactions within the Group ¹	(215)	(215)
Total	(355,160)	(15,699)

¹ Include gain or loss on disposal of investments and investment differences due to changes in equity, net of deferred tax.

² The Parent Company separately accumulates a discretionary reserve for research and human resource development through appropriation of retained earnings, which has been included as deductible expense for the corporate income tax return according to the Special Tax Treatment Law. The reserve could be reversed in accordance with the terms of related tax laws.

23. Selling and Administrative Expenses

Selling and administrative expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	20 1	16
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Wages and salaries Post-employment benefits (Note	179,235	364,231	145,127	273,170
17)	10,434	22,219	10,570	19,297
Employee benefits	36,904	68,861	30,753	55,361
Travel expense	13,233	24,694	11,861	21,213
Water & Utilities	8,631	19,027	7,030	15,792
Packaging expense	2,009	3,432	1,543	3,252
Rental expenses	22,103	41,995	20,363	40,187
Commission expenses	83,545	163,011	73,760	138,253
Depreciation (Note 11 and 13)	23,614	47,428	21,035	41,136
Advertising expense	7,472	12,657	4,946	9,009
Freight expenses	135,108	263,341	108,821	217,245
Training expense	4,681	7,809	3,517	6,170
Amortization (Note 12)	17,620	34,429	10,450	19,245
Sample expense	5,230	9,306	5,812	9,936
Development costs	33,337	61,050	28,654	50,002
Others	60,825	117,199	48,156	89,757
Total	643,981	1,260,689	532,398	1,009,025

24. Breakdown of Expenses by Nature

Cost of sales, and selling and administrative expenses by nature for the three-month and sixmonth periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, consist of:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	201	6
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Changes in inventories of merchandise, finished goods, semi-finished goods and				
work-in-process	90,338	(5,457)	(45,381)	1,365
Raw materials and consumables used	3,384,270	7,209,585	2,809,897	5,393,704
Purchase of merchandise Employee benefit expenses	344,856	666,536	258,348	508,870
(Note 25)	541,919	1,084,800	473,296	903,152
Advertising expenses	7,822	13,167	5,325	9,560
Freight expenses	144,236	281,736	117,322	234,240
Commission expenses	140,577	269,981	119,022	221,167
Depreciation and amortization	352,389	702,989	333,675	655,494
Operating lease payments	22,049	43,851	20,249	38,254
Other expenses	626,736	1,077,764	515,023	1,057,316
Total	5,655,192	11,344,952	4,606,776	9,023,122

25. Employee Benefit Expenses

Details of employee benefit expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	201	6
,	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Salaries Post-employment benefits –	454,258	912,710	396,800	759,932
Defined benefit plan (Note 17) Post-employment benefits – Defined contribution plan	33,886	69,521	30,874	60,120
(Note 17)	168	310	228	337
Others	53,607	102,259	45,394	82,763
Total	541,919	1,084,800	473,296	903,152

26. Finance Income and Costs

Details of finance income and costs for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

Dividend income 8 204 - Gain on foreign currency exchange 34,019 77,612 33,710 54,1 Gain on foreign currency	
Interest income¹ 6,340 13,806 9,911 21,2 Dividend income 8 204 - Gain on foreign currency exchange 34,019 77,612 33,710 54,7 Gain on foreign currency translation 23,247 28,765 919 4,0 Gain on disposal of available-for-	s
Dividend income 8 204 Gain on foreign currency exchange 34,019 77,612 33,710 54,1 Gain on foreign currency translation 23,247 28,765 919 4,0 Gain on disposal of available-for-	
Dividend income 8 204 - Gain on foreign currency exchange 34,019 77,612 33,710 54,7 Gain on foreign currency translation 23,247 28,765 919 4,0 Gain on disposal of available-for-	,284
Gain on foreign currency translation 23,247 28,765 919 4,0 Gain on disposal of available-for-	_
Gain on foreign currency translation 23,247 28,765 919 4,0 Gain on disposal of available-for-	,139
Gain on disposal of available-for-	
·	,063
Gain on disposal of trading	18
derivatives 1,6	,640
Gain on disposal of hedging	
derivatives	
Total 63,614 120,557 44,558 81,1	,144
Finance costs	
Interest expense ² 26,851 53,940 22,229 36,2	,234
	,809
Loss on foreign currency	,000
	,886
Loss on disposal of trading derivatives 3,1	,141
Loss on redemption of debentures - 3,031 3,0	,031
Total 56,632 157,819 89,458 128,7	

¹ Details of interest income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	2016		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Deposits held by financial institutions	5,208	11,709	8,662	19,095	
Available-for-sale financial assets	-	5	91	91	
Other loans and receivables	1,132	2,092	1,158	2,098	
Total	6,340	13,806	9,911	21,284	

² Details of interest expense for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	2016		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Interest on bank overdraft and					
borrowings	20,270	41,186	16,177	28,345	
Interest on finance lease liabilities	293	1,030	304	608	
Interest on debentures	5,643	10,676	4,645	7,776	
Other interest expenses Capitalized interest for qualifying	1,804	3,318	2,008	2,460	
assets	(1,159)	(2,270)	(905)	(2,955)	
Total	26,851	53,940	22,229	36,234	

27. Other Non-Operating Income

Details of other non-operating income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	2016		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Gain on foreign currency exchange	58,532	179,621	82,423	176,618	
Gain on foreign currency translation Gain on disposal of property, plant	104,815	43,493	66,605	18,689	
and equipment	875	1,632	4,898	5,947	
Gain on disposal of intangible assets	-	4,867	-	-	
Gain on disposal of associates	1,952	1,952	-	-	
Others	11,809	39,494	9,138	19,020	
Total	177,983	271,059	163,064	220,274	

28. Other Non-Operating Expenses

Details of other non-operating expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	2016		
-	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Loss on foreign currency exchange	68,780	189,233	101,188	196,474	
Loss on foreign currency translation Loss on disposal of property, plant	58,498	16,623	66,337	29,330	
and equipment Loss on disposal of intangible	4,972	26,107	6,955	13,999	
assets	1,020	1,807	969	1,124	
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment (Note 11) Impairment loss on intangible	107	12,869	1,210	2,425	
assets (Note 12)	1,123	4,272	-	-	
Loss on disposal of investments in joint ventures	-	_	41,252	41,252	
Donations	13,379	17,120	1,629	6,576	
Others	34,788	65,306	8,118	23,955	
Total _	182,667	333,337	227,658	315,135	

29. Income Taxes

Income tax expense is recognized based on management's best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual rate used for the year ended December 31, 2017, is 21.1% (for the six-month period ended June 30, 2016: 21.3%).

30. Earnings per Share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to owners of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of shares in issue excluding shares purchased by the Parent Company and held as treasury shares. As at the reporting date, the Parent Company has no potential ordinary shares. Preferred shares have a right to participate in the profits of the Parent Company. These participation rights have been considered in presenting the EPS for ordinary shares and preferred shares.

Basic earnings per share attributable to the owners of the Parent Company for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, is computed as follows:

Basic earnings per ordinary share

(in millions of Korean won a	nd
in number of shares)	

in number of shares)	2017		2016		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Profit attributable to ordinary shares ¹ Weighted average number of ordinary	519,199	997,376	337,751	642,205	
shares outstanding ²	68,940,610	68,940,610	65,911,305	65,911,305	
Basic earnings per ordinary shares (in won)	7,531	14,467	5,124	9,743	

Basic earnings per preferred share

(in millions of Korean won and

in number of shares)	2017		2016		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Profit attributable to preferred shares ¹ Weighted average number of preferred	57,878	111,191	39,160	74,469	
shares outstanding ²	7,672,479	7,672,479	7,623,402	7,623,402	
Basic earnings per preferred shares (in won)	7,544	14,492	5,137	9,768	

¹ Profit attributable to ordinary and preferred shares are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	201	7	2016		
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months	
Profit attributable to the equity holders of the Parent Company	577,077	1,108,567	376,911	716,674	
Ordinary shares dividends (A)	86,175	172,351	74,150	148,300	
Preferred shares dividends (B) Undistributed earnings for the	9,687	19,373	8,672	17,343	
period Undistributed earnings available	481,215	916,843	294,089	551,031	
for ordinary shares (C) Undistributed earnings available	433,024	825,025	263,601	493,905	
for preferred shares (D) Profit for the period attributable	48,191	91,818	30,488	57,126	
to ordinary shares (A+C) Profit for the period attributable	519,199	997,376	337,751	642,205	
to preferred shares (B+D)	57,878	111,191	39,160	74,469	

² Weighted average numbers of shares are calculated as follows:

	2017				
Ordinary shares outstanding	Period	Number of shares	Number of days	Number of shares x days	
Beginning balance Share issuance due to	2017. 1. 1 - 2017. 6. 30	65,911,305	181	11,929,946,205	
business combination	2017. 1. 1 - 2017. 6. 30	4,321,243	181	782,144,983	
Purchase of treasury shares	2017. 1. 1 - 2017. 6. 30	(1,284,891)	181	(232,565,271)	
Purchase of treasury shares	2017. 1. 17 - 2017. 6. 30	(7,730)	165	(1,275,450)	
Total				12,478,250,467	

Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding: $12,478,250,467 \div 181 = 68,940,610$ shares

	2017				
Preferred shares outstanding	Period	Number of shares	Number of days	Number of shares x days	
Beginning balance Share issuance due to	2017. 1. 1 - 2017. 6. 30	7,623,402	181	1,379,835,762	
business combination	2017. 1. 1 - 2017. 6. 30	59,879	181	10,838,099	
Purchase of treasury shares	2017. 1. 1 - 2017. 6. 30	(10,328)	181	(1,869,368)	
Purchase of treasury shares	2017. 1. 17 - 2017. 6. 30	(520)	165	(85,800)	
Total				1,388,718,693	

Weighted average number of preferred shares outstanding: $1,388,718,693 \div 181 = 7,672,479$ shares

		201	6	
Ordinary shares outstanding	Period	Number of shares	Number of days	Number of shares x days
Beginning balance	2016. 1. 1 - 2016. 6. 30	65,911,305	182	11,995,857,510
Total				11,995,857,510

Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding: $11,995,857,510 \div 182 = 65,911,305$ shares

	2016				
Preferred shares outstanding	Period	Number of shares	Number of days	Number of shares x days	
Beginning balance	2016. 1. 1 - 2016. 6. 30	7,623,402	182	1,387,459,164	
Total				1,387,459,164	

Weighted average number of preferred shares outstanding: $1,387,459,164 \div 182 = 7,623,402$ shares.

There were no dilutive potential outstanding ordinary shares at the reporting date. Accordingly, diluted earnings per share attributable to the equity holders of the Parent Company is identical to basic earnings per share.

31. Dividends

The ₩368,055 million (2016: ₩331,287 million) of dividends for the year ended December 31, 2016, was paid to the shareholders of the Parent Company in April 2017.

32. Related Party Transactions

As at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, LG Corp. is an entity exercising a significant influence over the Group, which owns 33.34% of the Parent Company's ordinary shares.

Details of associates and other related parties that have sales and other transactions with the Group or have receivables and payables balances as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows, and the details of investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures are described in Note 1.3:

Related party	Related party's subsidiary (Domestic)	Related party's subsidiary (Overseas)	Details
SERVEONE	-	Serveone(Nanjing) Co., LTD. and others	Subsidiary of LG Corp.
LG CNS Co., Ltd.	LG N-Sys Inc.	LG CNS America Inc. and others	Subsidiary of LG Corp.
LG Siltron Incorporated	-	-	Subsidiary of LG Corp.
LG Management Development Institute	-	-	Subsidiary of LG Corp.
LG Sports Ltd.	-	-	Subsidiary of LG Corp.
LG Holdings Japan	-	-	Subsidiary of LG Corp.
LG MMA Corporation	-	-	Joint venture of LG Corp.
LG Display Co., Ltd.	-	LG Display Yantai Co., Ltd. and others	LG Enterprise group ¹
LG Electronics, Inc.	LG Innotek Co., Ltd. and others	Inspur LG Digital Mobile Communications Co., Ltd. and others	LG Enterprise group ¹
LG International Corp.	Pantos Logistics Co., Ltd. and others	LG International (Japan) Ltd. and others	LG Enterprise group ¹
LG Hausys, Ltd.	-	LG Hausys Tianjin Co., Ltd. and others	LG Enterprise group ¹
LG Household & Health Care Ltd.	Coca-Cola Beverage Co.	-	LG Enterprise group ¹
LG Life Sciences Ltd. ²	-	-	LG Enterprise group ¹
LG Uplus Corp.	-	-	LG Enterprise group ¹
G Ⅱ R Inc.	HS AD Inc.	-	LG Enterprise group ¹
Silicon Works Co., Ltd.	-	-	LG Enterprise group ¹

¹ Although the entity is not the related party of the Group in accordance with Korean IFRS 1024, the entity belongs to a large enterprise group in accordance with the Monopoly Regulation and Fair Trade Act.

² On January 1, 2017, LG Life Sciences Ltd. was merged into the Parent Company.

Sales and purchases with related parties for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2017					
		Purchase and others				
		D	Acquisition of property, plant			
	Sales and	Purchase of raw materials	and equipment and intangible			
	others	/merchandises	assets	Others		
Entity with a significant influence over the Group	00.0					
LG Corp.	-	-	-	31,044		
Associates and joint ventures						
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	9,147	58,921	17	45,204		
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	-	138	1,730	44		
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	116,217	324	-	-		
Others	4	-	-	1,350		
Other related parties						
LG MMA Corporation	41,128	107,017	-	3,094		
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	7,206	241,546	98,634	141,859		
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its						
subsidiaries	8,961	292	46,780	33,283		
Others	6	-	-	6,219		
Others						
LG Display Co., Ltd. and its						
subsidiaries	649,891	-	-	12		
LG Electronics Inc. and its subsidiaries	477,203	122,640	63,704	9,085		
LG International Corp. and its	477,203	122,040	03,704	9,003		
subsidiaries	157,935	242,645	167	175,120		
LG Hausys, Ltd. and its	,	,		,		
subsidiaries	107,551	4,700	-	3,849		
Others	13,610	14,417	362	3,888		
Total	1,588,859	792,640	211,394	454,051		

(in millions of Korean won)		2016				
		Purchase and others				
	Sales and others	Purchase of raw materials /merchandises	Acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	Others		
Entity with a significant	others	/illerchandises	assets	Others		
influence over the Group						
LG Corp.	-	-	-	24,082		
Associates and joint ventures						
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	6,301	48,306	14	40,018		
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	· -	37	535	_		
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	38,158	-	_	_		
Others	1,195	-	_	1,155		
Other related parties	,,,,,			1,100		
LG MMA Corporation	59,339	79,218	_	1,655		
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	8,380	213,933	60,548	51,385		
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its	·		·			
subsidiaries Others	7,135	1,816	34,224	27,846		
Others	-	-	-	5,343		
LG Display Co., Ltd. and its						
subsidiaries	686,464	-	_	13		
LG Electronics Inc. and its						
subsidiaries	277,957	134,082	12,516	4,018		
LG International Corp. and its						
subsidiaries	137,228	164,026	8	96,521		
LG Hausys, Ltd. and its subsidiaries	91,910	_	5,426	1,283		
Others	11,016	18,391	5,420 89	3,817		
Total	1,325,083	659,809	113,360	257,136		
·	1,323,003	009,009	113,300	201,130		

Balances of receivables and payables arising from sales and purchases of goods and services as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017				
	Receivables				
	Trade receivables and others	Loan receivables	Other receivables	Total	
Entity with a significant influence over the					
Group					
LG Corp.	-	-	9,172	9,172	
Associates and joint ventures					
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	50,424	-	-	50,424	
Others	-	-	859	859	
Other related parties					
LG MMA Corporation	5,918	-	399	6,317	
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	2,149	-	27,943	30,092	
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	8,554	-	43	8,597	
Others	-	-	4,902	4,902	
Others					
LG Display Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	181,676	-	2,304	183,980	
LG Electronics Inc. and its subsidiaries	282,195	-	33,509	315,704	
LG International Corp. and its subsidiaries	36,539	-	902	37,441	
LG Hausys, Ltd. and its subsidiaries	40,516	-	178	40,694	
Others	153		1,570	1,723	
Total	608,124		81,781	689,905	

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017 Payables				
			Other		
	Trade payables	Borrowings	payables	Total	
Entity with a significant influence over the					
Group					
LG Corp.	-	-	3,577	3,577	
Associates and joint ventures					
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	12,780	-	10,620	23,400	
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	1	-	488	489	
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	
Others	-	-	48	48	
Other related parties					
LG MMA Corporation	24,722	-	-	24,722	
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	1,647	-	230,032	231,679	
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	108	-	39,897	40,005	
Others	-	-	394	394	
Others					
LG Display Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	-	-	4	4	
LG Electronics Inc. and its subsidiaries	78,573	-	46,205	124,778	
LG International Corp. and its subsidiaries	8,402	-	54,101	62,503	
LG Hausys, Ltd. and its subsidiaries	3,526	-	754	4,280	
Others	1,888		3,474	5,362	
Total	131,647		389,594	521,241	
				·	

(in millions of Korean won)

		Receiva	bles		
	Trade receivables and others	Loan receivables	Other receivables	Total	
Entity with a significant influence over the					
Group					
LG Corp.	-	-	6,572	6,572	
Associates and joint ventures					
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	-	-	-		
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	-	-	-		
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	43,493	-	-	43,493	
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	-	9,857	341	10,198	
Others	-	-	20	20	
Other related parties					
LG MMA Corporation	8,858	-	583	9,44	
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	3,128	-	26,183	29,31	
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	17,152	-	45	17,197	
Others	-	-	4,314	4,314	
Others			,-	,	
LG Display Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	105,174	_	81,467	186,641	
LG Electronics Inc. and its subsidiaries	236,834	-	22,294	259,128	
LG International Corp. and its subsidiaries	37,592	-	904	38,496	
LG Hausys, Ltd. and its subsidiaries	36,381	-	341	36,722	
Others	1,005	_	937	1,942	
Total	489,617	9,857	144,001	643,475	
(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2016				
		Payab		_	
	Trade payables	Borrowings	Other payables	Total	
Entity with a significant influence over the		3	1		
Group					
LG Corp.	-	-	420	420	
Associates and joint ventures					
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	10,009	-	9,695	19,704	
TECWIN Co., Ltd.	76	-	140	216	
HL Greenpower Co., Ltd.	-	-	_		
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	-	-	_		
Others	-	-	95	95	
Other related parties					
LG MMA Corporation	15,777	_	_	15,777	
SERVEONE and its subsidiaries	726	_	228,113	228,839	
LG CNS Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	25,757	-	19,494	45,25	
Others		_	301	30	
Others	_		001	30	
LG Display Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries	_	_	30	30	
LG Electronics Inc. and its subsidiaries	- 78,137	-	4,786	82,923	
LG International Corp. and its subsidiaries	·	-			
LG Hausys, Ltd. and its subsidiaries	19,814	-	24,579	44,393	
Others	4,401	-	456	4,857	
	2,801		4,085	6,886	
Total	157,498		292,194	449,692	

December 31, 2016

Fund transactions with related parties for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2017		2016	
	Equity contributions in cash (capital reduction)	Loan (Repayment)	Equity contributions in cash (capital reduction)	Loan (Repayments)
Associates and joint ventures				
FJ Composite Materials Co., Ltd.	3,015	_	-	-
LG Fuel Cell Systems Inc.	24,527	(9,584)	3,636	-
KLPE Limited Liability				
Partnership	-	-	(23,724)	-
WUXI CL New Energy				
Technology Ltd	1,178			
Total	28,720	(9,584)	(20,088)	

Dividends received from related parties for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2017	2016
Associates and joint ventures		
SEETEC Co., Ltd.	10,000	-
LG VINA Chemical Co., Ltd.	846	
Total	10,846	

Dividends paid to related party for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2017	2016
Entity with a significant influence		
over the Group		
LG Corp.	111,097	111,081
Total	111,097	111,081

Compensation for key management of the Group for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, consists of:

(in millions of Korean won)	2017	2016
Short-term employee benefits	39,375	26,123
Post-employment benefits	1,737	1,639
Total	41,112	27,762

Key management includes directors and audit committee members having duties and responsibilities over planning, operations and controlling of the Group's business activities.

There are no provisions recognized against receivables from related parties as at June 30, 2017.

As at June 30, 2017, there is no payment guarantees provided by the Group for related parties.

33. Cash Generated from Operations

Reconciliation between profit before income tax and cash generated from operations for the sixmonth periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2017	2016
Profit before income tax	1,427,895	923,170
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation	659,003	630,714
Amortization	43,986	24,816
Post-employment benefits	69,521	60,120
Finance income	(85,793)	(48,140)
Finance costs	78,853	100,930
Foreign exchange differences	(71,632)	2,092
Gain on valuation of inventories	(10,494)	(13,318)
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(1,632)	(5,947)
Gain on disposal of intangible assets	(4,867)	-
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	26,107	13,999
Loss on disposal of intangible assets	1,807	1,124
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	12,869	2,425
Impairment loss on intangible assets	4,272	-
Loss on disposal of investments in joint ventures	-	41,252
Gain on disposal of investments in associates	(1,952)	-
Additions to provisions	93,255	34,461
Other expense (income)	265	6,002
Increase in inventories	(11,860)	(60,751)
Decrease (increase) in trade receivables	(553,662)	218,592
Decrease (increase) in other receivables	(1,647)	14,625
Decrease (increase) in other current assets	(53,172)	15,630
Increase in settlement of derivatives	(2,114)	(1,408)
Increase (decrease) in trade payables	(141,797)	68,712
Decrease in other payables	(41,059)	(50,523)
Increase (decrease) in other current liabilities	43,672	(65,126)
Decrease in net defined benefit liabilities	(6,421)	(10,601)
Decrease in provisions	(32,100)	(22,754)
Other cash flows from operations	1,573	(67,748)
Cash generated from operations	1,442,876	1,812,348

The significant non-cash transactions for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2017	2016
Transfer of construction-in-progress	529,146	671,930
Transfer of machinery-in-transit	38,006	16,083
Reclassification of long-term borrowings into current		
maturities	372,111	207,496
Reclassification of asset held for sale	3,405	2,306

34. Segment Information

General information about the Group's reportable segments is as follows:

Segment	Products or services	Major customers
Basic materials & Chemicals	ABS, PC, EP, PE, PP, Acrylic, Alcohol, SAP, PVC, Synthetic rubber, Special resin, BPA, Ethylene, Propylene and others	LG International Corp., LG Electronics Inc., DongbuDaewoo Electronics Inc., OCI Company Co. Ltd., Mitsubishi Corp. and others
Energy solutions	Mobile batteries, Automotive batteries, Electricity storage batteries and others	Hewlett-Packard Co., General Motors Corp., and others
IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials ¹	Polarizers, 3D FPR, LCD Photoresist, OLED materials, Battery materials and others	LG Display Co., Ltd., Samsung Display Co., Ltd., BOE, AUO and others
Life Sciences ²	Growth hormone, Vaccine, Antidiabetic, agricultural chemicals and others	HUADONG NINGBO, UNICEF, Intervet and others
Common and others	Crop protection products, Seeds, Fertilizers, General management, sales and R&D	National Agriculture Cooperative Federation and others

¹ The Group presents IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials as Advanced materials has been included in IT & Electronic materials since 2016. The comparative information was restated to reflect such changes.

The segment information on revenue, profit or loss for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)			2017	7		
	Basic materials & Chemicals	Energy solutions	IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials	Life Sciences	Common and others ³	Total
Total segment revenue	8,813,848	2,119,164	1,475,236	264,660	440,024	13,112,932
Inter-segment revenue Revenue from external	88,996	-	148,901	1,050	5,255	244,202
customers1	8,724,852	2,119,164	1,326,335	263,610	434,769	12,868,730
Operating profit (loss) ²	1,419,233	(2,894)	52,763	39,469	15,207	1,523,778

² Life Sciences segment was disclosed separately as LG Life Sciences, Ltd. was merged into the Parent Company on January 1, 2017.

(in millions of Korean won)			2016		
	Basic materials & Chemicals	Energy solutions	IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials	Common and others ³	Total
Total segment revenue	7,164,723	1,623,371	1,276,853	192,504	10,257,451
Inter-segment revenue Revenue from external	81,756	668	77,757	3,949	164,130
customers ¹	7,082,967	1,622,703	1,199,096	188,555	10,093,321
Operating profit (loss) ²	1,115,296	(31,547)	(22,601)	9,051	1,070,199

¹ Revenue from external customers consists of sales of goods. Interest income and dividend income are included in finance income.

The segment information on assets and liabilities as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)			June 30,	2017		
	Basic materials & Chemicals	Energy solutions	IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials	Life Sciences	Common and others	Total
Reportable segment asset ¹ Investments in associates	8,682,234	4,594,455	3,385,985	1,587,008	4,421,437	22,671,119
and joint ventures	2,998	19,194	-	17	258,660	280,869
Reportable segment liability ¹	2,476,751	1,944,219	758,873	334,083	1,622,557	7,136,483
(in millions of Korean won)	December 31, 2016					
	Basic materials & Chemicals	Energy solutions	IT & Electronic materials and Advanced materials	Common and	l others	Total
Reportable segment asset ¹ Investments in associates	8,441,909	4,434,851	3,423,86	4	4,186,436	20,487,060
and joint ventures	4,604	16,927		-	239,297	260,828
Reportable segment liability ¹	3,342,989	1,985,652	1,007,77	5	99,677	6,436,093

¹ Assets and liabilities are measured in a manner consistent with those in the financial statements, and allocated on the basis of segment operation.

² Management assesses the performance of the operating segments based on a measurement of operating profit of segment.

³ Common and other segments include operating segments not qualifying as a reportable segment, supporting divisions as well as R&D divisions.

The external sales and non-current assets by geographical segments from continuing operations for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, and as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Sales		Non-curre	ent assets1
_	2017	2016	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Korea ²	4,275,362	3,229,757	9,914,087	8,533,239
China	4,257,396	3,263,929	1,693,031	1,672,386
Asia	2,412,192	1,946,811	30,788	27,532
America	717,567	610,831	237,156	251,696
Europe	1,031,754	899,695	81,575	29,711
Others	174,459	142,298	-	-
Total	12,868,730	10,093,321	11,956,637	10,514,564

¹ Represents aggregate amount of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and investment properties.

There is no single external customer contributes over 10% of the Group's revenue for the sixmonth periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016.

35. Business Combination

(in millions of Korean won)

In order to enhance future-oriented business portfolio and leap into a global player of red bio industry by enlarging investment in long-term and stable new drugs development, the Parent Company merged LG Life Sciences, Ltd. on January 1, 2017.

The following table summarizes the consideration paid for business combination, the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date:

Amount

Amount
1,138,593
1,138,593
_
43,832
112,703
123,083
493,321
273,550
8,315
(38,736)
(729,745)
(6,053)
_

² Domestic sales include the exports made through local letters of credit.

Net defined benefit liabilities	(11,922)
Other liabilities	(153,195)
Treasury shares (Ordinary 1,284,891 shares, Preferred 10,328 shares) ¹	337,211
	·
Fair value of identifiable net assets	452,364
Goodwill	686,229
Total	1,138,593

¹The fair value of ordinary shares, preferred shares and treasury shares acquired were based on the market price at the acquisition date.

The fair value and gross contractual amount for trade and other (non-current) receivables at the acquisition date amount to $\forall 114,721$ million, of which $\forall 2,018$ million is expected to be uncollectible.

On April 1, 2016, the Parent Company acquired 100% shares of FarmHannong Co., Ltd. (formerly Dongbu FarmHannong Co., Ltd.), which is engaged to manufacture domestic agricultural pesticides. As a result of the business combination, the Group expects increase in sales through diversification in market such as entering into new industry and others.

Goodwill of ₩86,858 million arising from the business combination is attributable to the acquired customer base and sales increase expected from combining the operations of the Parent Company and FarmHannong Co., Ltd.

The following table summarizes the consideration paid for FarmHannong Co., Ltd., the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date:

(in millions of Korean won)	Amount
Consideration	
Cash and cash equivalents	424,500
Total consideration	424,500
Recognized amounts of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed	
Cash and cash equivalents	15,837
Trade and other (non-current) receivables	272,140
Inventories	236,255
Assets held for sale	65,591
Property, plant and equipment	561,083
Intangible assets	141,968
Investment properties	14,235
Other assets	9,198
Trade and other (non-current) payables	(150,385)
Borrowings	(678,687)
Provisions	(98,576)
Net defined benefit liabilities	(38,073)
Deferred tax liabilities	(5,472)
Other liabilities	(23,649)
Fair value of identifiable net assets	321,465
Less: non-controlling interest	16,177_
	337,642
Goodwill	86,858
Total	424,500

The fair value of trade and other (non-current) receivables was $\mbox{$W$272,140$}$ million including trade receivables with a fair value of $\mbox{$W$200,619$}$ million. The gross contractual amount for trade receivables at the acquisition date amounts to $\mbox{$W$296,011$}$ million, of which $\mbox{$W$23,871$}$ million was expected to be uncollectible.

On August 31, 2016, the Parent Company acquired assets and liabilities relating to Pressure Sensitive Adhesive Application business from LG Hausys, Ltd. As a result of the business combination, the Parent Company expects an increase in sales through diversification of market such as adding business portfolio by expanding a business field to an industrial adhesive film area.

The following table summarizes the consideration paid for LG Hausys, Ltd. relating to acquiring Pressure Sensitive Adhesive Application business, the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date:

(in millions of Korean won)	Amount
Consideration	
Cash and cash equivalents	75,303
Total consideration	75,303
Recognized amounts of identifiable assets acquired and	
liabilities assumed	
Trade receivables	15,958
Inventories	9,998
Property, plant and equipment	43,006
Intangible assets	13,487
Other assets	1,298
Trade payables	(12,356)
Net defined benefit liabilities	(200)
Fair value of identifiable net assets	71,191
Goodwill	4,112
Total	75,303

The fair value and gross contractual amount for trade receivables at the acquisition date were ₩15,958 million. None of trade receivables were expected to be uncollectible.

The Group has the right to be reimbursed from LG Hausys, Ltd. for damages resulted from lawsuits filed prior to the business combination of the Pressure Sensitive Adhesive Application business.

On November 1, 2016, the Parent Company acquired assets and liabilities relating to Positive electrode business from GSEM Co., Ltd. As a result of the business combination, the Parent Company expects to result in upgrade of Positive electrode manufacturing technologies and enhancement of competency in battery production through vertical integration.

The following table summarizes the consideration paid for GSEM CO., LTD. in relation to acquiring Positive Electrode business, the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date:

(in millions of Korean won)	Amount
Consideration	
Cash and cash equivalents	59,307
Total consideration	59,307
Recognized amounts of identifiable assets acquired and	
liabilities assumed	
Cash and cash equivalents	800
Inventories	12,318
Property, plant and equipment	47,155
Intangible assets	153
Investment properties	1,041
Other assets	928
Provisions	(800)
Net defined benefit liabilities	(838)
Other liabilities	(1,450)
Fair value of identifiable net assets	59,307
Goodwill	<u> </u>
Total	59,307

On December 31, 2016, the Parent Company acquired additional 20% shares of LG Chem (HUIZHOU) Petrochemical Co., Ltd. (formerly, CNOOC & LG Petrochemicals Co., Ltd.), a joint venture, and acquired control in accordance with the shareholders' agreement. As a result of the business combination, the Group expects increase in sales by expanding market share.

Goodwill of \forall 14,253 million arose from the business combination is resulted from increase in market share and economies of scale after acquiring control.

The following table summarizes the consideration paid for LG Chem(HUIZHOU) Petrochemical Co., Ltd., the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date:

(in millions of Korean won)	Amount
Consideration	
Cash and cash equivalents	58,771
Fair value of investment in joint venture before business	
combination	8,306
Total consideration	67,077
Recognized amounts of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed	
Cash and cash equivalents	63,968
Trade and other non-current receivables	7,139
Inventories	31,547
Property, plant and equipment	163,129

Intangible assets	19,785
Deferred tax assets	21,605
Other assets	32,421
Trade and other non-current payables	(99,747)
Borrowings	(159,096)
Deferred tax liabilities	(1,377)
Other liabilities	(3,912)
Fair value of identifiable net assets	75,462
Less: non-controlling interest	(22,638)
	52,824
Goodwill	14,253
Total	67,077

The shares of LG Chem(HUIZHOU) Petrochemical Co., Ltd. held by the Parent Company before business combination were measured at the fair value and the Parent Company recognized a gain on disposal of investments in joint ventures of ₩4,004 million.

The fair value of trade and other (non-current) receivables at the acquisition date were \forall 7,139 million. None of trade and other non-current receivables were expected to be uncollectible.

36. Assets Held for sale

The Group decided to dispose of Electrolyte division, 2CCL business and others, and certain portion of battery facilities with the approval of management in February 2016, January 2017, and May 2017, respectively. The related assets were reclassified as assets held for sale, and the disposal is expected to be completed in 2017. Assets and liabilities of Research Institute and FarmHwaong Co., Ltd., which is acquired during the course of the business combination of FarmHannong Co., Ltd., are also included. The disposal is expected to be completed in 2017.

Details of assets of disposal group classified as held for sale as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Assets of disposal group		
Property, plant and equipment	7,291	7,213
Intangible assets	359	-
Other receivables and others	799_	891
Total	8,449	8,104
Liabilities of disposal group		
Other payables and others	31	42
Total	31	42

Assets of the disposal group were measured at fair value immediately before the initial classification of the assets as held for sale and the related other non-operating expenses for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	2017	2016
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	10,382	1,216
Impairment loss on intangible assets	4	· -
Total	10,386	1,216